Proposal Acronym:
DATIS

Proposal Title:

Data for Inclusive Societies: Foes and Friends of Inclusiveness in contemporary Greece

D4.2: Dataset and report of the ELNES voter survey findings

December 2025

Introduction

The overarching goal of the project Data for Inclusive Societies: Foes and Friends of Inclusiveness in Contemporary Greece (DATIS) has been to study the foes and friends of inclusive societies in contemporary Greece by implementing an innovative empirical research design. DATIS has been a data-driven project aiming to explore, both theoretically and empirically, the enemies and the supporters of inclusive societies, focusing on political parties, political elites, and citizens. In a broader perspective, the project aimed at creating various "indices of inclusiveness". At the core of our analysis have been the causes and consequences of adopting hostile attitudes toward other social groups among both political elites and citizens. Furthermore, the project has shed light on interactions between the mass level (citizens, voters) and the elite level (politician, candidates) in shaping these attitudes. To explore this research direction, we examined driving factors that may facilitate or hinder the rise of such attitudes. Deliverable D4.2 contains two main surveys and three datasets and documentation for each survey (ISSP 2024 along with the EP 2024 Survey, the DATIS main survey along with ISSP 2025 survey.

Methodology

The surveys followed an innovative data collection process. According to Andreadis (2015), the majority of people in Greece own a mobile phone capable of receiving SMS text messages. During the implementation of online surveys, the sample is selected randomly through a process similar to Random Digit Dialing (RDD) for mobile phone numbers. In Greece, it is easy to create probability-based samples for mobile phones using RDD: all mobile phone numbers start with 69, followed by one digit from the set [0,3:5,7:9], and seven additional digits (I. Andreadis, 2020). After generating the sample of random numbers and confirming that these numbers are active, SMS text messages are sent to the sampled numbers inviting them to participate in the online survey. This method of conducting surveys is chosen in order to avoid potential problems associated with online surveys distributed via email—which participants may ignore because they end up in spam folders—or through telephone calls, during which participants may be in a noisy environment. Additionally, SMS messages can be read at a later time when the phone owner is available, and they tend to receive rapid responses (I. Andreadis, 2020).

According to Andreadis (2015b), choosing an online questionnaire designed specifically for mobile phone users is driven by several considerations. More specifically, designing an online questionnaire suitable for mobile users requires an appropriate layout (e.g., one question per page), just as a questionnaire intended for computer users (laptop/desktop) does (I. Andreadis, 2015a). A well-designed online questionnaire leads to the collection of high-quality data from both mobile phone users and computer users. Potential difficulties may arise for mobile phone users when the online survey is not mobile-friendly—for example, when participants are asked to zoom in on text written in a very small font, to scroll horizontally to answer a question, or to type lengthy responses.

Designing a probability-based online survey targeting the general population, optimized for mobile phone users and using SMS as the primary communication method, is an innovative approach first implemented in the 2019 Greek National Post-Election Study. It is based on the interaction between the server used for conducting ELNES online surveys and an SMS gateway service. The process used is based on the push-to-web method, a data collection approach in which communication with the sample is conducted via offline means in order to encourage participants to complete the online questionnaire. A similar push-to-web approach was successfully used in the 2015 Greek National Post-Election Study (I. Andreadis et al., 2015).

The randomly generated mobile phone numbers receive multiple messages. First, selected mobile phone owners are informed that they will soon receive an invitation to a survey conducted by the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (AUTH). They are also provided with a contact phone number at AUTH in case they have any questions about the survey. The second SMS message includes an invitation containing a URL to participate in the survey. Surveys can be completed directly on the mobile phone that received the message (if internet access is available), or by copying the short URL into a browser on a tablet, laptop, or desktop.

Some individuals may have one or more mobile phone numbers. One question in the questionnaire is used to collect information about this, and sampling probabilities can be determined after data collection is completed. For example, the sampling probability for a person who owns two mobile phone numbers is double (or half, depending on perspective) that of someone who owns only one number (I. Andreadis, 2022).

After sending the SMS text messages, follow-up contact is made with all selected individuals who did not activate the survey link, in order to determine whether they need assistance and whether they would prefer to participate via a telephone interview. After contacting the members of the sample who did not click on the link in the text message, fewer than 1% reported that they would prefer to participate through a different method (mainly because they did not have internet access). Thus, an effort is made to arrange telephone interviews, but fewer than half of these individuals complete the interview, resulting in a very small number of completed telephone interviews (I. Andreadis, 2022).

Additionally, data cleaning techniques are applied according to the methods described by Andreadis (2014) to maintain data integrity in online surveys. These techniques include handling missing data through imputation or case deletion, depending on the extent and nature of the missing information (I. Andreadis, 2014). Special attention is also given to detecting and correcting errors such as typographical mistakes and inconsistencies in data entry (I. Andreadis, 2014). Statistical methods are employed to detect and manage outliers, ensuring that anomalies in the data do not distort the results. These comprehensive data-cleaning practices enhance the reliability and accuracy of datasets, improving the effectiveness of subsequent analyses (I. Andreadis, 2014).

ISSP 2024- EP 2024

Within the DATIS project (Data for Inclusive Societies: Foes and Friends of Inclusiveness in Contemporary Greece), the ISSP 2024 module "Digital Societies I" was fielded as a complementary, internationally comparative data source that helps connect "digital society" conditions to the broader DATIS agenda on inclusiveness. While DATIS has focused on identifying the causes and consequences of hostile versus supportive attitudes toward other social groups, ISSP 2024 adds a standardized framework for capturing how digital access, skills, and experiences structure opportunities, risks, and participation in contemporary societies, thereby strengthening the project's capacity to inform an evidence-based "index of inclusiveness."

The ISSP 2024 "Digital Societies" questionnaire is particularly well-aligned with DATIS because it measures core mechanisms that can plausibly shape (or mediate) inclusiveness: internet use vs. non-use and reasons for exclusion (Q1–Q5), where and how people connect (Q6–Q7), digital disconnect and well-being concerns (Q8–Q9), self-assessed digital skills and online activities (Q10–Q11), political information practices and expression online (Q13–Q16), and broader orientations linked to democratic resilience such as technological optimism (Q17), exposure to scams/harassment/hate speech (Q18–Q19), news sources and perceived reliability (Q20–Q21), political participation online/offline (Q23), social and institutional trust (Q25–Q26), and attitudes toward data protection responsibility and surveillance by states/companies (Q27–Q29). It also directly taps perceived socio-digital inequalities—who benefits more from digital technologies across gender, age, geography, and education (Q30–Q33)—which offers ready-to-use indicators for digital inclusion and stratification that can be analytically linked to DATIS outcomes on intergroup hostility/support and the micro–meso interaction between citizens and elites.

Within the ISSP 2024 module fielded in the context of DATIS, particular emphasis is placed on the questions that directly capture perceived socio-digital inequalities—in other words, perceptions about which social groups benefit more from the internet and digital technologies. This focus centers on the comparative items asking whether digitalization benefits women or men (Q30), older or younger people (Q31), people in the countryside or in cities (Q32), the highly educated or the less well educated (Q33), and the rich or the poor (Q34). These indicators are especially relevant to the DATIS objective of mapping "foes and friends" of inclusive societies because they operationalize a core mechanism of contemporary inclusion/exclusion: perceived uneven access to (and returns from) digital transformation. Conceptually, such perceptions can be treated as a structured profile of "digital winners and losers," which can be linked to broader views about fairness, opportunity, and social cohesion—key foundations of inclusiveness—and can also be integrated into composite measurement strategies (e.g., components of an inclusiveness index) while remaining comparable across countries through the ISSP framework.

The EP 2024 Survey was conducted in close alignment with the ISSP 2024 "Digital

Societies" framework, extending it with election-specific content tailored to the 2024 European Parliament campaign. Building on ISSP-style measures of internet use, platform and news consumption, and online/offline participation, the EP survey adds dedicated modules on campaign information-seeking, digital political contact (e.g., being contacted by parties/candidates via online advertising, social media posts, emails, or direct messages) and horizontal sharing by friends/family, alongside vote choice items for the EP election and the last national election. It also captures contemporary campaign dynamics through batteries on artificial intelligence in election campaigns and digital literacy, and anchors these digital behaviors in a broader political profile (left–right self-placement, party closeness, institutional trust, attitudes toward EU unification, populist attitudes, and political efficacy), enabling integrated analyses of digital communication, campaign exposure, and democratic attitudes.

Finally, the fieldwork exceeded the project's quantitative commitment: the number of completed questionnaires surpassed 1,547. Importantly, this was achieved while safeguarding data quality and respondent experience. Because the unified questionnaire—combining the ISSP 2024 'Digital Societies' module and the EP 2024 election survey—was too long for a single sitting and led to high dropout rates in the first phase, we later adopted a split-sample strategy. This approach aimed to minimize respondent burden and reduce the risk of fatigue, satisficing, and breakoffs. In practice, this meant that some respondents completed only the ISSP module, while others completed only the EP survey, allowing us to maintain robust completion rates and reliable measurement across both instruments without requiring all participants to answer the entire combined battery.

Implementation

ISSP 2024

Code	English	Greek
Q1	During the last 12 months, how often, if at all, did you typically use the Internet on any device whether for work or personal use? If you are uncertain about your usage, please select the answer that comes closest to your use.	Κατά τη διάρκεια των τελευταίων 12 μηνών, πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, χρειάστηκε να κάνετε χρήση του Διαδικτύου, σε οποιαδήποτε ηλεκτρονική συσκευή, για προσωπική ή επαγγελματική χρήση; Αν δεν είστε

Q1 Internet use

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	475	32.1	32.1	32.1
	Several times a day	869	58.7	58.7	90.8
	Once a day	41	2.8	2.8	93.6
	Several times a week	54	3.6	3.6	97.2
	Several times a month	23	1.6	1.6	98.8
	Less often	11	.7	.7	99.5
	Never	7	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	1480	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
Q2	Which of the following are reasons you have not used the Internet in the last 12 months? a. The Internet is not available to me. b. The Internet connection is poor. c. The Internet is too expensive. d. I worry about Internet security and privacy. e. The Internet is not important or useful for me. f. The Internet is not for people of my age.	Ποιοι από τους παρακάτω λόγους που ακολουθούν ήταν η αιτία που δεν χρησιμοποιήσατε το Διαδίκτυο του τελευταίους 12 μήνες; a. Το Διαδίκτυο δεν ήταν διαθέσιμο σε' μένα. b. Δεν υπήρχε καλή σύνδεση στο Διαδίκτυο. c. Το Διαδίκτυο είναι πολύ ακριβό. d. Το Διαδίκτυο με κάνει να ανησυχώ για την ασφάλεια και την ιδιωτικότητά μου.

	g. The Internet is difficult for me to use. h. I do not want to use the Internet. i. I have difficulty reading or writing. j. I am too busy to use the Internet. k. The authorities restrict access to the Internet in [COUNTRY]. l. Other reasons	e. Το Διαδίκτυο δεν είναι σημαντικό ή χρήσιμο για εμένα. f. Το Διαδίκτυο δεν είναι για ανθρώπους της ηλικίας μου. g. Το Διαδίκτυο είναι πολύ περίπλοκο για να το χρησιμοποιήσω. h. Βασικά δεν επιθυμώ να χρησιμοποιώ το Διαδίκτυο. i. Δυσκολεύομαι να διαβάσω ή να γράψω. j. Είμαι πολύ απασχολημένες για να χρησιμοποιήσω το Διαδίκτυο. k. Το Διαδίκτυο περιορίζεται από τις αρχές στην Ελλάδα. l. Άλλοι λόγοι

Q2a Reason f. non-Internet use: Internet not available

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.1	40.0	40.0
	No	3	.2	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2b Reason f. non-Internet use: Internet connection poor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	3	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	No answer	1477	99.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2c Reason f. non-Internet use: Internet too expensive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	5	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2d Reason f. non-Internet use: Worry about security, privacy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.1	16.7	16.7
	No	5	.3	83.3	100.0
	Total	6	.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1474	99.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2e Reason f. non-Internet use: I. not important, useful for me

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.1	40.0	40.0
	No	3	.2	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1474	99.6		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2f Reason f. non-Internet use: I. not for people of my age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.1	40.0	40.0
	No	3	.2	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2g Reason f. non-Internet use: Internet difficult to use

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	.2	60.0	60.0
	No	2	.1	40.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2h Reason f. non-Internet use: Do not want to use Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.1	40.0	40.0
	No	3	.2	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2i Reason f. non-Internet use: Difficulty reading or writing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	.2	60.0	60.0
	No	2	.1	40.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2j Reason f. non-Internet use: Too busy to use Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2	.1	40.0	40.0
	No	3	.2	60.0	100.0
	Total	5	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1475	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2k Reason f. non-Internet use: Authorities restrict I. access in Greece

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	6	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	No answer	1474	99.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q2I Reason f. non-Internet use: Other reasons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1	.1	25.0	25.0
	No	3	.2	75.0	100.0
	Total	4	.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1476	99.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q3	In the last 12 months how often, if at all, did you ask someone to do something for you on the Internet on your behalf, such as sending an email, getting information or shopping online?	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, ζητήσατε από κάποιον να κάνει κάποια ενέργεια για εσάς στο Διαδίκτυο, όπως η αποστολή κάποιου ηλεκτρονικού μηνύματος (email), η απόκτηση πληροφοριών ή διαδικτυακές αγορές;

Q3 Proxy Internet access last 12 months (email, info, shopping)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Once or twice	3	.2	42.9	42.9
	More often	4	.3	57.1	100.0
	Total	7	.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1473	99.5		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q4	If you needed to do something on the Internet in the near future, how likely is it that someone will do it for you?	Αν χρειαζόταν να κάνετε οποιαδήποτε ενέργεια στο Διαδίκτυο στο κοντινό μέλλον, πόσο πιθανό είναι να ζητήσετε από κάποιον άλλον να κάνει αυτή την ενέργεια για εσάς;

Q4 Proxy Internet access in the near future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very likely	4	.3	57.1	57.1
	Rather likely	1	.1	14.3	71.4
	Rather unlikely	2	.1	28.6	100.0
	Total	7	.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1473	99.5		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q5	How likely is it that you will personally use the Internet in the next 12 months?	Πόσο πιθανό θεωρείτε πως είναι να χρησιμοποιήσετε το Διαδίκτυο τους επόμενους 12 μήνες;

Q5 Likelihood of personal Internet use in the future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rather likely	1	.1	16.7	16.7
	Very unlikely	5	.3	83.3	100.0
	Total	6	.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1474	99.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q6	How often, if at all, do you typically use the Internet on any device at the following locations for any reason?	Πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, χρησιμοποιείτε το Διαδίκτυο σε οποιαδήποτε συσκευή, για οποιοδήποτε λόγο στις παρακάτω τοποθεσίες;

Q6a 1st and 2nd level digital divide: At home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost always	768	51.9	52.5	52.5
	Often	592	40.0	40.5	93.0
	Sometimes	91	6.1	6.2	99.2
	Hardly ever	9	.6	.6	99.9
	No access	2	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1462	98.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	17	1.1		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	18	1.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q6b 1st and 2nd level digital divide: At work-place, school, uni

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost always	649	43.9	49.5	49.5
	Often	381	25.7	29.1	78.6
	Sometimes	181	12.2	13.8	92.4
	Hardly ever	48	3.2	3.7	96.0
	Never	47	3.2	3.6	99.6
	No access	5	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	1311	88.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	156	10.5		
	Can't choose	13	.9		
	Total	169	11.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q6c 1st and 2nd level digital divide: In public places

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost always	190	12.8	13.1	13.1
	Often	511	34.5	35.2	48.3
	Sometimes	566	38.2	39.0	87.3
	Hardly ever	127	8.6	8.8	96.1
	Never	53	3.6	3.7	99.7
	No access	4	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1451	98.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	28	1.9		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	29	2.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q7		
	In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, were you asked by someone to do something on their behalf on the Internet, such as sending an email, getting information or shopping online? Exclude work related tasks.	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, πόσο συχνά αν όχι καθόλου, σας ζητήθηκε από κάποιον να κάνετε κάποια ενέργεια στο Διαδίκτυο, για λογαριασμό του, όπως η αποστολή ηλεκτρονικού μηνύματος (email), η απόκτηση πληροφοριών ή μια διαδικτυακή αγορά.

Q7 Proxy Internet use

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	202	13.6	14.1	14.1
	Once or twice	464	31.4	32.4	46.5
	More often	765	51.7	53.5	100.0
	Total	1431	96.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	30	2.0		
	Can't choose	19	1.3		
	Total	49	3.3		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8		
	In the last 12 months, how often, if at all, did you deliberately reduce the time you spent on the Internet?	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, μειώσατε σκόπιμα τον χρόνο που ξοδέψατε στο Διαδίκτυο;

Q8 Digital disconnect: Time deliberately reduced spent on Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Every day or almost every day	81	5.5	5.9	5.9
	Several times a week	291	19.7	21.2	27.1
	Several times a month	202	13.6	14.7	41.7
	Several times a year	116	7.8	8.4	50.2
	Less often	316	21.4	23.0	73.2
	Never	369	24.9	26.8	100.0
	Total	1375	92.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	53	3.6		
	Can't choose	52	3.5		
	Total	105	7.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q9	What is the main reason why you deliberately reduced the time you spent on the Internet?	Ποια ήταν η σημαντικότερη αιτία που μειώσατε σκόπιμα τον χρόνο που ξοδέψατε στο Διαδίκτυο;

Q9 Digital disconnect: Main reason time reduced spent on Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I had concerns about data security or privacy issues	47	3.2	4.8	4.8
	I felt it negatively impacted my physical or mental wellbeing	305	20.6	31.1	35.9
	I felt overwhelmed by the amount of information	97	6.6	9.9	45.8
	I was asked to spend more time in person with family or friends	71	4.8	7.2	53.1
	I wanted more time for offline activities	419	28.3	42.8	95.8
	I couldn't afford to use the Internet	3	.2	.3	96.1
	Other reasons	38	2.6	3.9	100.0
	Total	980	66.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	487	32.9		
	Can't choose	13	.9		
	Total	500	33.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q10	How would you rate your ability to do the following? a. Using the Internet b. Doing online searches c. Knowing which information should not be shared online Learning how to use new software or apps	Πως αξιολογείτε την ικανότητά σας να κάνετε τις ακόλουθες ενέργειες: a. Να χρησιμοποιείτε το Διαδίκτυο b. Να κάνετε διαδικτυακή αναζήτηση c. Να γνωρίζετε ποιες πληροφορίες δεν πρέπει να μοιράζεστε διαδικτυακά Να μάθετε να χρησιμοποιείτε νέα λογισμικά ή εφαρμογές

Q10a Digital skills: Using the Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	840	56.8	57.1	57.1
	Good	423	28.6	28.8	85.9
	Neither good nor bad	188	12.7	12.8	98.6
	Bad	14	.9	1.0	99.6
	Very bad	6	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1471	99.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	9	.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q10b Digital skills: Doing online searches

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	876	59.2	59.7	59.7
	Good	449	30.3	30.6	90.3
	Neither good nor bad	121	8.2	8.2	98.5
	Bad	17	1.1	1.2	99.7
	Very bad	5	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1468	99.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	9	.6		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	12	.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q10c Digital skills: Knowing which info should not be shared online

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	797	53.9	54.8	54.8
	Good	478	32.3	32.9	87.7
	Neither good nor bad	143	9.7	9.8	97.5
	Bad	30	2.0	2.1	99.6
	Very bad	6	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1454	98.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	17	1.1		
	Can't choose	9	.6		
	Total	26	1.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q10d Digital skills: Learning how to use new software or apps

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	429	29.0	29.5	29.5
	Good	538	36.4	37.0	66.5
	Neither good nor bad	333	22.5	22.9	89.4
	Bad	129	8.7	8.9	98.3
	Very bad	25	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	1454	98.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	23	1.6		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	26	1.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q11	How often, if at all, do you use the Internet for the following purposes? a. Communicating (for example writing, talking, video calling) b. Sharing or posting photos or videos c. Searching for information d. Playing video games e. Downloading or listening to music or watching videos and movies f. Shopping, paying bills and other financial transactions	Πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, χρησιμοποιείται το Διαδίκτυο για τους ακόλουθους σκοπούς; a. Για να επικοινωνήσετε (για παράδειγμα να γράψετε μηνύματα, να μιλήσετε ή να κάνετε βιντεοκλήση) b. Για να κοινοποιήσετε ή να δημοσιεύσετε εικόνες ή βίντεο c. Για να αναζητήσετε πληροφορίες d. Για να παίξετε βιντεοπαιχνίδια e. Για να κατεβάσετε ή να ακούσετε μουσική ή να παρακολουθήσετε βίντεο και ταινίες f. Για να ψωνίσετε, να πληρώσετε λογαριασμούς και να κάνετε άλλες οικονομικές συναλλαγές

Q11a Online activities: Communicating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	829	56.0	57.3	57.3
	Often	402	27.2	27.8	85.0
	Sometimes	177	12.0	12.2	97.2
	Hardly ever	32	2.2	2.2	99.4
	Never	8	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	1448	97.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	32	2.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q11b Online activities: Sharing or posting photos or videos

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	247	16.7	16.9	16.9
	Often	272	18.4	18.6	35.5
	Sometimes	515	34.8	35.2	70.7
	Hardly ever	297	20.1	20.3	91.0
	Never	132	8.9	9.0	100.0
	Total	1463	98.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	17	1.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q11c Online activities: Searching for information

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	1055	71.3	72.4	72.4
	Often	359	24.3	24.6	97.0
	Sometimes	38	2.6	2.6	99.7
	Hardly ever	4	.3	.3	99.9
	Never	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1457	98.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	22	1.5		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	23	1.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q11d Online activities: Playing video games

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	110	7.4	7.5	7.5
	Often	155	10.5	10.6	18.2
	Sometimes	254	17.2	17.4	35.6
	Hardly ever	344	23.2	23.6	59.2
	Never	595	40.2	40.8	100.0
	Total	1458	98.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	20	1.4		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	22	1.5		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q11e Online activities: Downloading, listening music or watching videos

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	340	23.0	23.3	23.3
	Often	418	28.2	28.7	52.0
	Sometimes	429	29.0	29.4	81.5
	Hardly ever	177	12.0	12.1	93.6
	Never	93	6.3	6.4	100.0
	Total	1457	98.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	23	1.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q11f Online activities: Shopping, paying bills, other fin. transactions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	628	42.4	43.0	43.0
	Often	493	33.3	33.7	76.7
	Sometimes	232	15.7	15.9	92.5
	Hardly ever	55	3.7	3.8	96.3
	Never	54	3.6	3.7	100.0
	Total	1462	98.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	16	1.1		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	18	1.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q12	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? a. I feel more comfortable meeting with people online than in person b. Without the Internet I would feel lonely.	Σε τι βαθμό συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες προτάσεις; a. Αισθάνομαι πιο άνετα να συναντώ ανθρώπους μέσω του Διαδικτύου παρά αυτοπροσώπως b. Αισθάνομαι μόνος χωρίς το Διαδίκτυο

Q12a Online social contacts: Feel more comfortable meet people online

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	20	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Agree	26	1.8	1.8	3.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	213	14.4	14.8	18.0
	Disagree	555	37.5	38.6	56.6
	Strongly disagree	625	42.2	43.4	100.0
	Total	1439	97.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	36	2.4		
	Can't choose	5	.3		
	Total	41	2.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q12b Online social contacts: Would feel lonely without Internet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	40	2.7	2.8	2.8
	Agree	137	9.3	9.4	12.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	369	24.9	25.4	37.6
	Disagree	576	38.9	39.7	77.3
	Strongly disagree	329	22.2	22.7	100.0
	Total	1451	98.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	23	1.6		
	Can't choose	6	.4		
	Total	29	2.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q13		When looking for news or information about political matters online, how often, if at all, do you: a. Read, watch or listen to something online you disagree with b. Check a news source that's different from what you normally read, watch or listen to online c. Try to confirm information you find by searching online for another source	Όταν αναζητάτε ειδήσεις ή πληροφορίες σχετικά με πολιτικά ζητήματα διαδικτυακά, πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, εσείς: a. Διαβάζετε, παρακολουθείτε ή ακούτε κάτι διαδικτυακά με το οποίο διαφωνείτε b. Ελέγχετε μια πηγή ειδήσεων διαφορετική απ' αυτές που συνήθως διαβάζετε, παρακολουθείτε ή ακούτε διαδικτυακά c. Προσπαθείτε να επιβεβαιώνετε τις πληροφορίες που βρίσκετε, αναζητώντας διαδικτυακά και άλλες πηγές

Q13a Info validation: Read, watch, listen sth. you disagree with

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	301	20.3	21.1	21.1
	Often	545	36.8	38.3	59.4
	Sometimes	409	27.6	28.7	88.1
	Rarely	125	8.4	8.8	96.9
	Never	44	3.0	3.1	100.0
	Total	1424	96.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	38	2.6		
	Can't choose	18	1.2		
	Total	56	3.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q13b Info validation: Check news source normally not used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	135	9.1	9.5	9.5
	Often	374	25.3	26.4	35.9
	Sometimes	561	37.9	39.5	75.4
	Rarely	293	19.8	20.6	96.1
	Never	56	3.8	3.9	100.0
	Total	1419	95.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	25	1.7		
	Can't choose	36	2.4		
	Total	61	4.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q13c Info validation: Confirm info by checking another source

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	425	28.7	29.2	29.2
	Often	569	38.4	39.1	68.3
	Sometimes	324	21.9	22.3	90.5
	Rarely	103	7.0	7.1	97.6
	Never	35	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	1456	98.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	19	1.3		
	Can't choose	5	.3		
	Total	24	1.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q14	On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you trust people you are communicating with on the Internet but have never met in person? 0 means you do not trust them at all, and 10 means you trust them completely	Σε μια κλίμακα από το 0 έως το 10, πόσο εμπιστεύεστε ανθρώπους που επικοινωνείτε μαζί τους διαδικτυακά, αλλά δεν έχετε βρεθεί ποτέ αυτοπροσώπως; Το 0 σημαίνει πως δεν τους εμπιστεύεστε καθόλου, ενώ το 10 πως τους εμπιστεύεστε πλήρως

Q14 Online social trust

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No trust at all	497	33.6	35.8	35.8
	1	199	13.4	14.3	50.2
	2	145	9.8	10.5	60.6
	3	148	10.0	10.7	71.3
	4	94	6.4	6.8	78.1
	5	175	11.8	12.6	90.7
	6	58	3.9	4.2	94.9
	7	43	2.9	3.1	98.0
	8	20	1.4	1.4	99.4
	9	4	.3	.3	99.7
	Complete trust	4	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1387	93.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	45	3.0		
	Can't choose	48	3.2		
	Total	93	6.3		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q15	In the last 12 months, if at all, has your online contact with the following people increased, decreased or remained the same? a. People who share your political views b. People with different political views from your own	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, αν όχι καθόλου, έχει η διαδικτυακή σας επικοινωνία με τους ακόλουθους ανθρώπους αυξηθεί, μειωθεί ή παρέμεινε ίδια; a. Άνθρωποι με πολιτικές απόψεις κοινές με τις δικές σας b. Άνθρωποι με πολιτικές απόψεις διαφορετικές από τις δικές σας

Q15a Online polarization: People sharing your political view

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Greatly decreased	86	5.8	7.9	7.9
	Somewhat decreased	68	4.6	6.2	14.1
	Remained the same	832	56.2	76.3	90.4
	Somewhat increased	86	5.8	7.9	98.3
	Greatly increased	19	1.3	1.7	100.0
	Total	1091	73.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	230	15.5		
	Can't choose	159	10.7		
	Total	389	26.3		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q15b Online polarization: People with diff. political views

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Greatly decreased	126	8.5	11.8	11.8
	Somewhat decreased	103	7.0	9.7	21.5
	Remained the same	778	52.6	73.1	94.6
	Somewhat increased	46	3.1	4.3	99.0
	Greatly increased	11	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	1064	71.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	249	16.8		
	Can't choose	167	11.3		
	Total	416	28.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q16	How often, if at all, did you express, support or oppose political views on the Internet or social media in the last 12 months?	Πόσο συχνά, αν όχι καθόλου, εκφράσατε υποστηρικτική ή αντιθετική πολιτική άποψη στο Διαδίκτυο ή στα Κοινωνικά δίκτυα τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες;

Q16 Political views expression online

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Every day or almost every day	31	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Several times a week	65	4.4	4.6	6.8
	Several times a month	103	7.0	7.3	14.1
	Several times a year	127	8.6	9.0	23.1
	Less often	310	20.9	22.0	45.1
	Never	773	52.2	54.9	100.0
	Total	1409	95.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	55	3.7		
	Can't choose	16	1.1		
	Total	71	4.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q17	Here are some statements about technology. Technology includes all kinds of machinery, equipment, digital devices, and software. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? a. Technology makes our lives easier b. Overall, technology does more harm than good c. Technology provides more opportunities for the next generation.	Ακολουθούν κάποιες προτάσεις σχετικά με την τεχνολογία. Η τεχνολογία περιλαμβάνει όλα τα είδη μηχανισμών, εξοπλισμού, ψηφιακών συσκευών και λογισμικού. Κατά πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με κάθε μία από αυτές τις προτάσεις; a. Η τεχνολογία κάνει τη ζωή των ανθρώπων ευκολότερη b. Στην τελική, η τεχνολογία προκαλεί περισσότερο κακό παρά καλό c. Η τεχνολογία παρέχει

					περισσότερες ευκαιρίες για τις επόμενες γενιές

Q17a Technological optimism: Technology makes lives easier

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	513	34.7	35.1	35.1
	Agree	780	52.7	53.4	88.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	151	10.2	10.3	98.8
	Disagree	14	.9	1.0	99.7
	Strongly disagree	4	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1462	98.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	12	.8		
	Can't choose	6	.4		
	Total	18	1.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q17b Technological optimism: Technology does more harm than good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	30	2.0	2.1	2.1
	Agree	131	8.9	9.0	11.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	520	35.1	35.5	46.5
	Disagree	618	41.8	42.2	88.8
	Strongly disagree	164	11.1	11.2	100.0
	Total	1463	98.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	6	.4		
	Can't choose	11	.7		
	Total	17	1.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q17c Technological optimism: T. provides more opport. for next generation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	331	22.4	22.6	22.6
	Agree	777	52.5	53.0	75.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	281	19.0	19.2	94.8
	Disagree	67	4.5	4.6	99.4
	Strongly disagree	9	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1465	99.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	5	.3		
	Can't choose	10	.7		
	Total	15	1.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q18	Some people receive emails or text messages from scammers from time to time, some of them also become victims. Apart from only receiving such messages, have you or someone you know personally ever been a victim of an online scam, identity theft or hacking attack?	Μερικοί άνθρωποι δέχονται μηνύματα ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου (email) ή μηνύματα κειμένου από απατεώνες κατά διαστήματα, ενώ κάποιοι από αυτούς γίνονται και θύματα. Πέρα από την λήψη τέτοιων μηνυμάτων, έχετε εσείς ή κάποιος που γνωρίζετε προσωπικά υπάρξει θύμα διαδικτυακής απάτης, υποκλοπής ταυτότητας ή επίθεσης πειρατείας;

Q18 Online scamming: Experienced online sc., identity theft, hack attack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes, me myself	192	13.0	13.3	13.3
	Yes, someone I know personally	536	36.2	37.1	50.4
	Yes, me and someone else I know personally	81	5.5	5.6	56.0
	No	636	43.0	44.0	100.0
	Total	1445	97.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	20	1.4		
	Can't choose	15	1.0		
	Total	35	2.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q19	Some people report experiences of harassment on the Internet. Have you or someone you know personally ever experienced online harassment or online hate speech?	Μερικοί άνθρωποι αναφέρουν εμπειρίες παρενόχλησης στο Διαδίκτυο. Είχατε εσείς ή κάποιος που γνωρίζετε προσωπικά βιώσει διαδικτυακή παρενόχληση ή λεκτική έκφραση μίσους;

Q19 Online harassment: Experienced online harass., online hate speech

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes, me myself	157	10.6	11.2	11.2
	Yes, someone I know personally	224	15.1	16.0	27.3
	Yes, me and someone else I know personally	99	6.7	7.1	34.4
	No	916	61.9	65.6	100.0
	Total	1396	94.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	62	4.2		
	Can't choose	22	1.5		
	Total	84	5.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q20		
	Where do you get most of your news about political matters? Please select the most important source.	Από πού λαμβάνετε τις περισσότερες ειδήσεις για τα πολιτικά ζητήματα; Παρακαλώ να επιλέξετε τη πιο σημαντική πηγή πληροφόρησης για εσάς

Q20 Political news media consumption

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Online social media (WhatsApp, Facebook, Tiktok, Instagram, YouTube, Twitter, Telegram)	339	22.9	24.0	24.0
	Television (including TV apps or access via Internet)	287	19.4	20.4	44.4
	Newspapers (in print or access via Internet)	239	16.1	17.0	61.3
	Radio and podcasts (including Internet radio or access via Internet)	62	4.2	4.4	65.7
	Websites (incl. exclusively online news sites, news aggregators, portals, search engines)	463	31.3	32.8	98.6
	Other	20	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	1410	95.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	23	1.6		
	Can't choose	47	3.2		
	Total	70	4.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q21		
	In general, how reliable would you rate the news on political matters found in the following sources? a. Online social media (for example WhatsApp, Facebook, Tiktok,	Σε γενικές γραμμές, πόσο αξιόπιστες και ακριβείς θα αξιολογούσατε ότι είναι οι ειδήσεις για πολιτικά ζητήματα που εντοπίζονται στις παρακάτω πηγές;

	Instagram, Youtube, Twitter, Telegram) b. Television (including TV apps or access via Internet) c. Newspapers (in print or access via Internet) d. Radio and podcasts (including Internet radio or access via Internet) e. Websites (including exclusively online news sites, news aggregators, portals, or search engines)	a. Μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης (για παράδειγμα Facebook, Tiktok, Twitter, Instagram, Youtube, WhatsApp, Telegram) b. Τηλεόραση (συμπεριλαμβανομέ νων των εφαρμογών τηλεόρασης ή της πρόσβασης μέσω Διαδικτύου) c. Εφημερίδες (έντυπες ή της πρόσβασης μέσω Διαδικτύου) d. Ραδιόφωνο και μαγνητοφωνημένες ραδιοφωνικές εκπομπές (podcast) (συμπεριλαμβανομέ νων των διαδικτυακών ραδιοφωνικών μεταδόσεων και της πρόσβασης μέσω Διαδικτύου) e. Ιστοσελίδες (συμπεριλαμβανομέ νων αποκλειστικά διαδικτυακών ιστοσελίδων ειδήσεων, ιστοσελίδων συγκέντρωσης ειδήσεων, διαδικτυακών

					πυλών, ή μηχανών αναζήτησης)

Q21a Perceived media reliability: Online social media

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very unreliable	239	16.1	18.0	18.0
	Somewhat unreliable	526	35.5	39.5	57.5
	Somewhat reliable	542	36.6	40.8	98.3
	Very reliable	23	1.6	1.7	100.0
	Total	1330	89.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	49	3.3		
	Can't choose	101	6.8		
	Total	150	10.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q21b Perceived media reliability: Television

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very unreliable	407	27.5	28.9	28.9
	Somewhat unreliable	405	27.4	28.7	57.6
	Somewhat reliable	549	37.1	38.9	96.5
	Very reliable	49	3.3	3.5	100.0
	Total	1410	95.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	33	2.2		
	Can't choose	37	2.5		
	Total	70	4.7		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q21c Perceived media reliability: Newspapers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very unreliable	149	10.1	10.9	10.9
	Somewhat unreliable	329	22.2	24.1	35.0
	Somewhat reliable	771	52.1	56.5	91.5
	Very reliable	116	7.8	8.5	100.0
	Total	1365	92.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	46	3.1		
	Can't choose	69	4.7		
	Total	115	7.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q21d Perceived media reliability: Radio and podcasts

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very unreliable	102	6.9	7.8	7.8
	Somewhat unreliable	308	20.8	23.6	31.5
	Somewhat reliable	810	54.7	62.2	93.6
	Very reliable	83	5.6	6.4	100.0
	Total	1303	88.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	67	4.5		
	Can't choose	110	7.4		
	Total	177	12.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q21e Perceived media reliability: Websites

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very unreliable	90	6.1	6.7	6.7
	Somewhat unreliable	363	24.5	27.0	33.8
	Somewhat reliable	833	56.3	62.1	95.8
	Very reliable	56	3.8	4.2	100.0
	Total	1342	90.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	51	3.4		
	Can't choose	87	5.9		
	Total	138	9.3		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q22	How interested would you say you personally are in politics?	Πόσο θα λέγατε ότι ενδιαφέρεστε προσωπικά για την πολιτική;

Q22 Political interest

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very interested	291	19.7	19.9	19.9
	Fairly interested	501	33.9	34.3	54.3
	Somewhat interested	308	20.8	21.1	75.4
	Not very interested	243	16.4	16.7	92.0
	Not at all interested	116	7.8	8.0	100.0
	Total	1459	98.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	16	1.1		
	Can't choose	5	.3		
	Total	21	1.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q23	Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the last 12 months offline only, online only, or both offline and online. a. Signed a petition b. Took part in a demonstration or political protest c. Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician to express your views d. Organised or helped to organise a demonstration or political protest	Παρακάτω αναφέρονται ορισμένες μορφές πολιτικής και κοινωνικής δράσης που μπορούν να αναλάβουν οι άνθρωποι. Παρακαλώ, σημειώστε εάν έχετε κάνει οποιαδήποτε από αυτές τον περασμένο χρόνο, σε σύνδεση στο Διαδίκτυο ή εκτός σύνδεσης στο Διαδίκτυο. a. Συμπληρώσατε την υπογραφή σας σε μια λίστα συλλογής υπογραφών b. Συμμετείχατε σε μια διαδήλωση ή σε μια πολιτική διαμαρτυρία c. Επικοινωνήσατε ή επιχειρήσατε να επικοινωνήσετε, με

	e. Belonged to or joined a group that is involved in social issues or working to advance a cause	έναν πολιτικό για να εκφράσετε τις απόψεις σας d. Οργανώσατε ή βοηθήσατε να οργανωθεί μια διαδήλωση ή πολιτική διαμαρτυρία e. Ανήκατε ή εγγραφήκατε σε μια ομάδα που εμπλέκονται σε κοινωνικά ζητήματα ή εργάζονται για την προώθηση ενός σκοπού

Q23a Online+offline pol. participation: Signed petition

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only offline	108	7.3	7.9	7.9
	Only online	477	32.2	35.0	43.0
	Both, offline and online	192	13.0	14.1	57.0
	Neither offline nor online	585	39.5	43.0	100.0
	Total	1362	92.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	81	5.5		
	Can't choose	37	2.5		
	Total	118	8.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q23b Online+offline pol. participation: Took part in demo or protest

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only offline	188	12.7	14.3	14.3
	Only online	111	7.5	8.4	22.7
	Both, offline and online	150	10.1	11.4	34.1
	Neither offline nor online	868	58.6	65.9	100.0
	Total	1317	89.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	118	8.0		
	Can't choose	45	3.0		
	Total	163	11.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q23c Online+offline pol. participation: Contacted politician

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only offline	106	7.2	7.8	7.8
	Only online	103	7.0	7.6	15.4
	Both, offline and online	81	5.5	6.0	21.4
	Neither offline nor online	1063	71.8	78.6	100.0
	Total	1353	91.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	104	7.0		
	Can't choose	23	1.6		
	Total	127	8.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q23d Online+offline pol. participation: Organised demo or protest

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only offline	42	2.8	3.2	3.2
	Only online	26	1.8	2.0	5.2
	Both, offline and online	48	3.2	3.7	8.8
	Neither offline nor online	1195	80.7	91.2	100.0
	Total	1311	88.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	135	9.1		
	Can't choose	34	2.3		
	Total	169	11.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q23e Online+offline pol. particip.: Joined group involved in social issues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Only offline	139	9.4	10.6	10.6
	Only online	174	11.8	13.2	23.8
	Both, offline and online	138	9.3	10.5	34.3
	Neither offline nor online	863	58.3	65.7	100.0
	Total	1314	88.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	128	8.6		
	Can't choose	38	2.6		
	Total	166	11.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q24	In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would	Στην πολιτική, οι άνθρωποι αναφέρονται στην αριστερά και στη δεξιά. Σε μια κλίμακα

	you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?	από το 0 έως το 10, όπου το 0 σημαίνει αριστερά και το 10 δεξιά, πού θα τοποθετούσατε τον εαυτό σας;

Q24 Left-Right self-placement

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Left	93	6.3	7.7	7.7
	1	31	2.1	2.6	10.2
	2	71	4.8	5.9	16.1
	3	107	7.2	8.8	24.9
	4	153	10.3	12.6	37.6
	5	308	20.8	25.4	63.0
	6	139	9.4	11.5	74.5
	7	118	8.0	9.7	84.2
	8	92	6.2	7.6	91.8
	9	36	2.4	3.0	94.8
	Right	63	4.3	5.2	100.0
	Total	1211	81.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	140	9.5		
	Can't choose	129	8.7		
	Total	269	18.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q25	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick ONE box to show what you think, where 0 means you can't be too careful, and 10 means most people can be trusted.	Σε γενικές γραμμές, θα λέγατε ότι οι άνθρωποι μπορούν να είναι άξιοι εμπιστοσύνης ή ότι πρέπει να είστε πολύ προσεκτικοί στις επαφές σας με τους ανθρώπους; Παρακαλώ, επιλέξτε μία απάντηση για να εκφράσετε την άποψή σας, όπου το 0 σημαίνει ότι πρέπει να είστε πολύ προσεκτικοί στις επαφές σας με τους ανθρώπους και το 10

		ότι οι άνθρωποι μπορεί να είναι άξιοι εμπιστοσύνης.		

Q25 Social trust

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	You can't be too careful	291	19.7	20.1	20.1
	1	80	5.4	5.5	25.6
	2	118	8.0	8.1	33.8
	3	151	10.2	10.4	44.2
	4	123	8.3	8.5	52.7
	5	346	23.4	23.9	76.6
	6	143	9.7	9.9	86.5
	7	101	6.8	7.0	93.4
	8	56	3.8	3.9	97.3
	9	16	1.1	1.1	98.4
	Most people can be trusted	23	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	1448	97.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	19	1.3		
	Can't choose	13	.9		
	Total	32	2.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q26	On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.	Σε μια κλίμακα από το 0 έως το 10, πόση εμπιστοσύνη έχετε στους παρακάτω θεσμούς; Το 0 σημαίνει ότι δεν έχετε καθόλου εμπιστοσύνη στον θεσμό, και το 10 σημαίνει ότι έχετε απόλυτη εμπιστοσύνη σε αυτόν.

Q26a Institutional trust: The Greek Parliament

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No trust at all	374	25.3	26.2	26.2
	1	141	9.5	9.9	36.1
	2	132	8.9	9.3	45.4
	3	194	13.1	13.6	59.0
	4	143	9.7	10.0	69.0
	5	194	13.1	13.6	82.6
	6	96	6.5	6.7	89.3
	7	83	5.6	5.8	95.2
	8	43	2.9	3.0	98.2
	9	15	1.0	1.1	99.2
	Complete trust	11	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	1426	96.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	33	2.2		
	Can't choose	21	1.4		
	Total	54	3.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q26b Institutional trust: Greek courts

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No trust at all	575	38.9	39.9	39.9
	1	162	10.9	11.2	51.1
	2	184	12.4	12.8	63.9
	3	173	11.7	12.0	75.9
	4	94	6.4	6.5	82.4
	5	145	9.8	10.1	92.5
	6	51	3.4	3.5	96.0
	7	30	2.0	2.1	98.1
	8	18	1.2	1.2	99.4
	9	5	.3	.3	99.7
	Complete trust	4	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	1441	97.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	27	1.8		
	Can't choose	12	.8		
	Total	39	2.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q27	Who should be mostly responsible for	Ποιος θα πρέπει να είναι κυρίως υπεύθυνος

	protecting personal information when using the Internet?	για την προστασία προσωπικών πληροφοριών κατά την χρήση του Διαδικτύου;
	· Online companies - as they need to ensure they process personal information safely	· Διαδικτυακές εταιρείες, οι οποίες πρέπει να επιβεβαιώσουν ότι επεξεργάζονται με ασφάλεια τις προσωπικές πληροφορίες
	· People – as they need to take care of their personal information	· Οι ίδιοι οι άνθρωποι, που πρέπει να φροντίζουν τις προσωπικές τους πληροφορίες
	· Public authorities - as they need to ensure that personal information is protected	· Οι Δημόσιες Αρχές, που πρέπει να διαβεβαιώνουν πως οι προσωπικές πληροφορίες προστατεύονται

Q27 Data security responsibility

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Online companies - as they need to ensure they process personal info safely	200	13.5	15.0	15.0
	People - as they need to take care of their personal information	519	35.1	39.1	54.1
	Public authorities - as they need to ensure that personal info is protected	610	41.2	45.9	100.0
	Total	1329	89.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	50	3.4		
	Can't choose	101	6.8		
	Total	151	10.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q28	Do you think that the [COUNTRY'S] government should or should not have the right to do the following? a. Keep people under video surveillance in public areas? b. Monitor e-mails, social media content and any other personal information exchanged on the Internet?	Πιστεύετε πως η ελληνική Κυβέρνηση θα πρέπει ή όχι να έχει το δικαίωμα να κάνει τα παρακάτω; a. Να παρακολουθεί ανθρώπους μέσω βίντεο σε δημόσιους χώρους; b. Να παρακολουθεί μηνύματα ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου(email) , το περιεχόμενο των μέσων κοινωνικής δικτύωσης και οποιαδήποτε άλλη προσωπική πληροφορία που ανταλλάσσεται στο Διαδίκτυο;

Q28a Government surveillance: Video surveillance in public areas

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Definitely should have right	244	16.5	17.8	17.8
	Probably should have right	413	27.9	30.1	47.9
	Probably should not have right	256	17.3	18.7	66.6
	Definitely should not have right	458	30.9	33.4	100.0
	Total	1371	92.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	38	2.6		
	Can't choose	71	4.8		
	Total	109	7.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q28b Government surveillance: E-mails, social media, Intern. monitoring

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Definitely should have right	68	4.6	4.9	4.9
	Probably should have right	165	11.1	11.8	16.7
	Probably should not have right	289	19.5	20.7	37.4
	Definitely should not have right	875	59.1	62.6	100.0
	Total	1397	94.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	33	2.2		
	Can't choose	50	3.4		
	Total	83	5.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q29		
	Private companies offer services in return for personal information such as your name, phone number, email address, online-search history, or purchases. Regardless of whether you use the Internet yourself, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements. a. I would provide my personal information online in return for discounts and free products. b. I would provide my personal information online even though private companies may use it to make a profit.	Οι ιδιωτικές εταιρείες προσφέρουν υπηρεσίες σε αντάλλαγμα προσωπικές πληροφορίες, όπως το όνομα, το κινητό τηλέφωνο, την διεύθυνση ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου, το ιστορικό των διαδικτυακών αναζητήσεων ή τις αγορές σας. Ανεξάρτητα του αν χρησιμοποιείται το Διαδίκτυο μόνοι σας, παρακαλώ αναφέρετε τον βαθμό στον οποίο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες προτάσεις. a. Θα παρείχα τις προσωπικές μου πληροφορίες διαδικτυακά σε αντάλλαγμα

		εκπτώσεις και δωρεάν προϊόντα. b. Θα παρείχα τις προσωπικές μου πληροφορίες διαδικτυακά ακόμη και αν οι ιδιωτικές εταιρείες αποκομίσουν κέρδη από αυτό.

Q29a Private comp. surveillance: In return for discounts + free products

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	10	.7	.7	.7
	Agree	89	6.0	6.2	6.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	253	17.1	17.7	24.6
	Disagree	425	28.7	29.7	54.2
	Strongly disagree	656	44.3	45.8	100.0
	Total	1433	96.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	31	2.1		
	Can't choose	16	1.1		
	Total	47	3.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q29b Private comp. surveillance: If used for company's profit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	7	.5	.5	.5
	Agree	50	3.4	3.5	4.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	159	10.7	11.0	15.0
	Disagree	470	31.8	32.6	47.5
	Strongly disagree	757	51.1	52.5	100.0
	Total	1443	97.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	26	1.8		
	Can't choose	11	.7		
	Total	37	2.5		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q30	In all countries, there are differences between	Σε όλες τις χώρες, υπάρχουν διαφορές

	social groups. Do you think that in [COUNTRY] women or men are benefitting more, or both equally, or neither from the use of the Internet and digital technology? · Women are benefitting more than men · Women and men are benefitting equally · Men are benefitting more than women. · Neither men nor women are benefitting.	μεταξύ των κοινωνικών ομάδων. Πιστεύετε ότι στην Ελλάδα οι γυναίκες ή οι άντρες επωφελούνται περισσότερο, και οι δύο εξίσου ή καθόλου από την χρήση του Διαδικτύου και των ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών; · Οι γυναίκες επωφελούνται περισσότερο από τους άντρες. · Οι γυναίκες και οι άντρες επωφελούνται εξίσου. · Οι άντρες επωφελούνται περισσότερο από τις γυναίκες. · Ούτε οι άντρες ούτε οι γυναίκες επωφελούνται.

Q30 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Women vs. men

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Women are benefitting more than men	114	7.7	8.9	8.9
	Women and men are benefitting equally	789	53.3	61.5	70.4
	Men are benefitting more than woman	139	9.4	10.8	81.3
	Neither men nor women are benefitting	240	16.2	18.7	100.0
	Total	1282	86.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	61	4.1		
	Can't choose	137	9.3		
	Total	198	13.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q31	Do you think that in [COUNTRY] older people or younger people are benefitting more, or both equally, or neither, from the use of the Internet and digital technology? · Older people are benefitting more than younger people. · Older people and younger people are benefitting equally · Younger people are benefitting more than older people. · Neither older nor younger are benefitting.	Πιστεύετε πως στην Ελλάδα οι ηλικιωμένοι ή οι νεότεροι άνθρωποι επωφελούνταν περισσότερο, και οι δύο εξίσου, ή καθόλου από την χρήση του Διαδικτύου και των ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών; · Οι ηλικιωμένοι άνθρωποι επωφελούνται περισσότερο απ' ότι οι νεότεροι · Τόσο οι ηλικιωμένοι όσο και οι νεότεροι άνθρωποι επωφελούνται εξίσου · Οι νεότεροι επωφελούνται

		περισσότερο απ᾽ ότι οι ηλικιωμένοι άνθρωποι · Ούτε οι ηλικιωμένοι άνθρωποι ούτε οι νεότεροι επωφελούνται

Q31 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Older vs. younger people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Older people are benefitting more than younger people	22	1.5	1.6	1.6
	Older people and younger people are benefitting equally	149	10.1	11.1	12.8
	Younger people are benefitting more than older people	1077	72.8	80.4	93.1
	Neither older nor younger are benefitting	92	6.2	6.9	100.0
	Total	1340	90.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	101	6.8		
	Can't choose	39	2.6		
	Total	140	9.5		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q32	Do you think that in [COUNTRY] people who live in the countryside or people who live in cities are benefitting more, or both equally, or neither, from the use of the Internet and digital technology? · People who live in the countryside are benefitting more than people who live in cities.	Πιστεύετε πως στην Ελλάδα οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στην επαρχία ή οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στις πόλεις επωφελούνται περισσότεροι, και οι δύο εξίσου ή καθόλου, από τη χρήση του Διαδικτύου και των ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών; · Οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στην επαρχία επωφελούνται περισσότερο απ᾽

		· People who live in the countryside and people who live in cities are benefitting equally	αυτούς που ζουν στις πόλεις
			· Οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στην επαρχία και οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στις πόλεις επωφελούνται εξίσου
		· People who live in cities are benefitting more than people who live in the countryside.	· Οι άνθρωποι που ζουν στις πόλεις επωφελούνται περισσότερο απ' αυτούς που ζουν στην επαρχία
		· Neither people from the countryside nor from cities are benefitting.	· Ούτε όσοι ζουν στην επαρχία ούτε όσοι ζουν στις πόλεις επωφελούνται

Q32 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: People countryside vs. city

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	People who live in the countryside are benefitting more than people who live in cities	141	9.5	10.4	10.4
	People who live in the countryside and people who live in cities are benefitting equally	649	43.9	47.9	58.3
	People who live in cities are benefitting more than people who live in the countryside	476	32.2	35.1	93.4
	Neither people from the countryside nor from cities are benefitting	90	6.1	6.6	100.0
	Total	1356	91.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	54	3.6		
	Can't choose	70	4.7		
	Total	124	8.4		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q33	Do you think that in [COUNTRY] the highly educated or the less well educated are benefitting more, or both equally, or neither, from the use of the Internet and digital technology? · The highly educated are benefitting more than the less well educated. · The highly and the less well educated are benefitting equally. · The less well educated are benefitting more than the highly educated. · Neither highly educated nor less well educated are benefitting.	Πιστεύετε πως στην Ελλάδα οι περισσότερο ή οι λιγότερο μορφωμένοι επωφελούνται περισσότερο, και οι δύο εξίσου ή κανένας τους από τη χρήση του Διαδικτύου και των ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών; Όσοι διαθέτουν υψηλότερο μορφωτικό επίπεδο επωφελούνται περισσότερο απ' αυτούς με το χαμηλότερο · Οι περισσότερο μορφωμένοι έχουν επωφεληθεί περισσότερο από τους λιγότερο μορφωμένους. · Οι περισσότερο και οι λιγότερο μορφωμένοι έχουν επωφεληθεί εξίσου. · Οι λιγότερο μορφωμένοι έχουν επωφεληθεί περισσότερο από τους περισσότερο μορφωμένους. · Ούτε οι περισσότερο ούτε οι λιγότερο

	μορφωμένοι επωφελούνται

Q33 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Highly vs. less educated

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	The highly educated are benefitting more than the less well educated	747	50.5	56.8	56.8
	The highly and the less well educated are benefitting equally	399	27.0	30.3	87.1
	The less well educated are benefitting more than the highly educated	67	4.5	5.1	92.2
	Neither highly educated nor less well educated are benefitting	102	6.9	7.8	100.0
	Total	1315	88.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	92	6.2		
	Can't choose	73	4.9		
	Total	165	11.1		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q34	Do you think that in [COUNTRY] rich people or poor people are benefitting more, or both equally, or neither, from the use of the Internet and digital technology? · Rich people are benefitting more than poor people · Rich and poor people are benefitting equally. · Poor people are benefitting more than rich people.	Πιστεύετε πως στην Ελλάδα οι πλούσιοι ή οι φτωχοί επωφελούνται περισσότερο, και οι δύο εξίσου ή κανένας από τους δύο από τη χρήση του Διαδικτύου και των ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών; · Οι πλούσιοι άνθρωποι επωφελούντ αι περισσότερο απ' ότι οι φτωχοί · Οι πλούσιοι και οι φτωχοί άνθρωποι

	· Neither rich people nor poor people are benefitting.	επωφελούντ αι εξίσου · Οι φτωχοί άνθρωποι επωφελούντ αι περισσότερο απ' ότι οι πλούσιοι · Ούτε οι πλούσιοι ούτε οι φτωχοί άνθρωποι επωφελούνται

Q34 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Rich vs. poor people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rich people are benefitting more than poor people	693	46.8	55.0	55.0
	Rich and poor people are benefitting equally	451	30.5	35.8	90.8
	Poor people are benefitting more than rich people	48	3.2	3.8	94.6
	Neither rich people nor poor people are benefitting	68	4.6	5.4	100.0
	Total	1260	85.1	100.0	
Missing	No answer	117	7.9		
	Can't choose	103	7.0		
	Total	220	14.9		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q35	Overall, how worried, if at all, are you that in the next 10 years machines, computer programmes, and Artificial Intelligence (AI) will take over many of the jobs done by humans?	Σε γενικές γραμμές, πόσο σας ανησυχεί, αν όχι καθόλου, το ότι στα επόμενα 10 χρόνια οι μηχανές, τα λογισμικά υπολογιστών και η Τεχνητή Νοημοσύνη (AI) θα αναλάβουν πολλά από τα επαγγέλματα που

		γίνονται από ανθρώπους;

Q35 AI and robots: Worried that machines will take over human jobs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very worried	631	42.6	43.8	43.8
	Somewhat worried	412	27.8	28.6	72.4
	Neither worried nor unworried	133	9.0	9.2	81.6
	Not very worried	153	10.3	10.6	92.2
	Not worried at all	112	7.6	7.8	100.0
	Total	1441	97.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	31	2.1		
	Can't choose	8	.5		
	Total	39	2.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36	Various human actions can be done by robots or Artificial Intelligence (AI). For each of the following, please indicate, using a scale from 0 to 10, how you would personally feel about it. On this scale, '0' means that you would feel "totally uncomfortable" and '10' means that you would feel "totally comfortable" with this situation. a. Having a medical operation performed on you by a robot. b. Being driven in a driverless car.	Πολλές ανθρώπινες δραστηριότητες μπορούν να εκτελεστούν από ρομπότ ή την Τεχνητή Νοημοσύνη (AI). Για κάθε μία από τις ακόλουθες, παρακαλώ αναφέρετε χρησιμοποιώντας μια κλίμακα από το 0 έως το 10, πως αισθάνεσθε εσείς προσωπικά σχετικά με αυτό. Στην κλίμακα αυτή το 0 σημαίνει πως αισθάνεστε "Εντελώς άβολα", ενώ το 10 σημαίνει πως αισθάνεστε "Εντελώς άνετα" με αυτή την κατάσταση.

	c. Not being able to tell whether information is from an Artificial Intelligence (AI) or a real person. d. Having to communicate with an Artificial Intelligence (AI) instead of a real person. e. Not being able to check the accuracy of information generated by an Artificial Intelligence (AI).	a. Να σας εγχειρήσει ένα ρομπότ. b. Να κινείστε με μη επανδρωμένο (χωρίς οδηγό) όχημα στην κυκλοφορία. c. Να μην είστε σε θέση να κατανοήσετε εάν οι πληροφορίες που λαμβάνετε προέρχονται από την Τεχνητή Νοημοσύνη (AI) ή από έναν πραγματικό άνθρωπο. d. Να πρέπει να επικοινωνήσετε με την Τεχνητή Νοημοσύνη (AI) αντί με έναν πραγματικό άνθρωπο. e. Να μην έχετε την ικανότητα να ελέγξετε την ακρίβεια των πληροφοριών που δημιουργούνται από μια Τεχνητή Νοημοσύνη (AI).

Q36a AI and robots: How feel with med. operation performed by robot

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Totally uncomfortable with this situation	432	29.2	30.1	30.1
	1	104	7.0	7.2	37.3
	2	107	7.2	7.5	44.8
	3	122	8.2	8.5	53.3
	4	62	4.2	4.3	57.6
	5	202	13.6	14.1	71.7
	6	81	5.5	5.6	77.3
	7	105	7.1	7.3	84.6
	8	110	7.4	7.7	92.3
	9	36	2.4	2.5	94.8
	Totally comfortable with this situation	75	5.1	5.2	100.0
	Total	1436	97.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	20	1.4		
	Can't choose	24	1.6		
	Total	44	3.0		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q36b AI and robots: How feel with being driven in driverless car

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Totally uncomfortable with this situation	451	30.5	31.3	31.3
	1	96	6.5	6.7	37.9
	2	136	9.2	9.4	47.4
	3	125	8.4	8.7	56.0
	4	89	6.0	6.2	62.2
	5	176	11.9	12.2	74.4
	6	90	6.1	6.2	80.7
	7	105	7.1	7.3	87.9
	8	79	5.3	5.5	93.4
	9	25	1.7	1.7	95.1
	Totally comfortable with this situation	70	4.7	4.9	100.0
	Total	1442	97.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	18	1.2		
	Can't choose	20	1.4		
	Total	38	2.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q36c-Opt AI + robots: How feel if uncertain if info from AI or real person

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Totally uncomfortable with this situation	761	51.4	53.1	53.1
	1	126	8.5	8.8	61.9
	2	124	8.4	8.7	70.6
	3	93	6.3	6.5	77.1
	4	60	4.1	4.2	81.3
	5	118	8.0	8.2	89.5
	6	39	2.6	2.7	92.2
	7	30	2.0	2.1	94.3
	8	28	1.9	2.0	96.3
	9	13	.9	.9	97.2
	Totally comfortable with this situation	40	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	1432	96.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	29	2.0		
	Can't choose	19	1.3		
	Total	48	3.2		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q36d-Opt AI + robots: How feel if communicate with AI instead real person

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Totally uncomfortable with this situation	581	39.3	40.3	40.3
	1	121	8.2	8.4	48.7
	2	128	8.6	8.9	57.6
	3	122	8.2	8.5	66.0
	4	79	5.3	5.5	71.5
	5	139	9.4	9.6	81.1
	6	59	4.0	4.1	85.2
	7	70	4.7	4.9	90.1
	8	61	4.1	4.2	94.3
	9	16	1.1	1.1	95.4
	Totally comfortable with this situation	66	4.5	4.6	100.0
	Total	1442	97.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	23	1.6		
	Can't choose	15	1.0		
	Total	38	2.6		
Total		1480	100.0		

Q36e-Opt AI + robots: How feel if accuracy of info from AI not checkable

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Totally uncomfortable with this situation	875	59.1	60.8	60.8
	1	147	9.9	10.2	71.0
	2	114	7.7	7.9	78.9
	3	95	6.4	6.6	85.5
	4	51	3.4	3.5	89.1
	5	78	5.3	5.4	94.5
	6	24	1.6	1.7	96.2
	7	21	1.4	1.5	97.6
	8	13	.9	.9	98.5
	9	4	.3	.3	98.8
	Totally comfortable with this situation	17	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	1439	97.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	26	1.8		
	Can't choose	15	1.0		
	Total	41	2.8		
Total		1480	100.0		

EP 2024

Code	English	Greek
dig02	In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?	Κατά τη διάρκεια των τελευταίων 12 μηνών, χρησιμοποιήσατε τις παρακάτω ιστοσελίδες, εφαρμογές ή υπηρεσίες;

YouTube_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	29	3.2	3.3	3.3
	Several times a day	218	24.4	25.1	28.4
	Once a day	89	10.0	10.2	38.7
	Several times a week	162	18.1	18.6	57.3
	Several times a month	102	11.4	11.7	69.0
	Less often	111	12.4	12.8	81.8
	Never	153	17.1	17.6	99.4
	I never heard about it	5	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	869	97.2	100.0	
Missing	System	25	2.8		
Total		894	100.0		

WhatsApp_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	31	3.5	3.7	3.7
	Several times a day	75	8.4	9.0	12.7
	Once a day	32	3.6	3.8	16.5
	Several times a week	55	6.2	6.6	23.1
	Several times a month	42	4.7	5.0	28.1
	Less often	59	6.6	7.0	35.1
	Never	540	60.4	64.5	99.6
	I never heard about it	3	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	837	93.6	100.0	
Missing	System	57	6.4		
Total		894	100.0		

Twitter/X_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	7	.8	.8	.8
	Several times a day	46	5.1	5.5	6.4
	Once a day	33	3.7	4.0	10.3
	Several times a week	32	3.6	3.8	14.2
	Several times a month	37	4.1	4.4	18.6
	Less often	39	4.4	4.7	23.3
	Never	637	71.3	76.6	99.9
	I never heard about it	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	832	93.1	100.0	
Missing	System	62	6.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Instagram_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	42	4.7	5.0	5.0
	Several times a day	193	21.6	22.9	27.9
	Once a day	66	7.4	7.8	35.8
	Several times a week	57	6.4	6.8	42.6
	Several times a month	52	5.8	6.2	48.8
	Less often	51	5.7	6.1	54.8
	Never	375	41.9	44.6	99.4
	I never heard about it	5	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	841	94.1	100.0	
Missing	System	53	5.9		
Total		894	100.0		

TikTok_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	17	1.9	2.0	2.0
	Several times a day	82	9.2	9.8	11.9
	Once a day	47	5.3	5.6	17.5
	Several times a week	38	4.3	4.6	22.1
	Several times a month	21	2.3	2.5	24.6
	Less often	38	4.3	4.6	29.1
	Never	591	66.1	70.9	100.0
	Total	834	93.3	100.0	
Missing	System	60	6.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Facebook_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	44	4.9	5.0	5.0
	Several times a day	324	36.2	37.0	42.1
	Once a day	122	13.6	13.9	56.0
	Several times a week	74	8.3	8.5	64.5
	Several times a month	34	3.8	3.9	68.3
	Less often	49	5.5	5.6	73.9
	Never	222	24.8	25.4	99.3
	I never heard about it	6	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	875	97.9	100.0	
Missing	System	19	2.1		
Total		894	100.0		

LinkedIn_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	1	.1	.1	.1
	Several times a day	42	4.7	5.1	5.2
	Once a day	39	4.4	4.7	9.9
	Several times a week	56	6.3	6.7	16.6
	Several times a month	54	6.0	6.5	23.1
	Less often	28	3.1	3.4	26.5
	Never	609	68.1	73.3	99.8
	I never heard about it	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	831	93.0	100.0	
Missing	System	63	7.0		
Total		894	100.0		

Telegram_In the last 12 months, how often have you used the following websites, apps, or services?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	2	.2	.2	.2
	Several times a day	16	1.8	1.9	2.2
	Once a day	9	1.0	1.1	3.3
	Several times a week	13	1.5	1.6	4.8
	Several times a month	9	1.0	1.1	5.9
	Less often	16	1.8	1.9	7.8
	Never	764	85.5	92.0	99.9
	I never heard about it	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	830	92.8	100.0	
Missing	System	64	7.2		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig03	What was the purpose that you used the following platform for?	Ποιος ήταν ο σκοπός για τον οποίο χρησιμοποιήσατε το συγκεκριμένο μέσο κοινωνικής δικτύωσης;

To stay connected with friends - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	671	75.1	94.4	94.4
	1	40	4.5	5.6	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	686	76.7	96.5	96.5
	1	25	2.8	3.5	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	479	53.6	67.4	67.4
	1	232	26.0	32.6	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	680	76.1	95.6	95.6
	1	31	3.5	4.4	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	577	64.5	81.2	81.2
	1	134	15.0	18.8	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	695	77.7	97.7	97.7
	1	16	1.8	2.3	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	669	74.8	94.1	94.1
	1	42	4.7	5.9	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	689	77.1	96.9	96.9
	1	22	2.5	3.1	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - YouTube_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	318	35.6	44.7	44.7
	1	393	44.0	55.3	100.0
	Total	711	79.5	100.0	
Missing	System	183	20.5		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	119	13.3	40.5	40.5
	1	175	19.6	59.5	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	190	21.3	64.6	64.6
	1	104	11.6	35.4	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	289	32.3	98.3	98.3
	1	5	.6	1.7	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	293	32.8	99.7	99.7
	1	1	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	294	32.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	293	32.8	99.7	99.7
	1	1	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	220	24.6	74.8	74.8
	1	74	8.3	25.2	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	285	31.9	96.9	96.9
	1	9	1.0	3.1	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - WhatsApp_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	268	30.0	91.2	91.2
	1	26	2.9	8.8	100.0
	Total	294	32.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	67.1		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	181	20.2	93.3	93.3
	1	13	1.5	6.7	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	194	21.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	66	7.4	34.0	34.0
	1	128	14.3	66.0	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	174	19.5	89.7	89.7
	1	20	2.2	10.3	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	78	8.7	40.2	40.2
	1	116	13.0	59.8	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	173	19.4	89.2	89.2
	1	21	2.3	10.8	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	182	20.4	93.8	93.8
	1	12	1.3	6.2	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	189	21.1	97.4	97.4
	1	5	.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - Twitter/X_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	169	18.9	87.1	87.1
	1	25	2.8	12.9	100.0
	Total	194	21.7	100.0	
Missing	System	700	78.3		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	220	24.6	47.7	47.7
	1	241	27.0	52.3	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	369	41.3	80.0	80.0
	1	92	10.3	20.0	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	331	37.0	71.8	71.8
	1	130	14.5	28.2	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	434	48.5	94.1	94.1
	1	27	3.0	5.9	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	438	49.0	95.0	95.0
	1	23	2.6	5.0	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	451	50.4	97.8	97.8
	1	10	1.1	2.2	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	424	47.4	92.0	92.0
	1	37	4.1	8.0	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	413	46.2	89.6	89.6
	1	48	5.4	10.4	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - Instagram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	367	41.1	79.6	79.6
	1	94	10.5	20.4	100.0
	Total	461	51.6	100.0	
Missing	System	433	48.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	183	20.5	75.3	75.3
	1	60	6.7	24.7	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	231	25.8	95.1	95.1
	1	12	1.3	4.9	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	187	20.9	77.0	77.0
	1	56	6.3	23.0	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	217	24.3	89.3	89.3
	1	26	2.9	10.7	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	211	23.6	86.8	86.8
	1	32	3.6	13.2	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	238	26.6	97.9	97.9
	1	5	.6	2.1	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	228	25.5	93.8	93.8
	1	15	1.7	6.2	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	228	25.5	93.8	93.8
	1	15	1.7	6.2	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - TikTok_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	136	15.2	56.0	56.0
	1	107	12.0	44.0	100.0
	Total	243	27.2	100.0	
Missing	System	651	72.8		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	232	26.0	35.9	35.9
	1	415	46.4	64.1	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	511	57.2	79.0	79.0
	1	136	15.2	21.0	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	406	45.4	62.8	62.8
	1	241	27.0	37.2	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	562	62.9	86.9	86.9
	1	85	9.5	13.1	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	542	60.6	83.8	83.8
	1	105	11.7	16.2	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	606	67.8	93.7	93.7
	1	41	4.6	6.3	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

**To connect with other for professional reasons -
Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	556	62.2	85.9	85.9
	1	91	10.2	14.1	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

**To promote myself for professional reasons -
Facebook_Why did you use the the following platform for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	601	67.2	92.9	92.9
	1	46	5.1	7.1	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

**None of the above - Facebook_Why did you use the the
following platform for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	559	62.5	86.4	86.4
	1	88	9.8	13.6	100.0
	Total	647	72.4	100.0	
Missing	System	247	27.6		
Total		894	100.0		

**To stay connected with friends - LinkedIn_Why did you use
the the following platform for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	202	22.6	91.8	91.8
	1	18	2.0	8.2	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

**To stay connected with family - LinkedIn_Why did you use
the the following platform for?**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	220	24.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	202	22.6	91.8	91.8
	1	18	2.0	8.2	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	212	23.7	96.4	96.4
	1	8	.9	3.6	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	219	24.5	99.5	99.5
	1	1	.1	.5	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	219	24.5	99.5	99.5
	1	1	.1	.5	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	54	6.0	24.5	24.5
	1	166	18.6	75.5	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	112	12.5	50.9	50.9
	1	108	12.1	49.1	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - LinkedIn_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	205	22.9	93.2	93.2
	1	15	1.7	6.8	100.0
	Total	220	24.6	100.0	
Missing	System	674	75.4		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with friends - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To stay connected with family - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself socially - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To support social causes - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To inform myself politically - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To support political causes - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To connect with other for professional reasons - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

To promote myself for professional reasons - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

None of the above - Telegram_Why did you use the the following platform for?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	65	7.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	829	92.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig04	How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?	Πόσο συχνά χρησιμοποιείτε τα ακόλουθα μέσα για να ενημερωθείτε σχετικά με πολιτικές ειδήσεις;

Code	English	Greek
dig04a	Online social media (for example WhatsApp, Facebook, Tiktok, Instagram, Youtube, Twitter, Telegram)	Μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης (για παράδειγμα WhatsApp, Facebook, Tiktok, Instagram, Youtube, Twitter/X, Telegram)

Online social media (for example WhatsApp, Facebook, Tiktok, Instagram, Youtube, Twitter, Telegram)_How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	44	4.9	5.0	5.0
	Several times a day	261	29.2	29.8	34.8
	Once a day	120	13.4	13.7	48.5
	Several times a week	98	11.0	11.2	59.7
	Several times a month	49	5.5	5.6	65.3
	Less often	139	15.5	15.9	81.2
	Never	165	18.5	18.8	100.0
	Total	876	98.0	100.0	
Missing	System	18	2.0		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig04b	Television (including TV apps or access via Internet)	Τηλεόραση (συμπεριλαμβανομένων των τηλεοπτικών εφαρμογών)

Television (including TV apps or access via Internet)_How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	16	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Several times a day	140	15.7	15.9	17.7
	Once a day	185	20.7	21.0	38.7
	Several times a week	113	12.6	12.8	51.5
	Several times a month	60	6.7	6.8	58.3
	Less often	194	21.7	22.0	80.4
	Never	173	19.4	19.6	100.0
	Total	881	98.5	100.0	
Missing	System	13	1.5		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig04c	Newspapers (in print or access via Internet)	Εφημερίδες (έντυπες ή μέσω Διαδικτύου)

Newspapers (in print or access via Internet) _How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	16	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Several times a day	157	17.6	17.9	19.7
	Once a day	125	14.0	14.3	34.0
	Several times a week	135	15.1	15.4	49.4
	Several times a month	99	11.1	11.3	60.7
	Less often	186	20.8	21.2	81.9
	Never	159	17.8	18.1	100.0
	Total	877	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	17	1.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig04d	Radio and podcasts (including Internet radio or access via Internet)	Ραδιόφωνο και μαγνητοφωνημένες ραδιοφωνικές εκπομπές (podcast) (συμπεριλαμβανομένων των διαδικτυακών ραδιοφωνικών μεταδόσεων)

Radio and podcasts (including Internet radio or access via Internet) _How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	21	2.3	2.4	2.4
	Several times a day	110	12.3	12.6	15.0
	Once a day	110	12.3	12.6	27.6
	Several times a week	171	19.1	19.6	47.1
	Several times a month	92	10.3	10.5	57.7
	Less often	246	27.5	28.1	85.8
	Never	124	13.9	14.2	100.0
	Total	874	97.8	100.0	
Missing	System	20	2.2		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig04e	Websites (including exclusively online news sites, news aggregators, portals, or search engines)	Ιστοσελίδες (συμπεριλαμβανομένων αποκλειστικά διαδικτυακών ιστοσελίδων ειδήσεων, κόμβων αναμετάδοσης ειδήσεων π.χ. Google News, Apple News, διαδικτυακών πυλών, ή μηχανών αναζήτησης)

Websites (including exclusively online news sites, news aggregators, portals, or search engines)_How often do you use the following option to get news about political matters?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	43	4.8	4.9	4.9
	Several times a day	290	32.4	33.3	38.2
	Once a day	146	16.3	16.7	54.9
	Several times a week	142	15.9	16.3	71.2
	Several times a month	69	7.7	7.9	79.1
	Less often	130	14.5	14.9	94.0
	Never	52	5.8	6.0	100.0
	Total	872	97.5	100.0	
Missing	System	22	2.5		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Code	English	Greek
dig05	In the last 12 months, how often have you visited the following websites/social media accounts?	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, πόσο συχνά επισκεφτήκατε τις ακόλουθες ιστοσελίδες / λογαριασμούς μέσων κοινωνικής δικτύωσης;

Code	English	Greek
dig05a	Website/social media account of a candidate	Ιστοσελίδα/λογαριασμός στα μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ενός υποψηφίου

Website/social media account of a candidate_In the last 12 months, how often have you visited the following websites/social media accounts?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	14	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Often	46	5.1	5.3	6.9
	sometimes	94	10.5	10.9	17.8
	Rarely	217	24.3	25.1	42.9
	Never	493	55.1	57.1	100.0
	Total	864	96.6	100.0	
Missing	System	30	3.4		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig05b	Website/social media account of a political party	Ιστοσελίδα/λογαριασμός στα μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ενός πολιτικού κόμματος

Website/social media account of a political party_In the last 12 months, how often have you visited the following websites/social media accounts?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	24	2.7	2.8	2.8
	Often	69	7.7	8.0	10.7
	sometimes	80	8.9	9.2	20.0
	Rarely	215	24.0	24.8	44.8
	Never	479	53.6	55.2	100.0
	Total	867	97.0	100.0	
Missing	System	27	3.0		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig05c	Website/social media account of a national or local institution (e.g., municipality, region...)	Ιστοσελίδα/λογαριασμός στα μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ενός εθνικού ή τοπικού φορέα (πχ. Δήμου, Περιφέρειας)

Website/social media account of a national or local institution (e.g., municipality, region...)_In the last 12 months, how often have you visited the following websites/social media accounts?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	24	2.7	2.8	2.8
	Often	108	12.1	12.4	15.2
	sometimes	224	25.1	25.8	41.0
	Rarely	305	34.1	35.1	76.2
	Never	207	23.2	23.8	100.0
	Total	868	97.1	100.0	
Missing	System	26	2.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig05d	Website/social media account of a public entity (e.g., INPS, ASL...)	Ιστοσελίδα/λογαριασμός στα μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ενός δημόσιου φορέα (για παράδειγμα ΙΚΑ, ΟΑΕΔ, gov.gr)

Website/social media account of a public entity_In the last 12 months, how often have you visited the following websites/social media accounts?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very often	99	11.1	11.4	11.4
	Often	256	28.6	29.4	40.8
	sometimes	273	30.5	31.4	72.2
	Rarely	169	18.9	19.4	91.6
	Never	73	8.2	8.4	100.0
	Total	870	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	24	2.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
parton	Did you in the last 12 months, performed the following online activities?	Κατά τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, πραγματοποιήσατε τις παρακάτω

		διαδικτυακές δραστηριότητες;

Code	English	Greek
parton_a	Actively searched for political information online (e.g., websites, social media, blogs...)	Αναζητήσατε ενεργά πληροφορίες σχετικά με πολιτικά ζητήματα στο Διαδίκτυο (π.χ. ιστοσελίδες, μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ή ιστολόγια)

Actively searched for political information online (e.g., websites, social media, blogs...)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	309	34.6	34.6	34.6
	Yes	556	62.2	62.2	96.8
	Prefer not to answer	29	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_b	Liked posts on political news online (e.g., websites, social media, blogs...)	Δηλώσατε ότι "σας αρέσουν" αναρτήσεις πολιτικών ειδήσεων στο Διαδίκτυο (π.χ. σε ιστοσελίδες, μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης ή ιστολόγια)

Liked posts on political news online (e.g., websites, social media, blogs...)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	479	53.6	53.6	53.6
	Yes	386	43.2	43.2	96.8
	Prefer not to answer	29	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_c	Shared political information with others	Κοινοποιήσατε πολιτικές πληροφορίες με άλλους στο Διαδίκτυο (π.χ. με

online (e.g., email, social media...)	μήνυμα ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου (email), ή στα μέσα κοινωνική δικτύωσης)

Shared political information with others online (e.g., email, social media...)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	654	73.2	73.2	73.2
	Yes	208	23.3	23.3	96.4
	Prefer not to answer	32	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_d	Posted political content online	Αναρτήσατε πολιτικό περιεχόμενο στο Διαδίκτυο

Posted political content online_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	674	75.4	75.4	75.4
	Yes	194	21.7	21.7	97.1
	Prefer not to answer	26	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_e	Discussed politics online	Συμμετείχατε σε συζητήσεις πολιτικών θεμάτων στο Διαδίκτυο

Discussed politics online_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	683	76.4	76.4	76.4
	Yes	188	21.0	21.0	97.4
	Prefer not to answer	23	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_f	Commented on political news on websites, blogs, or social media	Σχολιάσατε πολιτικές ειδήσεις σε ιστοσελίδες, ιστολόγια ή στα μέσα

		κοινωνικής δικτύωσης

Commented on political news on websites, blogs, or social media_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	590	66.0	66.0	66.0
	Yes	276	30.9	30.9	96.9
	Prefer not to answer	28	3.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_g	Changed your profile picture to support a social or political cause	Αλλάξατε την εικόνα προφίλ σας για να στηρίξετε έναν κοινωνικό ή πολιτικό σκοπό

Changed your profile picture to support a social or political cause_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	779	87.1	87.1	87.1
	Yes	86	9.6	9.6	96.8
	Prefer not to answer	29	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_h	Online volunteering for a political party to perform any action, such as posting and reposting information	Εργαστήκατε εθελοντικά στο Διαδίκτυο για ένα πολιτικό κόμμα πραγματοποιώντας ενέργειες, όπως η δημοσίευση και η αναδημοσίευση πληροφοριών

Online volunteering for a political party to perform any action, such as posting and reposting information_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	822	91.9	91.9	91.9
	Yes	47	5.3	5.3	97.2
	Prefer not to answer	25	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_i	Donated money online to a political party, political organization, or a candidate for public office	Δωρίσατε χρήματα μέσω Διαδικτύου σε ένα πολιτικό κόμμα, μια πολιτική οργάνωση ή έναν υποψήφιο για δημόσιο αξίωμα

Donated money online to a political party, political organization, or a candidate for public office_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	855	95.6	95.6	95.6
	Yes	18	2.0	2.0	97.7
	Prefer not to answer	21	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_j	Donated money online to a non-profit or charity organization (e.g., an environmental organization or the Red Cross)	Δωρίσατε χρήματα μέσω Διαδικτύου σε έναν μη κερδοσκοπικό ή φιλανθρωπικό οργανισμό (π.χ. μια περιβαλλοντική οργάνωση ή τον Ερυθρό Σταυρό)

Donated money online to a non-profit or charity organization (e.g., an environmental organization or the Red Cross)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	677	75.7	75.7	75.7
	Yes	192	21.5	21.5	97.2
	Prefer not to answer	25	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_k	Volunteered and performed online actions to support social causes (e.g., starting a petition)	Εργαστήκατε εθελοντικά και πραγματοποιήσατε διαδικτυακές ενέργειες για να στηρίξετε έναν κοινωνικό σκοπό (π.χ. ξεκινήσατε συλλογή

		υπογραφών)

Volunteered and performed online actions to support social causes (e.g., starting a petition)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	739	82.7	82.7	82.7
	Yes	131	14.7	14.7	97.3
	Prefer not to answer	24	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_l	Contacted a parliamentarian, regional councilor, or municipal councilor online (e.g., via email or social media)	Ήρθατε σε επαφή με έναν βουλευτή, περιφερειακό ή δημοτικό σύμβουλο (π.χ. μέσω μηνύματος ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου (email), ή των μέσων κοινωνικής δικτύωσης)

Contacted a parliamentarian, regional councilor, or municipal councilor online (e.g., via email or social media)_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	738	82.6	82.6	82.6
	Yes	128	14.3	14.3	96.9
	Prefer not to answer	28	3.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
parton_m	Signed a petition online	Συμμετείχατε σε διαδικτυακή συλλογή υπογραφών

Signed a petition online_Did you in the last 10 months, performed the following online activities?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	463	51.8	51.8	51.8
	Yes	410	45.9	45.9	97.7
	Prefer not to answer	21	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof	For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 12 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websites, social media, etc.)?	Για την επόμενη ερώτηση, μας ενδιαφέρουν οι δραστηριότητές σας εκτός Διαδικτύου. Κατά την διάρκεια των τελευταίων 12 μηνών, έχετε ασχοληθεί με οποιαδήποτε από τις ακόλουθες δραστηριότητες, εκτός Διαδικτύου (δηλαδή χωρίς να χρησιμοποιείτε ψηφιακά εργαλεία και πλατφόρμες, όπως ιστοσελίδες, μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης κλπ.);

Code	English	Greek
partoof_a	Attended a political meeting	Παρακολουθήσατε μια πολιτική συγκέντρωση

Attended a political meeting_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websites, soc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	624	69.8	69.8	69.8
	Yes	249	27.9	27.9	97.7
	Prefer not to answer	21	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_b	Participated in a strike	Πήρατε μέρος σε μια απεργία

Participated in a strike_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websites, social

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	679	76.0	76.0	76.0
	Yes	181	20.2	20.2	96.2
	Prefer not to answer	34	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_c	Participated in a march or demonstration on the streets	Πήρατε μέρος σε μια πορεία ή διαδήλωση στο δρόμο

Participated in a march or demonstration on the streets_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and plat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	666	74.5	74.5	74.5
	Yes	204	22.8	22.8	97.3
	Prefer not to answer	24	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_d	Organised or helped to organise a demonstration or political protest	Οργανώσατε ή βοηθήσατε να οργανωθεί μια διαδήλωση ή πολιτική διαμαρτυρία

Organised or helped to organise a demonstration or political protest_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital t

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	803	89.8	89.8	89.8
	Yes	70	7.8	7.8	97.7
	Prefer not to answer	21	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_e	Discussed politics	Συζητήσατε σχετικά με την πολιτική

discussed politics_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websites, social media,

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	141	15.8	15.8	15.8
	Yes	733	82.0	82.0	97.8
	Prefer not to answer	20	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_f	Volunteered for a political party or campaign (e.g., distributing flyers, collecting signatures)	Εργαστήκατε εθελοντικά για ένα πολιτικό κόμμα ή καμπάνια (π.χ. διανέμοντας φυλλάδια, συλλέγοντας υπογραφές)

Volunteered for a political party or campaign (e.g., distributing flyers, collecting signatures)_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	819	91.6	91.6	91.6
	Yes	57	6.4	6.4	98.0
	Prefer not to answer	18	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_g	Donated money to a political party, political organization, or a candidate for public office	Δωρίσατε χρήματα σε ένα πολιτικό κόμμα, πολιτικό οργανισμό ή σε έναν υποψήφιο για κάποιο δημόσιο αξίωμα

Donated money to a political party, political organization, or a candidate for public office_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e.,

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	836	93.5	93.5	93.5
	Yes	42	4.7	4.7	98.2
	Prefer not to answer	16	1.8	1.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_h	Donated money to a non-profit or charity organization (e.g., an environmental organization or the Red Cross)	Δωρίσατε χρήματα σε έναν μη κερδοσκοπικό ή φιλανθρωπικό οργανισμό (π.χ. μια περιβαλλοντική οργάνωση ή τον Ερυθρό Σταυρό)

Donated money to a non-profit or charity organization (e.g., an environmental organization or the Red Cross)_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline a

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	590	66.0	66.0	66.0
	Yes	281	31.4	31.4	97.4
	Prefer not to answer	23	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_i	Contacted a parliamentarian, regional councilor, or municipal councilor (in person, by phone, or letter)	Ήρθατε σε επαφή με έναν βουλευτή, περιφερειακό ή δημοτικό σύμβουλο (π.χ. δια ζώσης, τηλεφωνικά, ταχυδρομικά)

Contacted a parliamentarian, regional councilor, or municipal councilor (in person, by phone, or letter)_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activ

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	616	68.9	68.9	68.9
	Yes	254	28.4	28.4	97.3
	Prefer not to answer	24	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_j	Read campaign material in print" and "discussed politics"	Διαβάσατε έντυπο προεκλογικό υλικό

Read campaign material in print_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websites,

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	342	38.3	38.3	38.3
	Yes	535	59.8	59.8	98.1
	Prefer not to answer	17	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_k	Signed a petition (e.g., at a booth)	Συμμετείχατε σε συλλογή υπογραφών για ένα αίτημα (π.χ. σε ένα περίπτερο)

Signed a petition (e.g., at a booth)_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and platforms such as websi

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	747	83.6	83.6	83.6
	Yes	122	13.6	13.6	97.2
	Prefer not to answer	25	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
partoof_l	Bought or not, boycotted, a certain product or service because of the social or political reasons	Αγοράσατε ή μποϊκοτάρατε κάποιο προϊόν ή υπηρεσία για κοινωνικούς ή πολιτικούς λόγους

Bought or not, boycotted, a certain product or service because of the social or political reasons_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	521	58.3	58.3	58.3
	Yes	348	38.9	38.9	97.2
	Prefer not to answer	25	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek

partoof_m	Political button (pin, sticker, flags…)	Εμφανιστήκατε με κάποιο πολιτικό σύμβολο (καρφίτσα, αφίσα, αυτοκόλλητο, σημαία)

Display a political sign (button, pin, sticker or flags…)_For the following question, we are interested in your offline activities. In the last 10 months, have you engaged in any of the following offline activities (i.e., without using digital tools and

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	810	90.6	90.6	90.6
	Yes	67	7.5	7.5	98.1
	Prefer not to answer	17	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
dig06	Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.	Πρόσφατα, διεξήχθη δημόσια συζήτηση σχετικά με την χρήση της τεχνητής νοημοσύνης στις προεκλογικές εκστρατείες. Παρακαλώ, σημειώστε πόσο διαφωνείτε ή συμφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις.

Code	English	Greek
dig06_a	Parties should declare if they use AI to compete for votes.	Τα κόμματα θα πρέπει να δηλώνουν αν χρησιμοποιούν τεχνητή νοημοσύνη για να διεκδικούν ψήφους.

Parties should declare if they use AI to compete for votes._Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	37	4.1	4.3	4.3
	2	9	1.0	1.0	5.4
	3	19	2.1	2.2	7.6
	4	34	3.8	4.0	11.5
	5	50	5.6	5.8	17.3
	6	140	15.7	16.3	33.6
	7 Strongly agree	570	63.8	66.4	100.0
	Total	859	96.1	100.0	
Missing	System	35	3.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig06_b	The use of AI should be banned to compete for votes in election campaings.	Η χρήση της τεχνητής νοημοσύνης θα πρέπει να απαγορεύεται για την διεκδίκηση των ψήφων στις προεκλογικές εκστρατείες.

The use of AI should be banned to compete for votes in election campaigns_Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	57	6.4	6.8	6.8
	2	41	4.6	4.9	11.6
	3	66	7.4	7.8	19.5
	4	97	10.9	11.5	31.0
	5	78	8.7	9.3	40.3
	6	100	11.2	11.9	52.1
	7 Strongly agree	403	45.1	47.9	100.0
	Total	842	94.2	100.0	
Missing	System	52	5.8		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

dig06_c	AI is making it difficult for citizens to form an informed position.	Η τεχνητή νοημοσύνη δυσκολεύει τους πολίτες να διαμορφώσουν μια ενημερωμένη άποψη.

AI is making it difficult for citizens to form an informed position. _Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	69	7.7	8.3	8.3
	2	58	6.5	7.0	15.3
	3	68	7.6	8.2	23.5
	4	170	19.0	20.5	43.9
	5	139	15.5	16.7	60.6
	6	115	12.9	13.8	74.5
	7 Strongly agree	212	23.7	25.5	100.0
	Total	831	93.0	100.0	
Missing	System	63	7.0		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig06_d	I do feel competent to say whether political content has been altered by AI or not.	Αισθάνομαι ικανός/-η να διακρίνω αν το πολιτικό περιεχόμενο έχει αλλοιωθεί από την τεχνητή νοημοσύνη ή όχι.

I do feel competent to say whether political content has been altered by AI or not._Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	165	18.5	19.8	19.8
	2	140	15.7	16.8	36.6
	3	141	15.8	16.9	53.5
	4	170	19.0	20.4	73.9
	5	120	13.4	14.4	88.2
	6	40	4.5	4.8	93.0
	7 Strongly agree	58	6.5	7.0	100.0
	Total	834	93.3	100.0	
Missing	System	60	6.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig06_e	I think AI was used during the EP election campaign.	Νομίζω πως η τεχνητή νοημοσύνη χρησιμοποιήθηκε κατά την προεκλογική εκστρατεία των Ευρωεκλογών.

I think AI was used during the EP election campaign._Recently, there was a public debate on the use of artificial intelligence in election campaigns. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	67	7.5	8.9	8.9
	2	43	4.8	5.7	14.6
	3	82	9.2	10.9	25.4
	4	227	25.4	30.1	55.5
	5	142	15.9	18.8	74.3
	6	87	9.7	11.5	85.8
	7 Strongly agree	107	12.0	14.2	100.0
	Total	755	84.5	100.0	
Missing	System	139	15.5		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig07	Please rate your understanding of the following digital concepts:	Παρακαλώ, σημειώστε τον βαθμό στον οποίο κατανοείτε τις παρακάτω ψηφιακές έννοιες:

Code	English	Greek
dig07_a (28a)	Hashtag	Ετικέτα (Hashtag)

Hashtag_Please rate your understanding of the following digital concepts:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No understanding	43	4.8	4.9	4.9
	Little understanding	46	5.1	5.2	10.1
	Some understanding	108	12.1	12.3	22.4
	Good understanding	235	26.3	26.7	49.1
	Full understanding	448	50.1	50.9	100.0
	Total	880	98.4	100.0	
Missing	System	14	1.6		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig07_b (28b)	Meme	Μιμίδιο (Meme)

Meme_Please rate your understanding of the following digital concepts:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No understanding	155	17.3	17.8	17.8
	Little understanding	64	7.2	7.3	25.1
	Some understanding	120	13.4	13.8	38.9
	Good understanding	148	16.6	17.0	55.8
	Full understanding	385	43.1	44.2	100.0
	Total	872	97.5	100.0	
Missing	System	22	2.5		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig07_c (28c)	Algorithm	Αλγόριθμος (Algorithm)

Algorithm_Please rate your understanding of the following digital concepts:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No understanding	50	5.6	5.7	5.7
	Little understanding	78	8.7	8.9	14.6
	Some understanding	147	16.4	16.7	31.3
	Good understanding	205	22.9	23.3	54.6
	Full understanding	399	44.6	45.4	100.0
	Total	879	98.3	100.0	
Missing	System	15	1.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

dig07_d (28d)	Deep fake	Πλαστό βίντεο (Deep Fake)

Deep fake_Please rate your understanding of the following digital concepts:

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No understanding	55	6.2	6.2	6.2
	Little understanding	50	5.6	5.7	11.9
	Some understanding	116	13.0	13.2	25.1
	Good understanding	222	24.8	25.2	50.2
	Full understanding	439	49.1	49.8	100.0
	Total	882	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	1.3		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Camp01	How closely did you follow the campaign ahead of the European Parliament elections in the following ways? Please indicate using any number on an 11-point-scale where 0 means "not at all" and 10 means "very closely"	Πόσο στενά παρακολουθήσατε την εκστρατεία ενόψει των εκλογών για το Ευρωπαϊκό Κοινοβούλιο με τους ακόλουθους τρόπους; Σημειώστε χρησιμοποιώντας οποιοδήποτε αριθμό σε μια κλίμακα από το 0 έως το 10, όπου το 0 σημαίνει "Καθόλου" και το 10 σημαίνει "Πολύ".

Code	English	Greek
Camp01_a	Through TV, Radio and Newspaper	Μέσω Τηλεόρασης, Ραδιοφώνου, Εφημερίδων

Through TV, Radio and Newspaper_How closely did you follow the campaign ahead of the European Parliament elections in the following ways?_Please indicate using any number on an 11-point-scale where 0 means not at all and 10 means very closely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Not at all	191	21.4	21.6	21.6
	1	73	8.2	8.2	29.8
	2	76	8.5	8.6	38.4
	3	54	6.0	6.1	44.5
	4	60	6.7	6.8	51.2
	5	108	12.1	12.2	63.4
	6	82	9.2	9.3	72.7
	7	84	9.4	9.5	82.2
	8	77	8.6	8.7	90.9
	9	30	3.4	3.4	94.2
	10 Very closely	51	5.7	5.8	100.0
	Total	886	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	8	.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Camp01_b	Through Social Media	Μέσω των Μέσων Κοινωνικής Δικτύωσης

Through Social Media_How closely did you follow the campaign ahead of the European Parliament elections in the following ways?_Please indicate using any number on an 11-point-scale where 0 means not at all and 10 means very closely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Not at all	206	23.0	23.5	23.5
	1	60	6.7	6.8	30.4
	2	53	5.9	6.1	36.4
	3	71	7.9	8.1	44.5
	4	55	6.2	6.3	50.8
	5	111	12.4	12.7	63.5
	6	67	7.5	7.6	71.1
	7	84	9.4	9.6	80.7
	8	90	10.1	10.3	91.0
	9	25	2.8	2.9	93.8
	10 Very closely	54	6.0	6.2	100.0
	Total	876	98.0	100.0	
Missing	System	18	2.0		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Camp01_c	Through street campaign posters	Μέσω αφισών προεκλογικής εκστρατείας στους δρόμους

Through street campaign posters_How closely did you follow the campaign ahead of the European Parliament elections in the following ways?_Please indicate using any number on an 11-point-scale where 0 means not at all and 10 means very closely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Not at all	427	47.8	48.4	48.4
	1	100	11.2	11.3	59.8
	2	87	9.7	9.9	69.6
	3	64	7.2	7.3	76.9
	4	50	5.6	5.7	82.5
	5	57	6.4	6.5	89.0
	6	42	4.7	4.8	93.8
	7	15	1.7	1.7	95.5
	8	18	2.0	2.0	97.5
	9	8	.9	.9	98.4
	10 Very closely	14	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	882	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	12	1.3		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig08	During the campaign for the 2024 European Parliamentary elections, how often, if at all, did you typically use the Internet on any device to inform yourself about politics and the election? If you are uncertain about your usage, please select the answer that comes closest to your use.	Κατά τη διάρκεια της προεκλογικής εκστρατείας για τις εκλογές του Ευρωπαϊκού Κοινοβουλίου το 2024, πόσο συχνά χρησιμοποιήσατε το Διαδίκτυο, σε οποιαδήποτε ηλεκτρονική συσκευή, για να πληροφορηθείτε σχετικά με την πολιτική και τις εκλογές; Αν δεν είστε σίγουρος/-η, επιλέξτε την απάντηση που περιγράφει καλύτερα τη χρήση σας.

During the campaign for the 2024 European Parliamentary elections, how often, if at all, did you typically use the Internet on any device to inform yourself about politics and the election?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Almost all the time	28	3.1	3.2	3.2
	Several times a day	136	15.2	15.6	18.8
	Once a day	104	11.6	11.9	30.7
	Several times a week	176	19.7	20.1	50.8
	Less often	265	29.6	30.3	81.1
	Never	162	18.1	18.5	99.7
	Prefer not to answer	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	874	97.8	100.0	
Missing	System	20	2.2		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
dig09	Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons? [select, all options that apply]	Έχει έρθει σε επαφή μαζί σας κατά την διάρκεια της προεκλογικής εκστρατείας για τις Ευρωεκλογές του 2024, κάποιο κόμμα ή υποψήφιος για κάποιον από τους παρακάτω λόγους;

Online political advertising (e.g. paid online banners, sponsored videos) - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	788	88.1	88.1	88.1
	1	106	11.9	11.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	780	87.2	87.2	87.2
	1	114	12.8	12.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	772	86.4	86.4	86.4
	1	122	13.6	13.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all o

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	785	87.8	87.8	87.8
	1	109	12.2	12.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	283	31.7	31.7	31.7
	1	611	68.3	68.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Online political advertising (e.g. paid online banners, sponsored videos) - Invitation for a political event_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	804	89.9	89.9	89.9
	1	90	10.1	10.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Invitation for a political event_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	792	88.6	88.6	88.6
	1	102	11.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Invitation for a political event_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	739	82.7	82.7	82.7
	1	155	17.3	17.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Invitation for a political event_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all optio

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	748	83.7	83.7	83.7
	1	146	16.3	16.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Invitation for a political event_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	338	37.8	37.8	37.8
	1	556	62.2	62.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Online political advertising (e.g. paid online banners, sponsored videos) - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all opt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	888	99.3	99.3	99.3
	1	6	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	889	99.4	99.4	99.4
	1	5	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	883	98.8	98.8	98.8
	1	11	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reason

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	891	99.7	99.7	99.7
	1	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	27	3.0	3.0	3.0
	1	867	97.0	97.0	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Online political advertising (e.g. paid online banners, sponsored videos) - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	861	96.3	96.3	96.3
	1	33	3.7	3.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	851	95.2	95.2	95.2
	1	43	4.8	4.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	877	98.1	98.1	98.1
	1	17	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	880	98.4	98.4	98.4
	1	14	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have you been contacted during EP campaign by a party/candidate in any of the following ways for given reasons?_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	71	7.9	7.9	7.9
	1	823	92.1	92.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
dig10	Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons	Έχουν μοιραστεί μαζί σας (οι φίλοι ή η οικογένειά σας), κατά την διάρκεια της προεκλογικής εκστρατείας για τις Ευρωεκλογές του 2024, κάποια από τις ακόλουθες κατηγορίες πολιτικού περιεχομένου;

Personal discussion - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	850	95.1	95.1	95.1
	1	44	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	810	90.6	90.6	90.6
	1	84	9.4	9.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	818	91.5	91.5	91.5
	1	76	8.5	8.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select,

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	791	88.5	88.5	88.5
	1	103	11.5	11.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Party/candidate vote recommendations_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	252	28.2	28.2	28.2
	1	642	71.8	71.8	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Personal discussion - Invitation for a political event_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	855	95.6	95.6	95.6
	1	39	4.4	4.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Invitation for a political event_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	834	93.3	93.3	93.3
	1	60	6.7	6.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Invitation for a political event_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	841	94.1	94.1	94.1
	1	53	5.9	5.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Invitation for a political event_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	819	91.6	91.6	91.6
	1	75	8.4	8.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Invitation for a political event_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	165	18.5	18.5	18.5
	1	729	81.5	81.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Personal discussion - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	893	99.9	99.9	99.9
	1	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	892	99.8	99.8	99.8
	1	2	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	891	99.7	99.7	99.7
	1	3	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	894	100.0	100.0	100.0

I have not been contacted for that reason - Request for online donation for campaign / candidate_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	17	1.9	1.9	1.9
	1	877	98.1	98.1	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Personal discussion - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	864	96.6	96.6	96.6
	1	30	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Social media posts - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	763	85.3	85.3	85.3
	1	131	14.7	14.7	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Emails (e.g. newsletters) - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	873	97.7	97.7	97.7
	1	21	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Direct messages via popular messaging communicators (e.g. Whatsapp, Messenger, Signal etc.) - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	779	87.1	87.1	87.1
	1	115	12.9	12.9	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

I have not been contacted for that reason - Entertainment (funny videos, memes, virals)_Have your friends/family shared with you during EP campaign any of the following political content for given reasons_Select, all options that apply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	257	28.7	28.7	28.7
	1	637	71.3	71.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
Mvote	At what point did you make your choice on how to vote (including abstaining/spoiling your vote)?	Σε ποιο χρονικό σημείο κάνατε την επιλογή σας για το αν θα ψηφίσετε, αν θα απέχετε ή αν θα βγάλετε άκυρη την ψήφο σας;

At what point did you make your choice on how to vote (including abstaining/spoiling your vote)?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	On the day of the election	99	11.1	11.3	11.3
	Less than a week before the election	124	13.9	14.2	25.5
	Between one week and one month before the election	130	14.5	14.9	40.4
	Between one and two months before the election	95	10.6	10.9	51.3
	More than two months before the election	425	47.5	48.7	100.0
	Total	873	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	21	2.3		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
voteGR01	For which party did you vote in the 2024 EUROPEAN ELECTION	Ποιο κόμμα ψηφίσατε στις Ευρωπαϊκές Εκλογές του 2024;

For which party did you vote in the 2024 European Election?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	New Democracy	212	23.7	23.7	23.7
	SYRIZA	106	11.9	11.9	35.6
	PASOK- KINAL	90	10.1	10.1	45.6
	Greek Solution	35	3.9	3.9	49.6
	KKE	60	6.7	6.7	56.3
	NIKI	24	2.7	2.7	58.9
	Plefsi Elefterias	15	1.7	1.7	60.6
	Foni Logikis	29	3.2	3.2	63.9
	Other party	49	5.5	5.5	69.4
	Blank	9	1.0	1.0	70.4
	Did not Vote	110	12.3	12.3	82.7
	I prefer not to answer	155	17.3	17.3	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
polpart	Which of the following descriptions best fits your situation?	Ποια από τις παρακάτω φράσεις ταιριάζει καλύτερα σε εσάς;

Which of the following descriptions best fits your situation?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I am a member of a political party	81	9.1	9.4	9.4
	I feel close to a political party but I do not have a membership card	329	36.8	38.1	47.5
	I am not close to any particular political party	454	50.8	52.5	100.0
	Total	864	96.6	100.0	
Missing	System	30	3.4		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
euint	Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others	Σκεφτείτε τώρα την Ευρωπαϊκή Ένωση, ορισμένοι λένε ότι η

	say it has already gone too far. What number in this scale best describes your position?	ευρωπαϊκή ενοποίηση πρέπει να προχωρήσει περισσότερο. Άλλοι λένε πως έχει ήδη προχωρήσει αρκετά. Ποιος αριθμός σε αυτή την κλίμακα περιγράφει καλύτερα τη δική σας θέση;

EUINT_Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. What number in this scale best describes your position?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Unification has already gone too far	95	10.6	11.0	11.0
	1	10	1.1	1.2	12.2
	2	19	2.1	2.2	14.4
	3	30	3.4	3.5	17.9
	4	35	3.9	4.1	22.0
	5	114	12.8	13.2	35.2
	6	57	6.4	6.6	41.8
	7	98	11.0	11.4	53.2
	8	71	7.9	8.2	61.4
	9	49	5.5	5.7	67.1
	10 Unification should go further	222	24.8	25.8	92.9
	Don't Know / Prefer not to answer	61	6.8	7.1	100.0
	Total	861	96.3	100.0	
Missing	System	33	3.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc	In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.	Στη συνέχεια ακολουθεί μια σειρά από απόψεις σχετικά για την πολιτική και την κοινωνία με τις οποίες οι άνθρωποι διαφωνούν ή συμφωνούν.

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Ppl1	Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people.	Οι πολιτικοί πρέπει πάντα να ακούνε προσεκτικά τα προβλήματα των ανθρώπων.

Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	6	.7	.7	.7
	2	1	.1	.1	.8
	3	3	.3	.3	1.1
	4	9	1.0	1.0	2.2
	5	31	3.5	3.5	5.7
	6	124	13.9	14.2	19.9
	7 Strongly agree	700	78.3	80.1	100.0
	Total	874	97.8	100.0	
Missing	System	20	2.2		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Ppl2	Politicians don't have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job.	Οι πολιτικοί δεν χρειάζεται να περνούν χρόνο με απλούς ανθρώπους για να κάνουν καλά τη δουλειά τους.

Politicians don't have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	438	49.0	50.6	50.6
	2	145	16.2	16.8	67.4
	3	70	7.8	8.1	75.5
	4	76	8.5	8.8	84.3
	5	56	6.3	6.5	90.8
	6	25	2.8	2.9	93.6
	7 Strongly agree	55	6.2	6.4	100.0
	Total	865	96.8	100.0	
Missing	System	29	3.2		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Ppl3	The will of the people should be the highest	Η βούληση του λαού θα πρέπει να είναι η ύψιστη

	principle in this country's politics.	αρχή στην άσκηση πολιτικής στη χώρας μας.	

The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	8	.9	.9	.9
	2	18	2.0	2.1	3.0
	3	21	2.3	2.4	5.4
	4	87	9.7	10.0	15.4
	5	115	12.9	13.2	28.6
	6	168	18.8	19.3	47.9
	7 Strongly agree	453	50.7	52.1	100.0
	Total	870	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	24	2.7		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Ant1	The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves.	Η κυβέρνηση καθοδηγείται από ορισμένα μεγάλα συμφέροντα που εξυπηρετούν τους σκοπούς τους.

The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	18	2.0	2.1	2.1
	2	45	5.0	5.3	7.4
	3	22	2.5	2.6	9.9
	4	86	9.6	10.0	20.0
	5	105	11.7	12.3	32.2
	6	167	18.7	19.5	51.8
	7 Strongly agree	413	46.2	48.2	100.0
	Total	856	95.7	100.0	
Missing	System	38	4.3		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

polsoc_Ant2	Government officials use their power to try to improve people's lives.	Οι κυβερνητικοί αξιωματούχοι χρησιμοποιούν τη δύναμή τους για να προσπαθήσουν να βελτιώσουν τη ζωή των ανθρώπων.

Government officials use their power to try to improve people's lives._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	258	28.9	30.2	30.2
	2	198	22.1	23.2	53.5
	3	137	15.3	16.1	69.5
	4	141	15.8	16.5	86.0
	5	64	7.2	7.5	93.6
	6	31	3.5	3.6	97.2
	7 Strongly agree	24	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	853	95.4	100.0	
Missing	System	41	4.6		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Ant3	Quite a few of the people running the government are crooked.	Αρκετοί από αυτούς που βρίσκονται στην κυβέρνηση είναι διεφθαρμένοι.

Quite a few of the people running the government are crooked._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	19	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2	59	6.6	6.9	9.2
	3	45	5.0	5.3	14.5
	4	91	10.2	10.7	25.1
	5	110	12.3	12.9	38.1
	6	113	12.6	13.3	51.4
	7 Strongly agree	414	46.3	48.6	100.0
	Total	851	95.2	100.0	
Missing	System	43	4.8		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Man1	You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics.	Μπορείς να καταλάβεις αν ένας άνθρωπος είναι καλός ή κακός αν γνωρίζεις τις πολιτικές του προτιμήσεις.

You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	381	42.6	44.7	44.7
	2	184	20.6	21.6	66.2
	3	62	6.9	7.3	73.5
	4	95	10.6	11.1	84.6
	5	84	9.4	9.8	94.5
	6	18	2.0	2.1	96.6
	7 Strongly agree	29	3.2	3.4	100.0
	Total	853	95.4	100.0	
Missing	System	41	4.6		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Man2	The people I disagree with politically are not evil.	Οι άνθρωποι με τους οποίους διαφωνώ πολιτικά δεν σημαίνει ότι είναι κακοί.

The people I disagree with politically are not evil._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	8	.9	.9	.9
	2	6	.7	.7	1.6
	3	19	2.1	2.2	3.8
	4	35	3.9	4.0	7.8
	5	82	9.2	9.4	17.1
	6	162	18.1	18.5	35.6
	7 Strongly agree	565	63.2	64.4	100.0
	Total	877	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	17	1.9		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
polsoc_Man3	The people I disagree with politically are just misinformed	Οι άνθρωποι με τους οποίους διαφωνώ πολιτικά είναι απλά παραπληροφορημένοι.

The people I disagree with politically are just misinformed._In the following is a series of opinions on politics and society that people agree or disagree with.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	201	22.5	24.3	24.3
	2	144	16.1	17.4	41.8
	3	104	11.6	12.6	54.4
	4	151	16.9	18.3	72.6
	5	117	13.1	14.2	86.8
	6	67	7.5	8.1	94.9
	7 Strongly agree	42	4.7	5.1	100.0
	Total	826	92.4	100.0	
Missing	System	68	7.6		
Total		894	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
poleffi	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο διαφωνείτε ή συμφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

Code	English	Greek
poleffi_a	I think I am as well-informed about politics and government as most people.	Νομίζω ότι είμαι τόσο καλά ενημερωμένος/-η για την πολιτική και την κυβέρνηση όσο και οι περισσότεροι.

I think I am as well-informed about politics and government as most people._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	40	4.5	4.5	4.5
	2	84	9.4	9.4	13.9
	3	90	10.1	10.1	23.9
	4	188	21.0	21.0	45.0
	5	198	22.1	22.1	67.1
	6	143	16.0	16.0	83.1
	7 Strongly agree	102	11.4	11.4	94.5
	Do not know / Prefer not to answer	49	5.5	5.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffi_b	I believe I have a good understanding of the political issues facing our country.	Πιστεύω ότι έχω καλή κατανόηση των πολιτικών θεμάτων που αντιμετωπίζει η χώρα μας.

I believe I have a good understanding of the political issues facing our country._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	14	1.6	1.6	1.6
	2	20	2.2	2.2	3.8
	3	55	6.2	6.2	10.0
	4	129	14.4	14.4	24.4
	5	236	26.4	26.4	50.8
	6	217	24.3	24.3	75.1
	7 Strongly agree	192	21.5	21.5	96.5
	Do not know / Prefer not to answer	31	3.5	3.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek

poleffi_c	I feel I have adequate skills to participate in political life.	Θεωρώ ότι έχω επαρκείς δεξιότητες για να συμμετέχω στην πολιτική ζωή.

I feel I have adequate skills to participate in political life._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	64	7.2	7.2	7.2
	2	82	9.2	9.2	16.3
	3	87	9.7	9.7	26.1
	4	133	14.9	14.9	40.9
	5	174	19.5	19.5	60.4
	6	157	17.6	17.6	78.0
	7 Strongly agree	129	14.4	14.4	92.4
	Do not know / Prefer not to answer	68	7.6	7.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffi_d	Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that someone like me can't really understand what's going on.	Μερικές φορές η πολιτική και η άσκηση της διακυβέρνησης μιας χώρας είναι τόσο περίπλοκη διαδικασία που κάποιος σαν εμένα δεν μπορεί να καταλάβει πραγματικά τι συμβαίνει.

Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that someone like me can't really understand what's going on._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	201	22.5	22.5	22.5
	2	174	19.5	19.5	41.9
	3	108	12.1	12.1	54.0
	4	137	15.3	15.3	69.4
	5	130	14.5	14.5	83.9
	6	69	7.7	7.7	91.6
	7 Strongly agree	43	4.8	4.8	96.4
	Do not know / Prefer not to answer	32	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffe	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο διαφωνείτε η συμφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

Code	English	Greek
poleffe_a	Citizens have many ways to influence government decisions.	Οι πολίτες έχουν πολλούς τρόπους να επηρεάσουν τις κυβερνητικές αποφάσεις.

Citizens have many ways to influence government decisions._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	96	10.7	10.7	10.7
	2	108	12.1	12.1	22.8
	3	121	13.5	13.5	36.4
	4	132	14.8	14.8	51.1
	5	155	17.3	17.3	68.5
	6	111	12.4	12.4	80.9
	7 Strongly agree	141	15.8	15.8	96.6
	Don't Know / Prefer not to answer	30	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffe_b	In our system of government, people like me have the final say on decisions made by politicians, regardless of who is in power.	Στο σύστημα διακυβέρνησης της χώρας μας, άνθρωποι σαν εμένα έχουν τον τελικό λόγο για τις αποφάσεις που λαμβάνουν οι πολιτικοί, ανεξάρτητα από το ποιος βρίσκεται στην εξουσία.

In our system of government, people like me have the final say on decisions made by politicians, regardless of who is in power._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	342	38.3	38.3	38.3
	2	195	21.8	21.8	60.1
	3	82	9.2	9.2	69.2
	4	79	8.8	8.8	78.1
	5	51	5.7	5.7	83.8
	6	42	4.7	4.7	88.5
	7 Strongly agree	45	5.0	5.0	93.5
	Don't Know / Prefer not to answer	58	6.5	6.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffe_c	Those who govern us are not interested in what people like me think.	Αυτοί που μας κυβερνούν δεν ενδιαφέρονται για το τι σκέφτονται άνθρωποι σαν εμένα.

Those who govern us are not interested in what people like me think._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	38	4.3	4.3	4.3
	2	66	7.4	7.4	11.6
	3	61	6.8	6.8	18.5
	4	80	8.9	8.9	27.4
	5	164	18.3	18.3	45.7
	6	132	14.8	14.8	60.5
	7 Strongly agree	326	36.5	36.5	97.0
	Don't Know / Prefer not to answer	27	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Code	English	Greek
poleffe_d	People like me have no say in what the government does.	Άνθρωποι σαν εμένα δεν έχουν λόγο σε ό,τι κάνει η κυβέρνηση.

People like me have no say in what the government does._To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	304	34.0	34.0	34.0
	2	118	13.2	13.2	47.2
	3	72	8.1	8.1	55.3
	4	55	6.2	6.2	61.4
	5	67	7.5	7.5	68.9
	6	92	10.3	10.3	79.2
	7 Strongly agree	137	15.3	15.3	94.5
	Don't Know / Prefer not to answer	49	5.5	5.5	100.0
	Total	894	100.0	100.0	

Political ideologies and perceptions of socio-digital inequalities

This section presents an analysis based on three selected crosstabulation tables and their corresponding chi-square (χ^2) tests, using preliminary data to examine how left–right ideological self-placement (Q24) relates to perceptions of socio-digital inequalities (third-level digital divide). The crosstabulations provide a descriptive snapshot of how respondents positioned on the Left, Center, and Right evaluate who benefits more from digitalization in society, focusing on three key inequality cleavages: rich vs. poor (Q34), highly educated vs. less educated (Q33), and women vs. men (Q30). In each case, the tables illuminate whether respondents perceive digital benefits as unequally distributed, shared equally, or favoring one group over another.

Complementing these descriptive patterns, the χ^2 tests assess whether observed differences across ideological groups are statistically meaningful or could plausibly reflect random variation. Overall, the findings indicate that ideology is clearly associated with perceptions of who benefits from digitalization in the rich–poor domain (Pearson χ^2, $p < .001$) and the gender domain (Pearson χ^2, $p < .001$), with evidence of an ordered left–right tendency in both cases (linear-by-linear association, $p < .001$). By contrast, perceptions of inequalities between the highly educated and the less educated also vary by ideology, but more modestly (Pearson χ^2, $p = .017$) and without a clear linear trend (linear-by-linear association, $p = .685$), suggesting a less straightforward ideological gradient for education-based digital advantages. Together, these results help clarify how political ideology may shape—more strongly in some domains than others—whether digital transformation is seen as reinforcing or mitigating social inequalities, thereby informing broader discussions on inclusive digital societies.

Q24 Left-Right self-placement * Q30 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Women vs. men Crosstabulation

			Q30 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Women vs. men				
			Women are benefitting more than men	Women and men are benefitting equally	Men are benefitting more than woman	Neither men nor women are benefitting	Total
Q24 Left-Right self-placement	Left	Count	29	231	59	82	401
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	7.2%	57.6%	14.7%	20.4%	100.0%
	Center	Count	24	177	25	51	277
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	8.7%	63.9%	9.0%	18.4%	100.0%
	Right	Count	50	261	32	55	398
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	12.6%	65.6%	8.0%	13.8%	100.0%
Total		Count	103	669	116	188	1076
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	9.6%	62.2%	10.8%	17.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	23.002[a]	6	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.758	6	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	16.501	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	1076		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.52.

Q24 Left-Right self-placement * Q33 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Highly vs. less educated Crosstabulation

			Q33 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Highly vs. less educated				
			The highly educated are benefitting more than the less well educated	The highly and the less well educated are benefitting equally	The less well educated are benefitting more than the highly educated	Neither highly educated nor less well educated are benefitting	Total
Q24 Left-Right self-placement	Left	Count	258	117	18	28	421
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	61.3%	27.8%	4.3%	6.7%	100.0%
	Center	Count	138	100	19	26	283
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	48.8%	35.3%	6.7%	9.2%	100.0%
	Right	Count	252	116	17	23	408
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	61.8%	28.4%	4.2%	5.6%	100.0%
Total		Count	648	333	54	77	1112
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	58.3%	29.9%	4.9%	6.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.428[a]	6	.017
Likelihood Ratio	15.218	6	.019
Linear-by-Linear Association	.165	1	.685
N of Valid Cases	1112		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.74.

Q24 Left-Right self-placement * Q34 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Rich vs. poor people Crosstabulation

			Q34 Socio-digital Ineq-3rd level digital divide: Rich vs. poor people				
			Rich people are benefitting more than poor people	Rich and poor people are benefitting equally	Poor people are benefitting more than rich people	Neither rich people nor poor people are benefitting	Total
Q24 Left-Right self-placement	Left	Count	257	110	12	14	393
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	65.4%	28.0%	3.1%	3.6%	100.0%
	Center	Count	139	110	10	21	280
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	49.6%	39.3%	3.6%	7.5%	100.0%
	Right	Count	195	156	20	19	390
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	50.0%	40.0%	5.1%	4.9%	100.0%
Total		Count	591	376	42	54	1063
		% within Q24 Left-Right self-placement	55.6%	35.4%	4.0%	5.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.711[a]	6	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	27.569	6	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	12.631	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	1063		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.06.

LERI * The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics Crosstabulation

			The will of the people			
			Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Total
LERI	Left	Count	2	10	177	189
		% within LERI	1,1%	5,3%	93,7%	100,0%
	Center	Count	2	9	89	100
		% within LERI	2,0%	9,0%	89,0%	100,0%
	Right	Count	30	55	357	442
		% within LERI	6,8%	12,4%	80,8%	100,0%
Total		Count	34	74	623	731
		% within LERI	4,7%	10,1%	85,2%	100,0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	20,699[a]	4	<,001
Likelihood Ratio	23,724	4	<,001
Linear-by-Linear Association	19,800	1	<,001
N of Valid Cases	731		

a. 1 cells (11,1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4,65.

Conclusions for ISSP 2024- EP2024

Taken together, the three crosstabulations provide strong support for the central DATIS ambition to empirically identify the "friends" and "foes" of inclusive societies in contemporary Greece through a data-driven research design. They show that perceptions of socio-digital inequalities, specifically, who benefits from digitalization in terms of life chances and social advantage, a "third-level digital divide", are not randomly distributed in the population. Instead, they are meaningfully linked to left–right ideological self-placement (Q24), confirming that digital transformation is interpreted through broader political and normative lenses. For DATIS, this is important because it extends the inclusiveness agenda into the digital domain: inclusion is not only about attitudes toward social groups or general value orientations, but also about whether citizens perceive the outcomes of technological change as fair, shared, and socially integrative, or as concentrated and exclusion-producing.

A first key conclusion is that ideology is most strongly related to perceptions of digitalization as reinforcing inequality between the rich and the poor (Q34). The association is statistically robust (Pearson χ^2, p < .001), and the significant linear-by-linear test (p < .001) indicates an ordered left–right tendency rather than a scattered pattern. Substantively, this suggests that respondents' ideological worldviews shape whether digitalization is seen as a vehicle of

broad social progress or as a mechanism that amplifies pre-existing class privilege. This matters for DATIS because distributive concerns sit at the core of inclusive-society debates: perceiving digital gains as disproportionately captured by the already advantaged aligns with a broader diagnosis of societal exclusion, while perceiving benefits as evenly shared aligns more with an inclusion-friendly reading of modernization. In practical terms, this rich–poor item can operate as a high-value indicator within an inclusiveness index, because it taps directly into perceived distributional justice in the digital era.

A second major conclusion concerns the gender domain (Q30), where ideology again shows a clear and statistically strong relationship with perceptions of who benefits more from digitalization (Pearson χ^2, p < .001; linear-by-linear p < .001). This pattern indicates that digital inclusion is also evaluated through gendered understandings of opportunity and advantage, whether digital change is seen as expanding women's prospects, reinforcing men's advantages, or distributing benefits equally. For DATIS, the implication is that inclusiveness in contemporary Greece must be studied not only in relation to explicit attitudes toward women as a social group, but also in relation to perceived structural outcomes that can reproduce gender hierarchy. Importantly, these perceptions may influence whether citizens support policies that would actively promote gender-equal participation in the digital economy, e.g., skills and training, labour-market protections, anti-discrimination measures, or whether they view such interventions as unnecessary.

By contrast, the education-based divide, highly educated vs. less educated (Q33), presents a more nuanced picture. While the association with ideology remains statistically significant (Pearson χ^2, p = .017), the absence of a linear-by-linear trend (p = .685) suggests that perceptions of education-related digital advantage are less ideologically ordered. This may indicate that education is widely recognized as a structural driver of digital benefit across the spectrum, or that respondents' perceptions are shaped by factors that cut across ideology, such as personal educational attainment, occupational position, age, or lived experience with the labour market. For DATIS, this nuance is analytically valuable: it suggests that some digital inequalities may be seen as "common-sense" or broadly acknowledged, whereas others, especially wealth and gender, become more strongly politicized and embedded in ideological identities.

These patterns speak directly to DATIS's focus on the interaction between micro-level attitudes and meso-level political dynamics. Ideological self-placement captures citizens' core political identities, but those identities are not formed in a vacuum: they are shaped and reinforced by party competition, elite framing, and public discourse. Where the gradients are strongest (rich–poor and women–men), it is plausible that political narratives provide clearer interpretive frames, such as whether digitalization is framed as a transformation that primarily benefits the already powerful. Where patterns are weaker (highly educated vs. less educated), elite framing may be less polarized or less salient, leaving perceptions to be more strongly shaped by structural realities and everyday experience. This aligns with DATIS's broader mission to identify the drivers that facilitate or hinder hostile and exclusionary

orientations: some drivers appear rooted in ideological conflict and political messaging, while others may stem from shared perceptions of structural inequality.

Ideological self-placement is clearly related to attitudes toward the statement "The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics." Disagreement with this view is widespread across the sample and is particularly strong among respondents on the Left, where 93.7% reject the statement, and at the Center, with 89.0% expressing disagreement. Right-leaning respondents are comparatively more receptive, showing higher levels of agreement (6.8%) and neutrality (12.4%), although disagreement (80.8%) remains the majority position. Statistical analysis confirms that these differences are meaningful rather than random, with a Pearson chi-square value of 20.7 and a level of statistical significance below 0.001. Overall, the results point to a clear ideological pattern, with support for the primacy of the "will of the people" increasing progressively from left to center to right, indicating distinct perspectives on popular sovereignty across the ideological spectrum.

Finally, the findings highlight a broader substantive conclusion that is highly consistent with the DATIS agenda: digital transformation is increasingly a site of inclusion conflict. Perceptions of who benefits from digitalization reflect deeper beliefs about inequality, opportunity, and fairness, beliefs that can shape support for policies such as digital-skills investment, social protection for those displaced by technology, regulation of platform work, or targeted inclusion measures for disadvantaged groups. In this sense, the results contribute to DATIS's goal of understanding the consequences of exclusionary and inclusionary attitudes: if large segments of the public perceive digitalization as disproportionately benefiting privileged groups, this may fuel alienation, mistrust, and resentment, dynamics that can interact with broader hostile attitudes toward social groups and institutions.

DATIS Main Survey

The DATIS questionnaire probes perceived and experienced discrimination across seven axes: ethnic origin, gender identity, sexual orientation, disability, socio-economic status, religion or beliefs, and age and incorporates emerging social issues such as national identity and digitisation, via the ISSP modules: Social Inequalities (2019), Family & Changing Gender Roles (2022), National Identity & Citizenship (2023) and Digital Societies (2024). This approach captures contemporary debates and enables the measurement of public awareness and sensitivity toward specific groups, thereby assessing the reach of educational and awareness-raising policies that promote inclusion—a core commitment of DATIS's societal impact strategy.

The categories were chosen for several reasons:

Historical and Ongoing Discrimination: These groups have historically faced and continue to face significant discrimination and marginalization in various societies, including Greece.

Understanding attitudes towards these groups is crucial for addressing systemic inequalities (Fredman, 2022; Pager & Shepherd, 2008).

Legal and Human Rights Frameworks: Many of these categories are protected under international human rights laws and national anti-discrimination legislation. Analyzing attitudes towards these groups helps assess compliance with these legal frameworks and identify areas needing policy intervention (European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, 2010; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948).

Social Cohesion and Integration: Inclusiveness towards diverse groups is essential for social cohesion and integration. By focusing on these specific groups, the survey aims to understand the barriers to inclusion and develop strategies to foster a more inclusive society (Alesina & La Ferrara, 2005; Putnam, 2007).

Intersectionality: These categories often intersect, meaning that individuals can face multiple, overlapping forms of discrimination. Examining these intersections provides a more nuanced understanding of inclusiveness and exclusiveness within the society (Collins & Bilge, 2016; Crenshaw, 1989).

Policy Relevance: The selected categories are often the focus of public policy and social programs aimed at promoting equality and non-discrimination. Understanding public attitudes towards these groups can inform the development and implementation of more effective policies (EU Anti-Racism Action Plan 2020-2025, 2020; The Integration of Immigrants: Education Indicators, 2018).

Demographic Diversity: Greece, like many other countries, is becoming increasingly diverse. Including a wide range of demographic categories ensures that the survey captures the full spectrum of public attitudes towards different social groups (Alba & Nee, 2003; Vertovec, 2007).

Global Comparability: Focusing on these categories allows for comparisons with similar studies conducted in other countries, facilitating a broader understanding of inclusiveness on an international scale. DATIS participates in three large scale comparative research projects: Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES), Comparative Candidates Survey (CCS) and International Social Survey Programme (ISSP). These projects provide common core questionnaires which allow data collection on a comparative perspective measuring the same political and social phenomena (Global Attitudes Survey, 2019; World Values Survey Association, 2020).

Emerging Social Issues: Categories such as gender identity, national identity, and digitization have gained significant social and political attention in recent years. Including these categories in the survey ensures that it addresses contemporary issues and reflects current societal debates. Moreover, we have also conducted the ISSP 2019 survey about

Social Inequality, the ISSP 2022 survey about Family and Changing Gender Roles, the ISSP 2023 about National Identity and Citizenship and ISSP 2024 about Digital Societies, which provides an opportunity to examine attitudes toward inclusion and exclusion from the ISSP core questionnaires (Meyer & Northridge, 2007; Stryker, 2017).

Public Awareness and Sensitivity: Public attitudes towards certain groups can be indicative of broader societal values and levels of awareness. Investigating attitudes towards these specific groups helps gauge the effectiveness of public education and awareness politics aimed at promoting inclusiveness, which is in the context of societal impact of DATIS (Allport, 1954; Dovidio et al., 2010).

Implementation
D1.

Code	English	Greek
D1	There are many different views as to what makes a society fair or unfair. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Υπάρχουν πολλές διαφορετικές απόψεις ως προς το τι χαρακτηρίζει μια κοινωνία δίκαιη ή άδικη. Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με καθεμία από τις παρακάτω δηλώσεις;

D1a was based on question G26 of the ESS round 9 - 2018. Timing of life, Justice and fairness.

Code	English	Greek
D1a	A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people.	Μια κοινωνία είναι δίκαιη όταν το εισόδημα και ο πλούτος κατανέμονται ισότιμα μεταξύ όλων των ανθρώπων.

A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	464	25.8	26.0	26.0
	Agree	490	27.3	27.4	53.4
	Neither agree, nor disagree	418	23.3	23.4	76.8
	Disagree	335	18.7	18.8	95.6
	Strongly disagree	79	4.4	4.4	100.0
	Total	1786	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	10	.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

D1b was based on question G27 of the ESS round 9 - 2018. Timing of life, Justice and fairness.

Code	English	Greek
D1b	A society is fair when hardworking people earn more than others.	Μια κοινωνία είναι δίκαιη όταν οι άνθρωποι που εργάζονται σκληρότερα κερδίζουν περισσότερα από τους άλλους.

A society is fair when hardworking people earn more than others.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	664	37.0	37.2	37.2
	Agree	768	42.8	43.0	80.1
	Neither agree, nor disagree	257	14.3	14.4	94.5
	Disagree	82	4.6	4.6	99.1
	Strongly disagree	16	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	1787	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	9	.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

D3.

Code	English	Greek
D3	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

D3a, was based on question 28 of 2017-2021 World Value Survey Wave 7.

Code	English	Greek
D3a	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.	Όταν μία μητέρα εργάζεται επί πληρωμή, τα παιδιά υποφέρουν.

When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	79	4.4	4.4	4.4
	Agree	255	14.2	14.3	18.7
	Neither agree, nor disagree	542	30.2	30.3	49.0
	Disagree	663	36.9	37.1	86.2
	Strongly disagree	247	13.8	13.8	100.0
	Total	1786	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	10	.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

D3b, was based on question 29 of 2017-2021 World Value Survey Wave 7.

Code	English	Greek
D3b	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.	Σε γενικές γραμμές, οι άνδρες είναι καλύτεροι πολιτικοί ηγέτες από τις γυναίκες.

On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	35	1.9	2.0	2.0
	Agree	110	6.1	6.2	8.1
	Neither agree, nor disagree	445	24.8	24.9	33.0
	Disagree	663	36.9	37.1	70.1
	Strongly disagree	535	29.8	29.9	100.0
	Total	1788	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	8	.4		
Total		1796	100.0		

D3c, was based on question 30 of 2017-2021 World Value Survey Wave 7.

Code	English	Greek

D3c	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	Η πανεπιστημιακή εκπαίδευση είναι πιο σημαντική για ένα αγόρι από ότι για ένα κορίτσι.

A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	21	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Agree	25	1.4	1.4	2.6
	Neither agree, nor disagree	143	8.0	8.0	10.6
	Disagree	611	34.0	34.2	44.8
	Strongly disagree	987	55.0	55.2	100.0
	Total	1787	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	9	.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

D3d, was based on question 31 of 2017-2021 World Value Survey Wave 7.

Code	English	Greek
D3d	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.	Σε γενικές γραμμές, οι άνδρες είναι καλύτερα στελέχη επιχειρήσεων από τις γυναίκες.

On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	31	1.7	1.7	1.7
	Agree	91	5.1	5.1	6.8
	Neither agree, nor disagree	295	16.4	16.5	23.3
	Disagree	635	35.4	35.5	58.8
	Strongly disagree	736	41.0	41.2	100.0
	Total	1788	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	8	.4		
Total		1796	100.0		

D3e, was based on question 32 of 2017-2021 World Value Survey Wave 7.

Code	English	Greek
D3e	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	Το να είσαι νοικοκυρά είναι εξίσου ικανοποιητικό με το να εργάζεσαι επί

		πληρωμή.

Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	120	6.7	6.7	6.7
	Agree	235	13.1	13.2	19.9
	Neither agree, nor disagree	545	30.3	30.5	50.4
	Disagree	565	31.5	31.7	82.1
	Strongly disagree	319	17.8	17.9	100.0
	Total	1784	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	12	.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

D4.

Code	English	Greek
D4	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

D4b, was based on question B35 of ESS round 9 - 2018. Timing of life, Justice and fairness.

Code	English	Greek
D4b	If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.	Αν ένα στενό μέλος της οικογένειας ήταν ομοφυλόφιλος/η, θα ένιωθα ντροπή.

If a close family member was a gay man or a lesbian, I would feel ashamed.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	75	4.2	4.2	4.2
	Agree	145	8.1	8.2	12.4
	Neither agree, nor disagree	473	26.3	26.7	39.1
	Disagree	466	25.9	26.3	65.4
	Strongly disagree	613	34.1	34.6	100.0
	Total	1772	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	24	1.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

D4c, was based on question B36 of ESS round 9 - 2018. Timing of life, Justice and fairness.

Code	English	Greek
D4c	Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.	Τα ομόφυλα ζευγάρια ανδρών και γυναικών θα πρέπει να έχουν τα ίδια δικαιώματα να υιοθετούν παιδιά με τα ετερόφυλα ζευγάρια.

Gay male and lesbian couples should have the same rights to adopt children as straight couples.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	304	16.9	17.1	17.1
	Agree	257	14.3	14.5	31.6
	Neither agree, nor disagree	345	19.2	19.4	51.1
	Disagree	396	22.0	22.3	73.4
	Strongly disagree	472	26.3	26.6	100.0
	Total	1774	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	22	1.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

D10.

Code	English	Greek
D10	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree that gender equality in Greece:	Παρακαλώ σημειώστε πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε ότι η ισότητα των φύλων στη Ελλάδα:

D10d, was based on Flash Eurobarometer 2017.

Code	English	Greek
D10d	It facilitates balancing work and family	Διευκολύνει την ισορροπία μεταξύ εργασιακής και οικογενειακής ζωής

It facilitates balancing work and family.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	392	21.8	22.2	22.2
	Agree	691	38.5	39.2	61.4
	Neither agree, nor disagree	429	23.9	24.3	85.8
	Disagree	191	10.6	10.8	96.6
	Strongly disagree	60	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	1763	98.2	100.0	
Missing	System	33	1.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

D10e, was based on Flash Eurobarometer 2017.

Code	English	Greek
D10e	It overburdens businesses with regulating employee behavior.	Επιβαρύνει υπερβολικά τις επιχειρήσεις με τις σχετικες ρυθμίσεις που αφορούν στην συμπεριφορά των εργαζομένων

It overburdens businesses with regulating employee behavior.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	39	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Agree	183	10.2	10.4	12.6
	Neither agree, nor disagree	568	31.6	32.2	44.8
	Disagree	659	36.7	37.3	82.1
	Strongly disagree	316	17.6	17.9	100.0
	Total	1765	98.3	100.0	
Missing	System	31	1.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

D11.

Code	English	Greek
D11	To what extent do you support or oppose each of the following workplace measures to promote diversity:	Σε ποιο βαθμό υποστηρίζετε ή αντιτίθεστε σε καθένα από τα ακόλουθα μέτρα στο χώρο εργασίας για την προώθηση της

		διαφορετικότητας:

D11a, was based on the paper of Blommaert & Coenders, 2024.

Code	English	Greek
D11a	Diversity training for employees and employers.	Εκπαίδευση σε θέματα διαφορετικότητας για εργαζόμενους και εργοδότες

Diversity training for employees and employers.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disagree	169	9.4	9.6	9.6
	Somewhat disagree	278	15.5	15.7	25.3
	Somewhat agree	716	39.9	40.5	65.8
	Strongly agree	605	33.7	34.2	100.0
	Total	1768	98.4	100.0	
Missing	System	28	1.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

D11b, was based on the paper of Blommaert & Coenders, 2024.

Code	English	Greek
D11b	Monitoring workforce composition to assess representation of groups at risk of discrimination.	Παρακολούθηση της σύνθεσης του εργατικού δυναμικού για την αξιολόγηση της εκπροσώπησης των ομάδων που κινδυνεύουν από διακρίσεις

Monitoring workforce composition to assess representation of groups at risk of discrimination.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disagree	150	8.4	8.5	8.5
	Somewhat disagree	306	17.0	17.4	26.0
	Somewhat agree	799	44.5	45.5	71.5
	Strongly disagree	500	27.8	28.5	100.0
	Total	1755	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	41	2.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

D11c, was based on the paper of Blommaert & Coenders, 2024.

Code	English	Greek
D11c	Monitoring recruitment processes to ensure that candidates from groups at risk of discrimination have the same opportunities as other candidates with equal skills and qualifications.	Παρακολούθηση των διαδικασιών πρόσληψης για να διασφαλιστεί ότι οι υποψήφιοι από ομάδες που κινδυνεύουν από διακρίσεις έχουν τις ίδιες ευκαιρίες με άλλους υποψηφίους με ίσες δεξιότητες και προσόντα

Monitoring recruitment processes to ensure that candidates from groups at risk of discrimination have the same opportunities as other candidates with equal skills and qualifications.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disagree	103	5.7	5.9	5.9
	Somewhat disagree	169	9.4	9.6	15.5
	Somewhat agree	752	41.9	42.7	58.2
	Strongly agree	736	41.0	41.8	100.0
	Total	1760	98.0	100.0	
Missing	System	36	2.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12.

Code	English	Greek
D12	Please tick one box for each of these to show how important you think it is for getting ahead in life…	Προκειμένου να προοδεύσει κάποιος/-α στην Ελλάδα σήμερα, πόσο σημαντικό είναι...

D12a, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12a	…how important is coming from a wealthy family?	να προέρχεται από πλούσια οικογένεια;

...how important is coming from a wealthy family?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	336	18.7	18.9	18.9
	Very important	622	34.6	35.0	53.9
	Fairly important	474	26.4	26.6	80.5
	Not very important	194	10.8	10.9	91.4
	Not important at all	153	8.5	8.6	100.0
	Total	1779	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	17	.9		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12d, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12d	… how important is hard work?	να δουλεύει σκληρά;

… how important is hard work?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	366	20.4	20.6	20.6
	Very important	590	32.9	33.2	53.8
	Fairly important	562	31.3	31.6	85.4
	Not very important	190	10.6	10.7	96.1
	Not important at all	70	3.9	3.9	100.0
	Total	1778	99.0	100.0	
Missing	System	18	1.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12f, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12f	… how important is having political connections?	να έχει πολιτικές διασυνδέσεις;

... how important is having political connections?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	621	34.6	34.9	34.9
	Very important	542	30.2	30.5	65.4
	Fairly important	380	21.2	21.4	86.7
	Not very important	132	7.3	7.4	94.2
	Not important at all	104	5.8	5.8	100.0
	Total	1779	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	17	.9		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12g, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12g	…how important is giving bribes?	να δωροδοκεί;

…how important is giving bribes?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	343	19.1	19.4	19.4
	Very important	379	21.1	21.4	40.8
	Fairly important	457	25.4	25.8	66.6
	Not very important	246	13.7	13.9	80.5
	Not important at all	346	19.3	19.5	100.0
	Total	1771	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	25	1.4		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12h, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12h	… how important is a person's race?	η εθνικότητα ενός ατόμου;

... how important is a person's race?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	189	10.5	10.6	10.6
	Very important	454	25.3	25.6	36.2
	Fairly important	625	34.8	35.2	71.4
	Not very important	308	17.1	17.4	88.8
	Not important at all	199	11.1	11.2	100.0
	Total	1775	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	21	1.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12i, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12i	… how important is a person's religion?	η θρησκεία ενός ατόμου;

... how important is a person's religion?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	95	5.3	5.4	5.4
	Very important	183	10.2	10.3	15.7
	Fairly important	496	27.6	28.0	43.6
	Not very important	550	30.6	31.0	74.6
	Not important at all	450	25.1	25.4	100.0
	Total	1774	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	22	1.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

D12j, was based on question 1 of ISSP 2019 (Social Inequality V).

Code	English	Greek
D12j	… how important is being born a man or a woman?	να έχει γεννηθεί άνδρας ή γυναίκα;

... how important is being born a man or a woman?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Essential	133	7.4	7.5	7.5
	Very important	285	15.9	16.1	23.6
	Fairly important	537	29.9	30.3	53.9
	Not very important	379	21.1	21.4	75.2
	Not important at all	439	24.4	24.8	100.0
	Total	1773	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	23	1.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

D14.

Code	English	Greek
D14	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

D14c, was based on the paper of Manzoor & Vimarlund, 2018.

Code	English	Greek
D14c	Digital technologies cannot adequately help disabled people, as they need different government policies, such as transport infrastructure and public buildings.	Οι ψηφιακές τεχνολογίες δεν μπορούν να βοηθήσουν ικανοποιητικά τα άτομα με ειδικές ανάγκες, καθώς χρειάζονται διαφορετικές κρατικές πολιτικές, όπως υποδομές στις μεταφορές και στα δημόσια κτήρια.

Digital technologies cannot adequately help disabled people, as they need different government policies, such as transport infrastructure and public buildings.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	521	29.0	29.4	29.4
	Agree	612	34.1	34.5	63.9
	Neither agree, nor disagree	343	19.1	19.4	83.3
	Disagree	218	12.1	12.3	95.6
	Strongly disagree	78	4.3	4.4	100.0
	Total	1772	98.7	100.0	
Missing	System	24	1.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Political ideologies and attitudes towards an inclusive society (gender equality, work-family norms, and distributive justice)

This section presents an analysis based on three selected crosstabulation tables and their corresponding chi-square (χ^2) tests, using preliminary data to examine how left–right political orientation (proxied by the party respondents voted for in the last general election) relates to attitudes that capture key dimensions of an inclusive society. The crosstabulations offer a descriptive snapshot of how respondents across the ideological spectrum position themselves on: (a) gendered political leadership stereotypes ("men make better political leaders than women"), (b) traditional work–family norms ("when a mother works for pay, the children suffer"), and (c) distributive justice ("a society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people").

Complementing these descriptive patterns, the χ^2 tests evaluate whether the observed differences across ideological groups are statistically meaningful or could plausibly be due to random variation. Overall, the results indicate that ideology is clearly associated with attitudes toward gender equality in leadership (Pearson χ^2, p = .002) and especially toward economic egalitarianism/fairness (Pearson χ^2, p < .001), with evidence of an ordered left–right tendency (linear-by-linear association p < .001 for both). By contrast, the relationship between ideology and the statement about mothers' employment and children's well-being is weaker and more ambiguous (Pearson χ^2, p = .054), suggesting that work–family norms may be less tightly structured by the left–right divide than attitudes about gendered leadership and the equal distribution of income and wealth.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people. Crosstabulation

			A society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people.			Total
			Agree	Neither	Disagree	
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	45	8	5	58
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	77.6%	13.8%	8.6%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	71	17	5	93
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	76.3%	18.3%	5.4%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	51	13	21	85
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	60.0%	15.3%	24.7%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	125	83	118	326
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	38.3%	25.5%	36.2%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	36	15	3	54
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	66.7%	27.8%	5.6%	100.0%
	Other	Count	22	8	4	34
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	64.7%	23.5%	11.8%	100.0%
Total		Count	350	144	156	650
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	53.8%	22.2%	24.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	88.182[a]	10	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	97.660	10	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	19.524	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	650		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.53.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * When a mother works for pay, the children suffer. Crosstabulation

			When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.			
			Agree	Neither	Disagree	Total
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	7	15	36	58
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	12.1%	25.9%	62.1%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	18	30	45	93
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	19.4%	32.3%	48.4%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	19	24	42	85
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	22.4%	28.2%	49.4%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	57	104	165	326
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	17.5%	31.9%	50.6%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	14	12	28	54
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	25.9%	22.2%	51.9%	100.0%
	Other	Count	12	14	8	34
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	35.3%	41.2%	23.5%	100.0%
Total		Count	127	199	324	650
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	19.5%	30.6%	49.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.066[a]	10	.054
Likelihood Ratio	18.460	10	.048
Linear-by-Linear Association	5.942	1	.015
N of Valid Cases	650		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.64.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do. Crosstabulation

			On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.			Total
			Agree	Neither	Disagree	
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	4	9	45	58
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	6.9%	15.5%	77.6%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	2	12	79	93
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	2.2%	12.9%	84.9%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	7	25	53	85
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	8.2%	29.4%	62.4%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	38	88	200	326
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	11.7%	27.0%	61.3%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	4	13	37	54
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	7.4%	24.1%	68.5%	100.0%
	Other	Count	3	13	18	34
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	8.8%	38.2%	52.9%	100.0%
Total		Count	58	160	432	650
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	8.9%	24.6%	66.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.535[a]	10	.002
Likelihood Ratio	30.068	10	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	12.876	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	650		

a. 2 cells (11.1%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.03.

Conclusions for DATIS Main Survey

Taken together, these three crosstabulations advance DATIS's core ambition to identify the "friends" and "foes" of inclusive societies in contemporary Greece through an explicitly data-driven design. They demonstrate that political ideology, operationalized here through the party respondents voted for on a left–right scale, meaningfully structures several attitudes that sit at the heart of what an inclusive society requires: equal political representation, gender equality, and normative commitments to socioeconomic fairness. In this sense, the findings provide concrete empirical building blocks for DATIS's broader effort to develop an index of inclusiveness, because they capture both (a) inclusion as equal access to leadership and political voice, and (b) inclusion as a shared commitment to distributive justice and equal life chances.

A first major takeaway is that gender equality in political leadership is not ideologically neutral. The item "men make better political leaders than women" shows a statistically significant association with ideology (Pearson χ^2, p = .002), alongside evidence of an ordered trend across the ideological spectrum (linear-by-linear association, p < .001). Substantively, this suggests that the acceptance or rejection of gendered leadership stereotypes is embedded in broader ideological worldviews, and that political identities align with distinct understandings of who is seen as "legitimate" or "naturally fit" to govern. For DATIS, this matters because leadership stereotypes are a direct form of symbolic exclusion: they translate into unequal expectations, unequal opportunities, and, in practice, barriers to women's political participation. The observed ideological differentiation implies that gender inclusion is likely to intersect with party competition, elite messaging, and the broader cultural repertoires associated with left–right politics.

A second and even stronger conclusion concerns distributive justice, where ideological sorting appears especially pronounced. The item "a society is fair when income and wealth are equally distributed among all people" displays a robust association with ideological placement (Pearson χ^2, p < .001) and a clear monotonic tendency (linear-by-linear, p < .001). This finding is central for DATIS because it speaks directly to inclusion as a question of material equality, fairness, and collective responsibility. An inclusive society is not only one in which groups are symbolically respected, but also one in which institutions mitigate structural disadvantages and reduce unequal access to resources. The strong ideological ordering in attitudes toward redistribution suggests that material inclusion is deeply politicized, likely reflecting long-standing conflicts over welfare, taxation, social protection, and perceptions of deservingness, conflicts that are often activated and reinforced through party discourse.

At the same time, the results also show that not all inclusion-relevant norms align equally with ideology. The statement "when a mother works for pay, the children suffer" exhibits a weaker overall association with ideology (Pearson χ^2, p = .054), although the significant linear-by-linear test (p = .015) indicates some directional tendency. This mixed pattern is

important rather than problematic: it signals that certain gender-related norms, especially those tied to everyday family life and caregiving, may be shaped by multiple, cross-cutting influences beyond partisan identity. Factors such as personal experience of dual-earner households, local childcare availability, economic necessity, religiosity, generational change, or social desirability effects may dilute clear ideological clustering. For DATIS, this offers a useful analytic insight: some exclusionary or traditional attitudes may persist across ideological camps or be expressed more ambivalently, meaning that the "foes and friends" distinction can be issue-specific and may not be captured by ideology alone.

Moreover, these findings also speak to DATIS's emphasis on the interplay between the micro level (citizens' attitudes and predispositions) and the meso level (political parties and elites). Party vote is not just an individual preference; it also acts as a conduit for political framing. Where ideological patterns are strongest (redistribution and gender leadership stereotypes), it is plausible that elite cues and party narratives provide clearer interpretive frames, helping citizens sort into more coherent attitudinal camps. Conversely, where patterns are weaker (maternal employment and children), political signals may be less consistent, less salient, or more contested, leaving attitudes to be shaped by lived realities and social norms rather than partisan structure. This distinction is fully consistent with DATIS's broader objective of exploring the drivers that facilitate or hinder hostile attitudes: some drivers may be political and ideological, while others may be socio-structural, cultural, or experiential.

ISSP 2025

The ISSP 2025 module "Work Orientations V", implemented in connection with the DATIS project, provides a complementary and internationally comparable lens on inclusiveness through work—a core arena where inequalities, social protection, and life chances are produced and reproduced. The questionnaire captures fundamental dimensions of work-related inclusion such as work centrality, work values (e.g., job security, income, autonomy, usefulness to society), and orientations toward solidarity and conflict (including views on trade unions), as well as preferences for full-time/part-time employment and broader issues of employment arrangements and flexibility. Taken together, these measures align closely with DATIS's overarching goal of understanding the drivers of inclusive versus exclusionary orientations, because perceived insecurity, unequal opportunities, and workplace conflict often intersect with wider political and social attitudes.

Furthermore, ISSP 2025 integrates contemporary pressures reshaping inclusion in advanced and crisis-prone labour markets—most notably digitalization at work. It includes dedicated items on expectations about whether digital technologies will create or destroy jobs, worries about job replacement by robots/software/AI, and experiences of remote work (frequency and reasons for never working remotely), alongside batteries on job characteristics, work–life balance, skills/training, and the use of digital technologies in one's job. The module's design

further ensures coverage of both labour market insiders and outsiders: respondents working for pay answer a detailed block on current jobs, while those not working for pay answer questions on work histories, job preferences, job-search activities, and economic support—plus a compulsory background variable on contract type to help map employment precariousness.

Implementation

Code	English	Greek
Q1	Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.	Σε γενικές γραμμές σκεπτόμενοι/ες την εργασία, παρακαλώ σημειώστε πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

Code	English	Greek
Q1a	A job is just a way of earning money - no more.	Μια εργασία είναι απλά ένας τρόπος για να κερδίσεις χρήματα - και τίποτα παραπάνω.

Q1a Job is a way of earning money

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	88	4.9	4.9	4.9
	Agree	247	13.8	13.9	18.8
	Neither agree nor disagree	409	22.8	23.0	41.8
	Disagree	702	39.1	39.4	81.1
	Strongly disagree	336	18.7	18.9	100.0
	Total	1782	99.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	10	.6		
	Can't choose	4	.2		
	Total	14	.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q1b	I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money.	Θα προτιμούσα να έχω μια αμειβόμενη εργασία ακόμη και αν δεν

					χρειαζόμουν τα χρήματα.

Q1b Enjoy a paid job even if I did not need money

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	443	24.7	24.9	24.9
	Agree	857	47.7	48.2	73.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	253	14.1	14.2	87.3
	Disagree	173	9.6	9.7	97.0
	Strongly disagree	53	3.0	3.0	100.0
	Total	1779	99.1	100.0	
Missing	No answer	13	.7		
	Can't choose	4	.2		
	Total	17	.9		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2	For each of the following, please tick one box to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is...	Πόσο σημαντικό είναι για εσάς προσωπικά το καθένα από τα παρακάτω σχετικά με την εργασία;

Code	English	Greek
Q2a	job security	Η εργασιακή σταθερότητα Με τον όρο "εργασιακή σταθερότητα" εννοούμε την πιθανότητα ένα άτομο να διατηρήσει τη θέση εργασίας του.

Q2a Personally important for a job: job security

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	1166	64.9	65.0	65.0
	Important	549	30.6	30.6	95.6
	Neither important nor unimportant	42	2.3	2.3	97.9
	Not important	30	1.7	1.7	99.6
	Not important at all	7	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	1794	99.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1	.1		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	2	.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2b	high income	Το υψηλό εισόδημα

Q2b Personally important for a job: high income

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	749	41.7	41.8	41.8
	Important	914	50.9	51.1	92.9
	Neither important nor unimportant	104	5.8	5.8	98.7
	Not important	20	1.1	1.1	99.8
	Not important at all	3	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1790	99.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	6	.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2c	good opportunities for advancement	Οι ευκαιρίες ανέλιξης

Q2c Personally important for a job: opportunities for advancement

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	857	47.7	48.0	48.0
	Important	740	41.2	41.5	89.5
	Neither important nor unimportant	131	7.3	7.3	96.9
	Not important	45	2.5	2.5	99.4
	Not important at all	11	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	1784	99.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	9	.5		
	Total	12	.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2d	an interesting job	Μια ενδιαφέρουσα εργασία

Q2d Personally important for a job: an interesting job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	1296	72.2	72.2	72.2
	Important	457	25.4	25.5	97.7
	Neither important nor unimportant	35	1.9	1.9	99.6
	Not important	6	.3	.3	99.9
	Not important at all	1	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	1795	99.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1	.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2e	a job that allows someone to work independently	Μια εργασία που επιτρέπει σε κάποιον/κάποια να δουλεύει ανεξάρτητα

Q2e Personally important for a job: work independently

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	535	29.8	29.9	29.9
	Important	779	43.4	43.6	73.5
	Neither important nor unimportant	353	19.7	19.7	93.2
	Not important	107	6.0	6.0	99.2
	Not important at all	14	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1788	99.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1	.1		
	Can't choose	7	.4		
	Total	8	.4		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2f	a job that allows someone to help other people	Μια εργασία μέσω της οποίας μπορεί κανείς να βοηθά τους άλλους

Q2f Personally important for a job: help other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	736	41.0	41.2	41.2
	Important	743	41.4	41.6	82.7
	Neither important nor unimportant	241	13.4	13.5	96.2
	Not important	53	3.0	3.0	99.2
	Not important at all	15	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	1788	99.6	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	5	.3		
	Total	8	.4		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2g	a job that is useful to society	Μια εργασία χρήσιμη για την κοινωνία

Q2g Personally important for a job: a job useful to society

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	850	47.3	47.6	47.6
	Important	667	37.1	37.3	84.9
	Neither important nor unimportant	214	11.9	12.0	96.9
	Not important	40	2.2	2.2	99.1
	Not important at all	16	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	1787	99.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	6	.3		
	Total	9	.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2h	a job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work	Μια εργασία που επιτρέπει σε κάποιον/κάποια να αποφασίσει τις ώρες ή τις ημέρες εργασίας

Q2h Personally important for a job: decide time of work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	545	30.3	30.5	30.5
	Important	739	41.1	41.4	71.9
	Neither important nor unimportant	346	19.3	19.4	91.2
	Not important	133	7.4	7.4	98.7
	Not important at all	24	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	1787	99.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	2	.1		
	Can't choose	7	.4		
	Total	9	.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2i	a job that involves personal contact with other people	Μια εργασία που επιτρέπει προσωπική επαφή με άλλους ανθρώπους

Q2i Personally important for a job: contact with other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	558	31.1	31.2	31.2
	Important	669	37.2	37.4	68.5
	Neither important nor unimportant	380	21.2	21.2	89.8
	Not important	136	7.6	7.6	97.4
	Not important at all	47	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	1790	99.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	6	.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q2j	a job that allows someone to work remotely	Μια εργασία που επιτρέπει σε κάποιον να εργάζεται εξ αποστάσεως

Q2j Personally important for a job: work remotely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very important	296	16.5	16.6	16.6
	Important	517	28.8	29.0	45.6
	Neither important nor unimportant	552	30.7	31.0	76.6
	Not important	306	17.0	17.2	93.8
	Not important at all	110	6.1	6.2	100.0
	Total	1781	99.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1	.1		
	Can't choose	14	.8		
	Total	15	.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q3	Thinking about the impact that the use of digital technologies will have on jobs of people in [country]. Would you say that ...	Σκεπτόμενοι/ες τον αντίκτυπο που θα έχει η χρήση ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών στις θέσεις εργασίας των Ελλήνων, θα λέγατε ότι:

Q3 Impact of digital technologies on jobs in [CNTRY]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	More jobs will be created than lost.	191	10.6	11.8	11.8
	A similar number of jobs will be created and lost.	365	20.3	22.6	34.4
	More jobs will be lost than created.	1060	59.0	65.6	100.0
	Total	1616	90.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	7	.4		
	Can't choose	173	9.6		
	Total	180	10.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q4	Overall, how worried, if at all, are you that in the next 5 years digital technologies will take over many of the jobs done by humans?	Συνολικά, πόσο σας ανησυχεί ότι στα επόμενα 5 χρόνια οι ψηφιακές τεχνολογίες θα αντικαταστήσουν πολλά από τα επαγγέλματα που γίνονται από ανθρώπους;

Q4 How worried digital technologies take over jobs in next 5 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very worried	612	34.1	35.4	35.4
	Somewhat worried	579	32.2	33.4	68.8
	Not very worried	360	20.0	20.8	89.6
	Not worried at all	180	10.0	10.4	100.0
	Total	1731	96.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	55	3.1		
	Can't choose	10	.6		
	Total	65	3.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q5	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;

Code	English	Greek
Q5a	Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests.	Οι εργαζόμενοι χρειάζονται ισχυρές συνδικαλιστικές οργανώσεις για να προστατεύουν τα συμφέροντά τους.

Q5a Workers need trade unions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	475	26.4	26.9	26.9
	Agree	556	31.0	31.5	58.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	477	26.6	27.0	85.3
	Disagree	184	10.2	10.4	95.8
	Strongly disagree	75	4.2	4.2	100.0
	Total	1767	98.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
	Can't choose	26	1.4		
	Total	29	1.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q5b	Strong trade unions are bad for [country's] economy.	Οι ισχυρές συνδικαλιστικές οργανώσεις έχουν αρνητικό αντίκτυπο στην ελληνική οικονομία.

Q5b Strong trade unions bad for economy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	154	8.6	8.8	8.8
	Agree	304	16.9	17.5	26.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	586	32.6	33.7	60.0
	Disagree	460	25.6	26.4	86.4
	Strongly disagree	237	13.2	13.6	100.0
	Total	1741	96.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	5	.3		
	Can't choose	50	2.8		
	Total	55	3.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q6	Suppose you could decide	Αν υποθέσουμε ότι θα

	on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?	μπορούσατε να αποφασίσετε για την τρέχουσα επαγγελματική σας κατάσταση, ποιο από τα παρακάτω θα προτιμούσατε;

Q6 Preference of personal work situation at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	A full-time job [30 hours or more per week]	1077	60.0	62.2	62.2
	A part-time job [10-29 hours per week]	603	33.6	34.8	97.0
	A job with less than [10] hours a week	48	2.7	2.8	99.8
	No paid job at all	4	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	1732	96.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	7	.4		
	Can't choose	57	3.2		
	Total	64	3.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q7	Are you currently working for pay?	Εργάζεστε αυτή την περίοδο έναντι αμοιβής;

Q7 Currently in paid work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1275	71.0	71.1	71.1
	No	518	28.8	28.9	100.0
	Total	1793	99.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	3	.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8	For each of these statements about your (main) job, please tick one box to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.	Για καθεμία από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις σχετικά με την κύρια εργασίας σας, σημειώστε πόσο συμφωνείτε ή πόσο διαφωνείτε ότι ισχύουν για αυτήν.

Code	English	Greek
Q8a	My job is secure.	Η εργασία μου προσφέρει σταθερότητα.

Q8a Apply to R's job: my job is secure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	422	23.5	33.2	33.2
	Agree	546	30.4	43.0	76.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	191	10.6	15.0	91.3
	Disagree	90	5.0	7.1	98.3
	Strongly disagree	21	1.2	1.7	100.0
	Total	1270	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	526	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8b	My income is high.	Το εισόδημα μου είναι υψηλό.

Q8b Apply to R's job: my income is high

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	58	3.2	4.6	4.6
	Agree	234	13.0	18.5	23.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	435	24.2	34.4	57.4
	Disagree	413	23.0	32.6	90.0
	Strongly disagree	126	7.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	1266	70.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	525	29.2		
	Can't choose	5	.3		
	Total	530	29.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8c	My opportunities for advancement are high.	Οι ευκαιρίες μου για ανέλιξη είναι πολλές.

Q8c Apply to R's job: opportunities f advancement are high

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	76	4.2	6.0	6.0
	Agree	274	15.3	21.6	27.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	463	25.8	36.5	64.2
	Disagree	360	20.0	28.4	92.6
	Strongly disagree	94	5.2	7.4	100.0
	Total	1267	70.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	6	.3		
	Total	529	29.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8d	My job is interesting.	Η εργασία μου είναι ενδιαφέρουσα.

Q8d Apply to R's job: my job is interesting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	325	18.1	25.6	25.6
	Agree	581	32.3	45.7	71.2
	Neither agree nor disagree	264	14.7	20.8	92.0
	Disagree	82	4.6	6.4	98.4
	Strongly disagree	20	1.1	1.6	100.0
	Total	1272	70.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	524	29.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8e	I can work independently.	Μπορώ να εργάζομαι ανεξάρτητα.

Q8e Apply to R's job: can work independently

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	156	8.7	12.4	12.4
	Agree	294	16.4	23.3	35.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	263	14.6	20.9	56.6
	Disagree	369	20.5	29.3	85.9
	Strongly disagree	178	9.9	14.1	100.0
	Total	1260	70.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	524	29.2		
	Can't choose	12	.7		
	Total	536	29.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8f	In my job, I can help other people.	Στην εργασία μου μπορώ να βοηθώ άλλους ανθρώπους.

Q8f Apply to R's job: can help other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	328	18.3	25.9	25.9
	Agree	532	29.6	42.1	68.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	260	14.5	20.6	88.5
	Disagree	109	6.1	8.6	97.2
	Strongly disagree	36	2.0	2.8	100.0
	Total	1265	70.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	524	29.2		
	Can't choose	7	.4		
	Total	531	29.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8g	My job is useful to society.	Η εργασία μου είναι χρήσιμη στην κοινωνία.

Q8g Apply to R's job: job is useful to society

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	425	23.7	33.5	33.5
	Agree	475	26.4	37.4	70.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	270	15.0	21.3	92.2
	Disagree	75	4.2	5.9	98.1
	Strongly disagree	24	1.3	1.9	100.0
	Total	1269	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	4	.2		
	Total	527	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8h	In my job, I can decide my times or days of work.	Στην εργασία μου, μπορώ να αποφασίσω τις ημέρες και τις ώρες που εργάζομαι.

Q8h Apply tp R's job: can decide time of work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	101	5.6	8.2	8.2
	Agree	163	9.1	13.2	21.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	170	9.5	13.8	35.1
	Disagree	404	22.5	32.7	67.9
	Strongly disagree	397	22.1	32.1	100.0
	Total	1235	68.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	524	29.2		
	Can't choose	37	2.1		
	Total	561	31.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8i	In my job, I have personal contact with other people.	Στην εργασία μου, έχω προσωπική επαφή με άλλους ανθρώπους.

Q8i Apply to R's job: personal contact with other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	583	32.5	45.9	45.9
	Agree	553	30.8	43.5	89.4
	Neither agree nor disagree	92	5.1	7.2	96.7
	Disagree	32	1.8	2.5	99.2
	Strongly disagree	10	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	1270	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	525	29.2		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	526	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q8j	My job allows me to work remotely.	Η εργασία μου μού επιτρέπει να εργάζομαι εξ αποστάσεως.

Q8j Apply to R's job: can work remotely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	95	5.3	7.5	7.5
	Agree	190	10.6	15.1	22.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	148	8.2	11.7	34.3
	Disagree	367	20.4	29.1	63.4
	Strongly disagree	462	25.7	36.6	100.0
	Total	1262	70.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	11	.6		
	Total	534	29.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q9	How often do you typically work remotely if at all? Please consider your standard working hours.	Πόσο συχνά εργάζεστε εξ αποστάσεως; Παρακαλώ λάβετε υπόψιν το κανονικό ωράριο εργασίας σας.

Q9 How often work remotely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always or almost always	66	3.7	5.3	5.3
	A few times a week	121	6.7	9.7	15.0
	Once a week	63	3.5	5.1	20.1
	Once or twice a month	67	3.7	5.4	25.5
	Less than once a month	122	6.8	9.8	35.3
	Never	805	44.8	64.7	100.0
	Total	1244	69.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	29	1.6		
	Total	552	30.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q10	What is the main reason why you never work remotely?	Ποιος είναι ο κύριος λόγος που δεν εργάζεστε εξ αποστάσεως;

Q10 Main reason for never working remotely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	My work cannot be done remotely	596	33.2	75.8	75.8
	I prefer not to work remotely	36	2.0	4.6	80.4
	I am not allowed to work remotely	154	8.6	19.6	100.0
	Total	786	43.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1000	55.7		
	Can't choose	10	.6		
	Total	1010	56.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q11	How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the balance between the time you spend on your job and the time you spend on your personal or family life?	Πόσο ικανοποιημένος/η ή δυσαρεστημένος/η είστε από την ισορροπία μεταξύ του χρόνου που αφιερώνετε στην εργασία σας και του χρόνου που αφιερώνετε στην προσωπική ή οικογενειακή σας ζωή;

Q11 How satisfied with personal work life balance

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Completely satisfied	73	4.1	5.8	5.8
	Very satisfied	144	8.0	11.4	17.1
	Fairly satisfied	331	18.4	26.1	43.3
	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	334	18.6	26.4	69.6
	Fairly dissatisfied	230	12.8	18.2	87.8
	Very dissatisfied	74	4.1	5.8	93.6
	Completely dissatisfied	81	4.5	6.4	100.0
	Total	1267	70.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	528	29.4		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	529	29.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q12	How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?	Πόσο δύσκολο θα ήταν για εσάς να πάρετε μία ή δύο ώρες άδειας κατά τις εργάσιμες ώρες για να φροντίσετε κάποιο προσωπικό ή οικογενειακό ζήτημα;

Q12 How difficult to take time off during working hrs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not difficult at all	529	29.5	41.9	41.9
	Not too difficult	404	22.5	32.0	73.9
	Somewhat difficult	183	10.2	14.5	88.4
	Very difficult	146	8.1	11.6	100.0
	Total	1262	70.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	524	29.2		
	Can't choose	10	.6		
	Total	534	29.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q13	How often, if at all, do you feel that...	Πόσο συχνά αισθάνεστε ότι…

Code	English	Greek
Q13a	your job interferes with your personal or family life?	…η εργασία σας παρεμβαίνει στην προσωπική ή οικογενειακή σας ζωή;

Q13a How often: job interferes with personal life

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	110	6.1	8.7	8.7
	Often	291	16.2	22.9	31.5
	Sometimes	408	22.7	32.1	63.7
	Hardly ever	256	14.3	20.1	83.8
	Never	206	11.5	16.2	100.0
	Total	1271	70.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	525	29.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q13b	your personal or family life interferes with your job?	…η προσωπική σας ή οικογενειακή σας ζωή παρεμβαίνει στην εργασία σας;

Q13b How often: personal life interferes with job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	18	1.0	1.4	1.4
	Often	104	5.8	8.2	9.6
	Sometimes	341	19.0	26.9	36.5
	Hardly ever	437	24.3	34.5	71.0
	Never	367	20.4	29.0	100.0
	Total	1267	70.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	6	.3		
	Total	529	29.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q14	Which of the following statements best applies to you?	Ποια από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις ισχύει περισσότερο για εσάς;

Q14 Statements about work life balance, which applies best

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I always give priority to my job over my personal or family life.	60	3.3	4.8	4.8
	I often give priority to my job over my personal or family life.	353	19.7	27.9	32.7
	I give equal priority to both.	576	32.1	45.6	78.3
	I often give priority to my personal or family life over my job.	200	11.1	15.8	94.1
	I always give priority to my personal or family life over my job.	74	4.1	5.9	100.0
	Total	1263	70.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	10	.6		
	Total	533	29.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q15	Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please tick one box for each item below to show how often it applies to your work. How often...	Ακολουθούν κάποιες πρόσθετες ερωτήσεις σχετικά με τις συνθήκες εργασίας σας. Παρακαλώ σημειώστε πόσο συχνά ισχύουν τα παρακάτω. Πόσο συχνά…

Code	English	Greek
Q15a	do you have to do hard physical work?	...χρειάζεται να κάνετε βαριά σωματική εργασία;

Q15a How often applies: Do hard physical work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	88	4.9	6.9	6.9
	Often	172	9.6	13.5	20.4
	Sometimes	196	10.9	15.4	35.8
	Hardly ever	291	16.2	22.8	58.6
	Never	527	29.3	41.4	100.0
	Total	1274	70.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	521	29.0		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	522	29.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q15b	do you find your work stressful?	...βρίσκετε την εργασία σας αγχωτική;

Q15b How often applies: find work stressful

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	237	13.2	18.6	18.6
	Often	474	26.4	37.2	55.8
	Sometimes	411	22.9	32.3	88.1
	Hardly ever	114	6.3	8.9	97.0
	Never	38	2.1	3.0	100.0
	Total	1274	70.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q16	How often, if at all, do colleagues, supervisors, managers, customers, or clients contact you about matters related to your work outside of your normal working hours?	Πόσο συχνά επικοινωνούν μαζί σας συνάδελφοι, προϊστάμενοι, διευθυντές ή πελάτες σχετικά με ζητήματα που αφορούν την εργασίας σας εκτός του κανονικού σας ωραρίου;

Q16 How often contacted for work matters in free time

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Daily or almost daily	364	20.3	28.9	28.9
	A few days a week	227	12.6	18.0	46.9
	A few days a month	237	13.2	18.8	65.8
	Less often	206	11.5	16.4	82.1
	Never or almost never	225	12.5	17.9	100.0
	Total	1259	70.1	100.0	
Missing	No answer	521	29.0		
	Can't choose	16	.9		
	Total	537	29.9		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q17	How often does your job involve working on weekends?	Πόσο συχνά η εργασία σας περιλαμβάνει απασχόληση τα Σαββατοκύριακα;

Q17 How often does job involve working on weekends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	265	14.8	21.0	21.0
	Often	291	16.2	23.1	44.1
	Sometimes	219	12.2	17.4	61.5
	Hardly ever	257	14.3	20.4	81.8
	Never	229	12.8	18.2	100.0
	Total	1261	70.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	533	29.7		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	535	29.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q18	Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided? (By working hours we mean here the times you start and finish work, and not the total hours you work per week or month.)	Ποια από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις περιγράφει καλύτερα τον τρόπο που καθορίζονται οι ώρες εργασίας σας;

Q18 Statements about freedom in organizing working hrs, which applies best

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own.	746	41.5	58.5	58.5
	I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits.	394	21.9	30.9	89.4
	I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work.	135	7.5	10.6	100.0
	Total	1275	71.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	521	29.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q19	Which of the following statements best describes your usual working schedule in your main job?	Ποια από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις περιγράφει καλύτερα το συνηθισμένο ωράριο εργασίας σας στην κύρια απασχόληση σας;

Q19 Statements about usual working schedule, which applies best

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I have a regular schedule or shift (daytime, evening, or night).	894	49.8	78.1	78.1
	I have a schedule or shift which regularly changes (for example, from days to evenings or to nights).	195	10.9	17.0	95.1
	I have a schedule where daily working times are decided at short notice by my employer.	56	3.1	4.9	100.0
	Total	1145	63.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	547	30.5		
	Can't choose	104	5.8		
	Total	651	36.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q20	Overall, how would you best describe your skills in relation to what is required for your (main) job?	Συνολικά, πως θα περιγράφατε τις δεξιότητες σας σε σχέση με τις απαιτήσεις της κύριας εργασίας σας;

Q20 Relation between R's skills and required skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I have more skills than are required for my (main) job.	575	32.0	46.2	46.2
	I have skills that match the requirements of my (main) job.	645	35.9	51.8	98.0
	I have fewer skills than are required for my (main) job.	25	1.4	2.0	100.0
	Total	1245	69.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	542	30.2		
	Can't choose	9	.5		
	Total	551	30.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q21	If you participated in any job-related courses or training during the last 12 months, who mainly paid for them?	Αν συμμετείχατε σε οποιοδήποτε μάθημα ή πρόγραμμα κατάρτισης που σχετίζεται με την εργασία σας τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, ποιος το χρηματοδότησε κατά κύριο λόγο;

Q21 Who paid job related courses during last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	My employer	291	16.2	46.3	46.3
	Myself	261	14.5	41.6	87.9
	Someone else	76	4.2	12.1	100.0
	Total	628	35.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	534	29.7		
	Can't choose	47	2.6		
	Does not apply: I did not participate in any job-related courses or training	587	32.7		
	Total	1168	65.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q22	How often do you typically use digital technologies in your (main) job?	Πόσο συχνά χρησιμοποιείτε ψηφιακές τεχνολογίες στην κύρια εργασία σας; Ο όρος "ψηφιακές τεχνολογίες" περιλαμβάνει τα ρομπότ, τα προγράμματα λογισμικού, τις εφαρμογές και την τεχνητή νοημοσύνη.

Q22 How often digital technologies used in job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Always	617	34.4	48.6	48.6
	Often	335	18.7	26.4	75.0
	Sometimes	143	8.0	11.3	86.3
	Hardly ever	88	4.9	6.9	93.2
	Never	86	4.8	6.8	100.0
	Total	1269	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	526	29.3		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	527	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q23	Compared to 3 years ago, has your use of digital technologies in your (main) job increased, decreased or remained the same?	Συγκριτικά με πριν 3 χρόνια, η χρήση ψηφιακών τεχνολογιών στην κύρια εργασία σας αυξήθηκε, μειώθηκε ή παρέμεινε ίδια;

Q23 Current use of digital technologies in job compared to 3 years ago

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Greatly increased	237	13.2	19.9	19.9
	Somewhat increased	484	26.9	40.6	60.5
	Remained the same	461	25.7	38.7	99.2
	Somewhat decreased	7	.4	.6	99.7
	Greatly decreased	3	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	1192	66.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	540	30.1		
	Can't choose	26	1.4		
	NAP (code 2 in v18)/ [code 2,3 in WORK])	38	2.1		
	Total	604	33.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q24	To what extent do you think you have the digital and computer skills needed to do your (main) job well?	Σε ποιο βαθμό πιστεύετε πως διαθέτετε τις απαιτούμενες ψηφιακές και υπολογιστικές δεξιότητες για να κάνετε σωστά την κύρια εργασία σας;

Q24 Extent of digital and computers skills needed at work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	12	.7	1.0	1.0
	To a small extent	92	5.1	7.9	9.0
	To some extent	380	21.2	32.8	41.8
	To a great extent	306	17.0	26.4	68.2
	To a very great extent	368	20.5	31.8	100.0
	Total	1158	64.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	534	29.7		
	Can't choose	4	.2		
	NAP (code 2 in v18)/ [code 2,3 in WORK])	100	5.6		
	Total	638	35.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q25	How worried, if at all, are you that in the next 5 years your own job will be taken	Πόσο σας ανησυχεί πως στα επόμενα 5 χρόνια, τα ρομπότ, τα υπολογιστικά

over by robots, computer programmes, or artificial intelligence (AI)? By computer programmes we mean any kind of software programmes and apps.	προγράμματα ή η τεχνητή νοημοσύνη θα αντικαταστήσουν την εργασία σας; Με τον όρο "υπολογιστικά προγράμματα" εννοούμε κάθε είδος προγράμματος λογισμικού και εφαρμογών.

Q25 How worried about robots, AI will take over job in next 5 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very worried	255	14.2	20.4	20.4
	Somewhat worried	223	12.4	17.9	38.3
	Not very worried	314	17.5	25.2	63.5
	Not worried at all	455	25.3	36.5	100.0
	Total	1247	69.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	535	29.8		
	Can't choose	14	.8		
	Total	549	30.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q26	In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...	Σε γενικές γραμμές πως θα περιγράφατε τις σχέσεις στον χώρο εργασίας σας …

Code	English	Greek
Q26a	... between management and employees?	...μεταξύ διοίκησης και εργαζομένων;

Q26a Relations: between management and employees

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	305	17.0	25.0	25.0
	Quite good	489	27.2	40.1	65.2
	Neither good nor bad	344	19.2	28.2	93.4
	Quite bad	57	3.2	4.7	98.1
	Very bad	23	1.3	1.9	100.0
	Total	1218	67.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	523	29.1		
	Can't choose	55	3.1		
	Total	578	32.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q26b	... between workmates/ colleagues?	...μεταξύ συναδέλφων;

Q26b Relations: between workmates/ colleagues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very good	410	22.8	33.3	33.3
	Quite good	553	30.8	45.0	78.3
	Neither good nor bad	230	12.8	18.7	97.0
	Quite bad	24	1.3	2.0	98.9
	Very bad	13	.7	1.1	100.0
	Total	1230	68.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	525	29.2		
	Can't choose	41	2.3		
	Total	566	31.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q27	How satisfied are you in your (main) job?	Πόσο ικανοποιημένοι/ες είστε από την κύρια εργασία σας;

Q27 How satisfied in (main) job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Completely satisfied	121	6.7	9.5	9.5
	Very satisfied	313	17.4	24.6	34.2
	Fairly satisfied	489	27.2	38.5	72.7
	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	252	14.0	19.8	92.5
	Fairy dissatisfied	57	3.2	4.5	97.0
	Very dissatisfied	20	1.1	1.6	98.6
	Completely dissatisfied	18	1.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	1270	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	524	29.2		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	526	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q28	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με καθεμία από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις;
Q28a	I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organisation I work for succeed.	Είμαι διατεθειμένος/η να εργαστώ σκληρότερα από ό,τι απαιτείται προκειμένου να βοηθήσω την εταιρεία ή τον οργανισμό μου να πετύχει

Q28a Willing to work harder to help firm succeed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	148	8.2	11.9	11.9
	Agree	463	25.8	37.3	49.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	381	21.2	30.7	80.0
	Disagree	174	9.7	14.0	94.0
	Strongly disagree	74	4.1	6.0	100.0
	Total	1240	69.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
	Can't choose	34	1.9		
	Total	556	31.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q28b	I am proud to be working for my firm or organisation.	Είμαι περήφανος/η που εργάζομαι για την εταιρεία ή τον οργανισμό μου.

Q28b Proud to be working for my firm

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	219	12.2	17.6	17.6
	Agree	514	28.6	41.4	59.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	406	22.6	32.7	91.7
	Disagree	70	3.9	5.6	97.3
	Strongly disagree	33	1.8	2.7	100.0
	Total	1242	69.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
	Can't choose	32	1.8		
	Total	554	30.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q28c	I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organisation	Θα απέρριπτα άλλη εργασία που θα μου προσέφερε υψηλότερη αμοιβή προκειμένου να παραμείνω σε αυτόν τον οργανισμό.

Q28c I would turn down another job to stay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	89	5.0	7.3	7.3
	Agree	219	12.2	17.9	25.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	392	21.8	32.0	57.1
	Disagree	337	18.8	27.5	84.6
	Strongly disagree	189	10.5	15.4	100.0
	Total	1226	68.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
	Can't choose	48	2.7		
	Total	570	31.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q29	How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?	Πόσο δύσκολο ή εύκολο θεωρείτε πως θα ήταν να βρείτε μια εργασία τουλάχιστον τόσο καλή

						όσο η τωρινή σας;

Q29 Easy or difficult to find a good job as the current

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very easy	60	3.3	4.8	4.8
	Fairly easy	147	8.2	11.8	16.7
	Neither easy nor difficult	436	24.3	35.1	51.8
	Fairly difficult	408	22.7	32.9	84.6
	Very difficult	191	10.6	15.4	100.0
	Total	1242	69.2	100.0	
Missing	No answer	522	29.1		
	Can't choose	32	1.8		
	Total	554	30.8		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q30	All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organisation within the next 12 months?	Συνολικά, πόσο πιθανό είναι να προσπαθήσετε να βρείτε εργασία σε άλλη εταιρεία ή οργανισμό τους επόμενους 12 μήνες;

Q30 How likely is trying to find a job with another firm within next 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very likely	147	8.2	12.5	12.5
	Likely	263	14.6	22.3	34.7
	Unlikely	324	18.0	27.5	62.2
	Very unlikely	446	24.8	37.8	100.0
	Total	1180	65.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	544	30.3		
	Can't choose	72	4.0		
	Total	616	34.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q31	To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?	Πόσο ανησυχείτε σχετικά με την πιθανότητα να χάσετε την εργασία σας;

Q31 Extent of worry about the possibility of losing job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I worry a great deal.	62	3.5	4.9	4.9
	I worry to some extent.	163	9.1	12.9	17.8
	I worry a little.	502	28.0	39.7	57.6
	I don't worry at all.	536	29.8	42.4	100.0
	Total	1263	70.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	533	29.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q32	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις; Προκειμένου να αποφύγω την ανεργία θα ήμουν διατεθειμένος/η...
Q32a	to accept a position with lower pay.	...να αποδεχθώ μια θέση με χαμηλότερη αμοιβή.

Q32a Avoid unemployment: accept lower position, lower pay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	104	5.8	8.4	8.4
	Agree	382	21.3	30.7	39.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	257	14.3	20.6	59.7
	Disagree	292	16.3	23.5	83.1
	Strongly disagree	210	11.7	16.9	100.0
	Total	1245	69.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	525	29.2		
	Can't choose	26	1.4		
	Total	551	30.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q32b	to accept temporary	...να αποδεχθώ προσωρινή

	employment.	απασχόληση.

Q32b Avoid unemployment: accept temporary employment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	112	6.2	9.0	9.0
	Agree	486	27.1	39.1	48.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	229	12.8	18.4	66.5
	Disagree	233	13.0	18.7	85.2
	Strongly disagree	184	10.2	14.8	100.0
	Total	1244	69.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	527	29.3		
	Can't choose	25	1.4		
	Total	552	30.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q32c	to travel longer to get to work.	να διανύω μεγαλύτερη απόσταση προκειμένου να πάω στην δουλειά.

Q32c Avoid unemployment: travel longer to get to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	132	7.3	10.6	10.6
	Agree	496	27.6	39.7	50.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	315	17.5	25.2	75.6
	Disagree	199	11.1	15.9	91.5
	Strongly disagree	106	5.9	8.5	100.0
	Total	1248	69.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	525	29.2		
	Can't choose	23	1.3		
	Total	548	30.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q33	Over the past 12 months, in addition to your main job, have you done any other work for pay?	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, συμπληρωματικά με την κύρια εργασίας σας, έχετε εργαστεί με αμοιβή σε κάποια άλλη εργασία;

Q33 Past 12 months: additional work for pay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes, during all of that period	95	5.3	7.5	7.5
	Yes, during most of that period	67	3.7	5.3	12.8
	Yes, during some of that period	176	9.8	13.9	26.6
	No	932	51.9	73.4	100.0
	Total	1270	70.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	526	29.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
AD1	In your (main) job, which of the following describes your present employment contract?	Στην κύρια εργασία σας, ποια από τις ακόλουθες προτάσεις περιγράφει την τωρινή σύμβαση εργασίας σας;

Q49 Add. compulsory background variable: Contract type (for R's currently working)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No contract	150	8.4	13.2	13.2
	A fixed-term contract	181	10.1	15.9	29.1
	A permanent contract	807	44.9	70.9	100.0
	Total	1138	63.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	543	30.2		
	Can't choose	115	6.4		
	Total	658	36.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q34	Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?	Έχετε εργαστεί ποτέ έναντι αμοιβής για ένα έτος ή περισσότερο;

Q34 Not currently working, ever had paid job for 1 year or more

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	386	21.5	78.1	78.1
	No	108	6.0	21.9	100.0
	Total	494	27.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1302	72.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q35a	In what year did your last paid job end?	Ποιο έτος έληξε η τελευταία αμειβόμενη εργασία σας;

Q35a Not currently working but before: end (year) of last paid job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1966.00	1	.1	.3	.3
	1970.00	1	.1	.3	.5
	1980.00	1	.1	.3	.8
	1982.00	1	.1	.3	1.1
	1984.00	1	.1	.3	1.3
	1986.00	2	.1	.5	1.9
	1987.00	1	.1	.3	2.1
	1989.00	1	.1	.3	2.4
	1993.00	1	.1	.3	2.7
	1994.00	2	.1	.5	3.2
	1995.00	1	.1	.3	3.5
	1997.00	2	.1	.5	4.0
	1998.00	3	.2	.8	4.8
	1999.00	1	.1	.3	5.1
	2000.00	3	.2	.8	5.9
	2001.00	1	.1	.3	6.1
	2002.00	5	.3	1.3	7.5
	2004.00	3	.2	.8	8.3
	2005.00	5	.3	1.3	9.6
	2006.00	4	.2	1.1	10.7
	2007.00	4	.2	1.1	11.7
	2008.00	5	.3	1.3	13.1
	2009.00	7	.4	1.9	14.9
	2010.00	17	.9	4.5	19.5
	2011.00	12	.7	3.2	22.7
	2012.00	16	.9	4.3	26.9
	2013.00	20	1.1	5.3	32.3
	2014.00	10	.6	2.7	34.9
	2015.00	13	.7	3.5	38.4
	2016.00	10	.6	2.7	41.1
	2017.00	7	.4	1.9	42.9
	2018.00	14	.8	3.7	46.7
	2019.00	12	.7	3.2	49.9
	2020.00	17	.9	4.5	54.4
	2021.00	22	1.2	5.9	60.3
	2022.00	21	1.2	5.6	65.9
	2023.00	35	1.9	9.3	75.2
	2024.00	70	3.9	18.7	93.9
	2025.00	23	1.3	6.1	100.0
	Total	375	20.9	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1421	79.1		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q35b	In what month did your last paid job end?	Ποιον μήνα έληξε η τελευταία αμειβόμενη εργασία σας;

Q35b Not currently working but before: end (month) of last paid job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	January	24	1.3	6.8	6.8
	February	13	.7	3.7	10.5
	March	23	1.3	6.5	16.9
	April	26	1.4	7.3	24.3
	May	27	1.5	7.6	31.9
	June	47	2.6	13.3	45.2
	July	25	1.4	7.1	52.3
	August	39	2.2	11.0	63.3
	September	37	2.1	10.5	73.7
	October	22	1.2	6.2	79.9
	November	29	1.6	8.2	88.1
	December	42	2.3	11.9	100.0
	Total	354	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1412	78.6		
	I don't know	30	1.7		
	Total	1442	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36	For each of the following statements, how much do you agree or disagree that it applied to your last job?	Για καθεμία από τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις, πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε ότι ισχύουν για την τελευταία εργασία σας;
Q36a	My job was secure.	Η εργασία μου προσέφερε σταθερότητα.

Q36a Apply to R's last job: my job was secure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	154	8.6	40.1	40.1
	Agree	125	7.0	32.6	72.7
	Neither agree nor disagree	41	2.3	10.7	83.3
	Disagree	44	2.4	11.5	94.8
	Strongly disagree	20	1.1	5.2	100.0
	Total	384	21.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1411	78.6		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	1412	78.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36b	My income was high.	Το εισόδημα μου ήταν υψηλό.

Q36b Apply to R's last job: my income was high

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	49	2.7	12.8	12.8
	Agree	85	4.7	22.2	35.0
	Neither agree nor disagree	100	5.6	26.1	61.1
	Disagree	110	6.1	28.7	89.8
	Strongly disagree	39	2.2	10.2	100.0
	Total	383	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1413	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36c	My opportunities for advancement were high.	Οι ευκαιρίες μου για ανέλιξη ήταν πολλές.

Q36c Apply to R's last job: opportunities f advancement were high

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	34	1.9	8.9	8.9
	Agree	83	4.6	21.7	30.6
	Neither agree nor disagree	108	6.0	28.3	58.9
	Disagree	111	6.2	29.1	88.0
	Strongly disagree	46	2.6	12.0	100.0
	Total	382	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1411	78.6		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	1414	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36d	My job was interesting.	Η εργασία ήταν ενδιαφέρουσα.

Q36d Apply to R's last job: my job was interesting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	125	7.0	32.4	32.4
	Agree	147	8.2	38.1	70.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	71	4.0	18.4	88.9
	Disagree	26	1.4	6.7	95.6
	Strongly disagree	17	.9	4.4	100.0
	Total	386	21.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36e	I could work independently.	Μπορούσα να εργαστώ ανεξάρτητα.

Q36e Apply to R's last job: could work independently

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	37	2.1	9.8	9.8
	Agree	70	3.9	18.5	28.3
	Neither agree nor disagree	68	3.8	18.0	46.3
	Disagree	140	7.8	37.0	83.3
	Strongly disagree	63	3.5	16.7	100.0
	Total	378	21.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
	Can't choose	8	.4		
	Total	1418	79.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36f	In my job, I could help other people.	Στην εργασία μου, μπορούσα να βοηθώ άλλους ανθρώπους.

Q36f Apply to R's last job: could help other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	89	5.0	23.2	23.2
	Agree	181	10.1	47.3	70.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	71	4.0	18.5	89.0
	Disagree	30	1.7	7.8	96.9
	Strongly disagree	12	.7	3.1	100.0
	Total	383	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	1413	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36g	My job was useful to society.	Η εργασία μου ήταν χρήσιμη στην κοινωνία.

Q36g Apply to R's last job: job was useful to society

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	128	7.1	33.5	33.5
	Agree	130	7.2	34.0	67.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	87	4.8	22.8	90.3
	Disagree	28	1.6	7.3	97.6
	Strongly disagree	9	.5	2.4	100.0
	Total	382	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
	Can't choose	4	.2		
	Total	1414	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36h	In my job, I could decide my times or days of work.	Στην εργασία μου, μπορούσα να αποφασίσω τις ημέρες και τις ώρες που εργαζόμουν.

Q36h Apply to R's last job: could decide time of work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	18	1.0	4.7	4.7
	Agree	43	2.4	11.2	15.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	42	2.3	11.0	26.9
	Disagree	135	7.5	35.2	62.1
	Strongly disagree	145	8.1	37.9	100.0
	Total	383	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	1413	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36i	In my job, I had personal contact with other people.	Στην εργασία μου, είχα προσωπική επαφή με άλλους ανθρώπους.

Q36i Apply to R's last job: had personal contact with other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	191	10.6	49.5	49.5
	Agree	166	9.2	43.0	92.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	19	1.1	4.9	97.4
	Disagree	7	.4	1.8	99.2
	Strongly disagree	3	.2	.8	100.0
	Total	386	21.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q36j	My job allowed me to work remotely.	Η εργασία μου επέτρεπε να εργαστώ εξ αποστάσεως.

Q36j Apply to R's last job: could work remotely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	19	1.1	5.0	5.0
	Agree	31	1.7	8.1	13.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	24	1.3	6.3	19.3
	Disagree	152	8.5	39.7	59.0
	Strongly disagree	157	8.7	41.0	100.0
	Total	383	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1410	78.5		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	1413	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q37	How satisfied were you in your last job?	Πόσο ικανοποιημένος/η ήσασταν στην τελευταία σας εργασία;

Q37 Not currently working but before, how satisfied in last job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Completely satisfied	69	3.8	18.3	18.3
	Very satisfied	69	3.8	18.3	36.6
	Fairly satisfied	107	6.0	28.4	65.0
	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	82	4.6	21.8	86.7
	Fairly dissatisfied	30	1.7	8.0	94.7
	Very dissatisfied	11	.6	2.9	97.6
	Completely dissatisfied	9	.5	2.4	100.0
	Total	377	21.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1418	79.0		
	Can't choose	1	.1		
	Total	1419	79.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q38	What was the main reason that your last job ended?	Ποιος ήταν ο κύριος λόγος για τον οποίο αποχωρήσατε από την προηγούμενη εργασία σας;

Q38 Not currently working but before, main reason for job end

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Job contract ended	43	2.4	11.2	11.2
	Business stopped or closed	26	1.4	6.8	18.0
	To look for a better job	19	1.1	5.0	23.0
	Fired, dismissed	14	.8	3.7	26.6
	Redundancy	15	.8	3.9	30.5
	Retirement	176	9.8	46.0	76.5
	To seek education, training	12	.7	3.1	79.6
	Childbirth, care for children	25	1.4	6.5	86.2
	Other family reasons	9	.5	2.3	88.5
	Illness, injury, disability	13	.7	3.4	91.9
	Changed place of residence	6	.3	1.6	93.5
	Other	25	1.4	6.5	100.0
	Total	383	21.3	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1411	78.6		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	1413	78.7		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q39	Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?	Θα θέλατε να έχετε αμειβόμενη εργασία, είτε τώρα είτε στο μέλλον;

Q39 Not working, like to have a paid job now or in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes, now	230	12.8	44.7	44.7
	Yes, in the future	127	7.1	24.7	69.3
	No	158	8.8	30.7	100.0
	Total	515	28.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1281	71.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q40	How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?	Πόσο πιθανό θεωρείτε πως είναι να βρείτε εργασία;

Q40 Not working but would like to, how likely to find a job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very likely	62	3.5	18.7	18.7
	Likely	132	7.3	39.8	58.4
	Unlikely	91	5.1	27.4	85.8
	Very unlikely	47	2.6	14.2	100.0
	Total	332	18.5	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1442	80.3		
	Can't choose	22	1.2		
	Total	1464	81.5		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q41	To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of not finding a job?	Πόσο σας ανησυχεί η πιθανότητα να μην βρείτε εργασία;

Q41 Not working but would like to, worry about possibility not finding a job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I worry a great deal.	66	3.7	18.6	18.6
	I worry to some extent.	81	4.5	22.9	41.5
	I worry a little.	124	6.9	35.0	76.6
	I don't worry at all.	83	4.6	23.4	100.0
	Total	354	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1442	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q42	Digitalisation at Work How worried, if at all, are you that your chances of getting a job in the next 5 years will be limited because of robots, computer programmes, or artificial intelligence (AI) in the workplace?	Πόσο σας ανησυχεί πως στα επόμενα 5 χρόνια, οι πιθανότητες εύρεσης εργασίας θα είναι περιορισμένες εξαιτίας των ρομπότ, των υπολογιστικών προγραμμάτων ή της τεχνητής νοημοσύνης στο χώρο εργασίας;

Q42 Not working but would like to, worry about job chances limited in next 5 years because of robots, AI

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very worried	115	6.4	33.0	33.0
	Somewhat worried	95	5.3	27.3	60.3
	Not very worried	85	4.7	24.4	84.8
	Not worried at all	53	3.0	15.2	100.0
	Total	348	19.4	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1439	80.1		
	Can't choose	9	.5		
	Total	1448	80.6		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q43	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?	Πόσο συμφωνείτε ή διαφωνείτε με τις ακόλουθες δηλώσεις; Προκειμένου να βρω εργασία, θα ήμουν διατεθειμένος/η…
Q43a	to accept a position with low pay.	...να αποδεχθώ μια θέση με χαμηλή αμοιβή.

Q43a In order to get a job: accept position with low pay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	7	.4	2.0	2.0
	Agree	60	3.3	16.9	18.9
	Neither agree nor disagree	93	5.2	26.3	45.2
	Disagree	140	7.8	39.5	84.7
	Strongly disagree	54	3.0	15.3	100.0
	Total	354	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1439	80.1		
	Can't choose	3	.2		
	Total	1442	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q43b	to accept temporary employment.	...να αποδεχθώ προσωρινή απασχόληση.

Q43b In order to get a job: accept temporary employment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	23	1.3	6.5	6.5
	Agree	182	10.1	51.6	58.1
	Neither agree nor disagree	88	4.9	24.9	83.0
	Disagree	46	2.6	13.0	96.0
	Strongly disagree	14	.8	4.0	100.0
	Total	353	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1441	80.2		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	1443	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q43c	to travel a long time to get to work.	..να διανύω μεγαλύτερη απόσταση προκειμένου να πάω στην δουλειά.

Q43c In order to get a job: travel a long time to get to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly agree	19	1.1	5.4	5.4
	Agree	100	5.6	28.2	33.5
	Neither agree nor disagree	93	5.2	26.2	59.7
	Disagree	108	6.0	30.4	90.1
	Strongly disagree	35	1.9	9.9	100.0
	Total	355	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1439	80.1		
	Can't choose	2	.1		
	Total	1441	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44	Thinking about the past 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?	Σκεπτόμενοι/ες τους 12 τελευταίους μήνες, έχετε κάνει κάποιο από τα ακόλουθα προκειμένου να βρείτε δουλειά;
Q44a	Registered at a public employment agency?	Εγγραφήκατε σε δημόσιο φορέα εύρεσης εργασίας (ΔΥΠΑ);

Q44a Not working but would like to: registered at a public agency

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	250	13.9	70.2	70.2
	Yes, once or twice	68	3.8	19.1	89.3
	Yes, more than twice	38	2.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	356	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1440	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44b	Registered at a private employment agency?	Εγγραφήκατε σε ιδιωτικό γραφείο εύρεσης εργασίας;

Q44b Not working but would like to: registered at a private agency

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	335	18.7	94.1	94.1
	Yes, once or twice	16	.9	4.5	98.6
	Yes, more than twice	5	.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	356	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1440	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44c	Answered advertisements for jobs?	Απαντήσατε σε διαφημίσεις που αφορούν θέσεις εργασίας;

Q44c Not working but would like to: answered job advertisement

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	252	14.0	71.0	71.0
	Yes, once or twice	73	4.1	20.6	91.5
	Yes, more than twice	30	1.7	8.5	100.0
	Total	355	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1441	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44d	Advertised yourself for a job, for example on the internet or in	Διαφημίσατε τον εαυτό σας για εργασία, για παράδειγμα στο Διαδίκτυο ή στις εφημερίδες;

	newspapers?

Q44d Not working but would like to: advertised on the internet or in newspapers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	302	16.8	85.1	85.1
	Yes, once or twice	32	1.8	9.0	94.1
	Yes, more than twice	21	1.2	5.9	100.0
	Total	355	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1441	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44e	Applied directly to employers? 1 2 3	Υποβάλατε αίτηση απευθείας σε εργοδότες;

Q44e Not working but would like to: applied directly to employers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	222	12.4	62.7	62.7
	Yes, once or twice	73	4.1	20.6	83.3
	Yes, more than twice	59	3.3	16.7	100.0
	Total	354	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1442	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q44f	Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help you find a job?	Ζητήσατε από συγγενείς, φίλους ή συναδέλφους βοήθεια για εύρεση εργασίας;

Q44f Not working but would like to: asked relatives, friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	172	9.6	48.5	48.5
	Yes, once or twice	123	6.8	34.6	83.1
	Yes, more than twice	60	3.3	16.9	100.0
	Total	355	19.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1441	80.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek

Q45	Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?	Τους τελευταίους 12 μήνες, έχετε συμμετάσχει σε κάποια επιμόρφωση προκειμένου να βελτιώσετε τις επαγγελματικές σας δεξιότητες;

Q45 Not working but would like to, past 12 months training to improve job skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	119	6.6	34.8	34.8
	No	223	12.4	65.2	100.0
	Total	342	19.0	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1441	80.2		
	Can't choose	13	.7		
	Total	1454	81.0		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q46	Are you currently looking for a job?	Αυτήν τη στιγμή αναζητάτε εργασία;

Q46 Not working but would like to, Resp currently looking for a job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	146	8.1	41.2	41.2
	No	208	11.6	58.8	100.0
	Total	354	19.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1442	80.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q47	What is your main source of economic support?	Ποια είναι η κύρια πηγή οικονομικής σας υποστήριξης; Ο όρος "οικονομική υποστήριξη" περιλαμβάνει εκτός από την χρηματική βοήθεια και την παροχή φαγητού, ρουχισμού και στέγασης.

Q47 Not working, main source of economic support

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Current spouse/ partner	86	4.8	16.6	16.6
	Other family members	101	5.6	19.5	36.1
	Pension (private/ state)	229	12.8	44.2	80.3
	Unemployment benefits	16	.9	3.1	83.4
	Social assistance/ welfare	8	.4	1.5	84.9
	Occasional work	5	.3	1.0	85.9
	Student loans/ stipends	6	.3	1.2	87.1
	Savings	16	.9	3.1	90.2
	Investments or rental income	29	1.6	5.6	95.8
	Other	22	1.2	4.2	100.0
	Total	518	28.8	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1278	71.2		
Total		1796	100.0		

Code	English	Greek
Q48	To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing this main economic support?	Πόσο σας ανησυχεί η πιθανότητα να χάσετε την κύρια πηγή οικονομικής σας υποστήριξης;

Q48 Not working, extent of concern about losing main economic support

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I worry a great deal	126	7.0	24.4	24.4
	I worry to some extent	113	6.3	21.9	46.3
	I worry a little	154	8.6	29.8	76.2
	I don't worry at all	123	6.8	23.8	100.0
	Total	516	28.7	100.0	
Missing	No answer	1280	71.3		
Total		1796	100.0		

Political ideologies and attitudes towards an inclusive society (labour, unions, and digital change)

This section draws on three crosstabulations and the corresponding chi-square (χ^2) tests from the preliminary data to examine how left–right political orientation (based on the party voted for in the last general election) relates to attitudes that speak directly to economic and labour-market inclusion. Specifically, the tables capture: (a) perceptions of whether digital technologies will create or destroy jobs (Q3), and (b) two complementary views about trade

unions as inclusion-protecting institutions—whether workers need trade unions (Q5a) and whether strong trade unions are bad for the economy (Q5b). The crosstabs provide a descriptive overview of how opinion profiles differ across ideological groups, while the χ² tests assess whether these differences reflect statistically meaningful associations rather than random variation.

Across all three items, the relationship between ideology and attitudes is statistically significant (Pearson χ², p < .001 in each case), but the shape of the association differs. For trade unions, the pattern is strongly structured along the ideological divide: voters on the left overwhelmingly affirm that workers need unions and tend to reject the claim that unions harm the economy, whereas voters on the right/conservative side are notably more likely to withhold support for unions and to agree that strong unions are bad for the economy. This left–right gradient is also supported by the significant linear-by-linear association for both union items (p < .001), suggesting a systematic trend across the ideological scale. By contrast, perceptions of the employment impact of digital technologies (Q3) also vary significantly by ideology (χ², p < .001), but not in a strictly linear way (linear-by-linear p = .791): pessimism about job losses is widespread overall, with the right/conservative group appearing comparatively less pessimistic than several other groups, yet the pattern does not follow a simple monotonic left-to-right progression.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * Q5a Workers need trade unions Crosstabulation

			Q5a Workers need trade unions			Total
			Agree	Neither	Disagree	
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	47	6	4	57
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	82.5%	10.5%	7.0%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	79	12	2	93
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	84.9%	12.9%	2.2%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	53	23	8	84
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	63.1%	27.4%	9.5%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	122	108	92	322
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	37.9%	33.5%	28.6%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	38	11	4	53
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	71.7%	20.8%	7.5%	100.0%
	Other	Count	24	4	6	34
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	70.6%	11.8%	17.6%	100.0%
Total		Count	363	164	116	643
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	56.5%	25.5%	18.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	109.223[a]	10	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	119.346	10	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	30.533	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	643		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.13.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * Q5b Strong trade unions bad for economy Crosstabulation

			Q5b Strong trade unions bad for economy			Total
			Agree	Neither	Disagree	
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	7	8	41	56
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	12.5%	14.3%	73.2%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	8	17	66	91
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	8.8%	18.7%	72.5%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	24	26	31	81
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	29.6%	32.1%	38.3%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	149	114	59	322
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	46.3%	35.4%	18.3%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	8	20	24	52
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	15.4%	38.5%	46.2%	100.0%
	Other	Count	10	9	15	34
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	29.4%	26.5%	44.1%	100.0%
Total		Count	206	194	236	636
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	32.4%	30.5%	37.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	142.124[a]	10	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	147.025	10	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	49.720	1	<.001
N of Valid Cases	636		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 10.37.

Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale * Q3 Impact of digital technologies on jobs in [CNTRY] Crosstabulation

| | | | Q3 Impact of digital technologies on jobs in [CNTRY] | | | |
			More jobs will be created than lost.	A similar number of jobs will be created and lost.	More jobs will be lost than created.	Total
Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	Far left (communist, etc.)	Count	4	8	41	53
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	7.5%	15.1%	77.4%	100.0%
	Left / center left	Count	13	12	63	88
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	14.8%	13.6%	71.6%	100.0%
	Center / liberal	Count	6	15	58	79
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	7.6%	19.0%	73.4%	100.0%
	Right / conservative	Count	45	83	173	301
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	15.0%	27.6%	57.5%	100.0%
	Far right (fascist, etc.)	Count	2	10	39	51
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	3.9%	19.6%	76.5%	100.0%
	Other	Count	1	2	29	32
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	3.1%	6.3%	90.6%	100.0%
Total		Count	71	130	403	604
		% within Party respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale	11.8%	21.5%	66.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	31.487[a]	10	<.001
Likelihood Ratio	34.560	10	<.001
Linear-by-Linear Association	.070	1	.791
N of Valid Cases	604		

a. 1 cells (5.6%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.76.

Conclusions for ISSP 2025

Taken together, the three crosstabulations strengthen DATIS's central objective: to empirically identify the "foes and friends" of inclusive societies in contemporary Greece by mapping how political orientations relate to attitudes that either support or undermine inclusive social arrangements. In a project that seeks to develop an "index of inclusiveness," these results highlight that inclusiveness is not only expressed through attitudes toward specific social groups, but also through positions on economic protection, institutional solidarity, and perceived distributive consequences of structural change. Labour-market inclusion, who is protected, by which institutions, and at what perceived cost, emerges here as a crucial dimension of how respondents translate ideology into concrete evaluative judgments.

A first key conclusion concerns the role of trade unions as a benchmark of institutional inclusiveness. Across both union-related items (Q5a and Q5b), ideology is strongly and consistently associated with attitudes ($p < .001$ in both χ^2 tests), and the relationship follows a clear left–right gradient (significant linear-by-linear association). This pattern suggests that unions operate as a symbolic and practical "boundary marker" in how respondents think about fairness, security, and representation in the economy. On the left, unions are more often understood as legitimate mechanisms that reduce vulnerability, amplify voice, and prevent exclusion in the workplace, features that align with an inclusion-friendly worldview. On the right, unions are more frequently framed through an efficiency lens, where strong organized labour is seen as costly, restrictive, or misaligned with economic performance. In other words, the results imply that support for collective labour institutions may be a robust empirical indicator of inclusive orientations, precisely the kind of measurable component DATIS needs when operationalizing and validating an inclusiveness index.

A second conclusion is that not all inclusion-relevant attitudes are organized in a simple ideological line, and the digitalization item (Q3) is illustrative. While the association between ideology and views about whether digital technologies create or destroy jobs is statistically significant ($p < .001$), the absence of a linear-by-linear pattern indicates that expectations about digital change are more complex than a straightforward left–right cleavage. This is analytically important for DATIS because it signals a domain where inclusion may be shaped by cross-cutting pressures, for example, occupational exposure to automation, sectoral employment structures, perceived employability, or broader anxieties about insecurity and displacement. The finding that pessimism about job losses is widespread overall suggests that fears of exclusion in the labour market may be broadly shared, even when citizens disagree sharply on the institutions (like unions) that should manage or mitigate that risk.

A third, more integrative implication is that the results point to two coexisting logics in the formation of inclusion-related attitudes. The first is a stable ideological logic, visible in the union items: attitudes toward institutional solidarity and labour representation map strongly onto the left–right dimension, indicating that political ideology remains a powerful

organizing principle for how citizens evaluate core inclusion mechanisms. The second is a risk and disruption logic, visible in the digitalization item: perceptions of job creation versus job loss reflect broader concerns about economic transformation that do not align neatly with ideological ordering. For DATIS, this distinction matters because it suggests that "friends" and "foes" of inclusive societies may be identified not only through classic ideological positioning, but also through how different groups interpret contemporary disruptions, especially those tied to technology and the future of work.

Importantly, these findings also speak to DATIS's emphasis on micro–meso linkages between citizens and political actors. Party choice as an ideological anchor captures how political supply (party cues, narratives, and programmatic emphases) connects to citizens' demand-side attitudes about inclusion. The sharp ideological differentiation on unions suggests that parties and elites likely provide clearer, more polarized frames on labour institutions, enabling voters to adopt aligned positions. Conversely, the less linear pattern on digital jobs suggests that party cues may be less settled, less consistent, or compete with lived experiences and perceived personal risk. This creates a space where inclusive policy debates, on reskilling, social protection, regulation of platform work, or public investment in digital transition, could become a key arena of contestation, coalition-building, or realignment.

Finally, in terms of the broader DATIS agenda, understanding the causes and consequences of hostile versus supportive attitudes and developing a coherent index, these preliminary associations provide both direction and caution. They support the inclusion index approach by demonstrating that ideological divisions systematically structure at least some inclusion-relevant attitudes, institutional solidarity via unions. At the same time, they caution against assuming that all dimensions of inclusiveness will behave identically: some components may be strongly ideological, while others, like perceptions of digital change, may reflect multi-dimensional experiences of insecurity, opportunity, and trust in transformation. Overall, the analysis reinforces DATIS's core premise: inclusive societies are not only challenged through explicit hostility toward out-groups, but also through contestation over the institutions and policy tools that distribute protection and opportunity, especially under conditions of rapid economic and technological change.

References

Alba, R., & Nee, V. (2003). *Remaking the American mainstream: Assimilation and contemporary immigration*.

Alesina, A., & La Ferrara, E. (2005). Ethnic Diversity and Economic Performance. *Journal of Economic Literature, 43*(3), 762–800.

Allport, G. W. (1954). *The nature of prejudice* (pp. xviii, 537). Addison-Wesley.

Andreadis, I. (2014). Data quality and data cleaning. In *D. Garzia & S. Marschall (Eds.), Matching Voters with Parties and Candidates. Voting Advice Applications in Comparative Perspective* (pp. 79–91). ECPR Press. http://www.polres.gr/en/sites/default/files/VAA-Book-Ch6.pdf

Andreadis, I. (2015a). Comparison of Response Times between Desktop and Smartphone Users. *Ubiquity Press*. https://doi.org/10.5334/bar.e

Andreadis, I. (2015b). Web Surveys Optimized for Smartphones: Are there Differences Between Computer and Smartphone Users? *Methods, Data, Analyses*, *9*(2), Article 2. https://doi.org/10.12758/mda.2015.012

Andreadis, I. (2020). *Text Message (SMS) Pre-notifications, Invitations and Reminders for Web Surveys. Survey Methods: Insights from the Field*, 1–12. https://doi.org/10.13094/SMIF-2020-00019

Andreadis, I. (2022). Survey Data Collection and Data Quality. In I. Andreadis, Y. Stavrakakis, & E. Teperoglou (Eds.), *Proceedings of the DataPopEU Conference (2022): Populism and Euroscepticism in Perspective* (pp. 21–43). Sofia PA. https://www.datapopeu.gr/sites/default/files/Chapter2-DataPopEU-Proceedings.pdf

Andreadis, I., Kartsounidou, E., & Chatzimallis, M. (2015). *Innovation, an answer to lack of funding: The 2015 Hellenic National Election Voter Study*.

Blommaert, L., & Coenders, M. (2024). Understanding public support for workplace diversity and antidiscrimination policies in Europe. *Frontiers in Sociology*, *9*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2024.1256751

Collins, P. H., & Bilge, S. (2016). *Intersectionality*. Polity Press.

Crenshaw, K. (1989). Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics. *U. Chi. Legal F.*, *1*, 139–167.

Dovidio, J., Hewstone, M., Glick, P., & Esses, V. (2010). *The SAGE Handbook of Prejudice, Stereotyping and Discrimination*. https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446200919

EU Anti-racism Action Plan 2020-2025. (2020). European Commission.

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2010).

Fredman, S. F. (2022). *Discrimination Law* (Third Edition, Third Edition). Oxford University Press.

Global Attitudes Survey. (2019). Pew Research Center.

Manzoor, M., & Vimarlund, V. (2018). Digital technologies for social inclusion of individuals with disabilities. *Health and Technology*, *8*(5), 377–390. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12553-018-0239-1

Meyer, I. H., & Northridge, M. E. (2007). *The health of sexual minorities: Public health perspectives on lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender populations* (pp. xix, 731). Springer Science + Business Media. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-31334-4

Pager, D., & Shepherd, H. (2008). The Sociology of Discrimination: Racial Discrimination in Employment, Housing, Credit, and Consumer Markets. *Annual Review of Sociology*, *34*, 181–209.

Putnam, R. D. (2007). E Pluribus Unum: Diversity and Community in the Twenty-first Century The 2006 Johan Skytte Prize Lecture. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, *30*(2), 137–174. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9477.2007.00176.x

Stryker, S. (2017). *Transgender History*. Seal Press. https://www.hachettebookgroup.com/titles/susan-stryker/transgender-history-second-edition/9781580056908/?lens=seal-press

The Integration of Immigrants: Education Indicators. (2018). OECD Publishing.

Universal Declaration of Human Rights. (1948). UN General Assembly. https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights

Vertovec, S. (2007). Super-diversity and its implications. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *30*(6), 1024–1054. https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870701599465

World Values Survey Association. (2020). *World Values Survey: Round Seven—Country-Pooled Datafile*. JD Systems Institute.